



Summary of Studies Supporting USDA Product Licensure

Establishment Name	Zoetis Inc.
USDA Vet Biologics Establishment Number	190
Product Code	1081.01
True Name	Bordetella Bronchiseptica Vaccine, Avirulent Live Culture
Tradename(s) / Distributor or Subsidiary (if different from manufacturer)	Vanguard B Oral - No distributor specified Vanguard B Oral SF - No distributor specified Vanguard CC B Oral - Zoetis New Zealand Ltd
Date of Compilation Summary	October 06, 2020

Disclaimer: Do not use the following studies to compare one product to another. Slight differences in study design and execution can render the comparisons meaningless.

Study Type	Efficacy						
Pertaining to	<i>Bordetella bronchiseptica</i> (<i>B. bronchiseptica</i>)						
Study Purpose	Demonstrate efficacy against <i>Bordetella bronchiseptica</i> at 1 year post-vaccination.						
Product Administration	One dose administered orally.						
Study Animals	40 dogs, 7.4 to 8.3 weeks of age, were randomly assigned to either a control group or a vaccinate group (20 animals/group).						
Challenge Description	Animals were challenged with <i>B. bronchiseptica</i> 366 days (1 year and 1 day) post-vaccination.						
Interval observed after challenge	Animals were observed after challenge for 14 days for clinical signs of respiratory disease (cough).						
Results	<p>Two animals were removed from study prior to the challenge phase, one from each treatment group.</p> <p><u>Table 1: Frequency Distribution of Cough due to <i>B. bronchiseptica</i> Challenge.</u></p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Treatment Group</th> <th>Cough (2 or more consecutive days)*</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Control</td> <td>17/19 (89.5%)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Vaccinate</td> <td>3/19 (15.8%)</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>*Dogs were considered to be positive if coughing persisted for 2 or more consecutive days.</p> <p>Please see raw data on the next page.</p>	Treatment Group	Cough (2 or more consecutive days)*	Control	17/19 (89.5%)	Vaccinate	3/19 (15.8%)
Treatment Group	Cough (2 or more consecutive days)*						
Control	17/19 (89.5%)						
Vaccinate	3/19 (15.8%)						
USDA Approval Date	December 5, 2019						

Study Type	Efficacy						
Pertaining to	<i>Bordetella bronchiseptica</i> (<i>B. bronchiseptica</i>)						
Study Purpose	Demonstrate efficacy against respiratory disease due to <i>Bordetella bronchiseptica</i>						
Product Administration	One dose administered orally.						
Study Animals	32 dogs, 53 to 59 days of age, were randomly assigned to either a control group or a vaccinate group (16 animals/group).						
Challenge Description	Animals were challenged with <i>B. bronchiseptica</i> 3 weeks post-vaccination.						
Interval observed after challenge	Animals were observed twice daily for 28 days for clinical signs of respiratory disease (cough).						
Results	<p><u>Table 1: Frequency Distribution of Cough due to <i>B. bronchiseptica</i> Challenge</u></p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Treatment Group</th> <th>Cough (2 or more consecutive days)*</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Control</td> <td>12/16 (75%)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Vaccinate</td> <td>4/16 (25%)</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>*Dogs were considered to be positive if coughing persisted for 2 or more consecutive days.</p> <p>Please see attached pages for individual animal data.</p>	Treatment Group	Cough (2 or more consecutive days)*	Control	12/16 (75%)	Vaccinate	4/16 (25%)
Treatment Group	Cough (2 or more consecutive days)*						
Control	12/16 (75%)						
Vaccinate	4/16 (25%)						
USDA Approval Date	July 15, 2015						

Table 2: Cough Scores Post-Challenge (The score of (0) indicates no cough, (1) mild, (2) moderate, and (3) severe).

Treatment	SD 21	SD 22	SD 23	SD 24	SD 25	SD 26	SD 27	SD 28	SD 29	SD 30	SD 31	SD 32	SD 33	SD 34	SD 35	SD 36	SD 37	SD 38	SD 39	SD 40	SD 41	SD 42	SD 43	SD 44	SD 45	SD 46	SD 47	SD 48	
	AM	PM	AM																										
CHD-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CLD-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CUF-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CVI-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DIN-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DPI-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ECP-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
E-HF-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ELI-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ETI-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EW-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EX-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FIN-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FOF-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GIX-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HYF-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHF-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CPH-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DHE-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DHF-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DHL-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DIL-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EEL-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EFF-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EIN-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EIV-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EVW-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FAL-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FFI-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PIF-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PUL-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PLU-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THU-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VAC-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

SD = Study Day

Study Type	Safety																																			
Pertaining to	ALL																																			
Study Purpose	To evaluate safety under typical field conditions.																																			
Product Administration	One dose, administered orally.																																			
Study Animals	321 dogs, at minimum age (7-9 weeks; 120 animals) and ≥ 10 weeks of age (201 animals), were tested at 12 distinct veterinary practices representing 4 different geographical regions.																																			
Challenge Description	N/A																																			
Interval observed after challenge	No challenge. Animals were observed for 10-15 minutes for any immediate post-vaccination reactions. Additionally, animals were observed for 14 days post-vaccination for any abnormal health events.																																			
Results	<p>All enrolled animals completed this study.</p> <p>Immediate post-vaccination events only included vomiting in one of the 201 ≥ 10 weeks of age animals (0.5%).</p> <p><u>Table 1: Frequency Distribution of Late Abnormal Health Events</u></p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Age</th> <th>Clinical Signs</th> <th>Number/Total (%)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td rowspan="9">Minimum Age (7-9 weeks)</td> <td>Alopecia</td> <td>1/120 (0.83%)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Anorexia</td> <td>1/120 (0.83%)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Dermatitis/eczema</td> <td>1/120 (0.83%)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Diarrhea</td> <td>7/120 (5.83%)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Vomiting</td> <td>2/120 (1.67%)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Eye disorder (uveitis)</td> <td>1/120 (0.83%)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Lethargy</td> <td>1/120 (0.83%)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Fever</td> <td>2/120 (1.67%)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Retching</td> <td>2/120 (1.67%)</td> </tr> <tr> <td rowspan="6">Older (≥ 10 weeks)</td> <td>Anorexia</td> <td>1/201 (0.5%)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Diarrhea</td> <td>1/201 (0.5%)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Vomiting</td> <td>3/201 (1.49%)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Fungal skin infection (ringworm)</td> <td>1/201 (0.5%)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Lethargy</td> <td>2/201 (1%)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Skin swelling (edema)</td> <td>1/201 (0.5%)</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Age	Clinical Signs	Number/Total (%)	Minimum Age (7-9 weeks)	Alopecia	1/120 (0.83%)	Anorexia	1/120 (0.83%)	Dermatitis/eczema	1/120 (0.83%)	Diarrhea	7/120 (5.83%)	Vomiting	2/120 (1.67%)	Eye disorder (uveitis)	1/120 (0.83%)	Lethargy	1/120 (0.83%)	Fever	2/120 (1.67%)	Retching	2/120 (1.67%)	Older (≥ 10 weeks)	Anorexia	1/201 (0.5%)	Diarrhea	1/201 (0.5%)	Vomiting	3/201 (1.49%)	Fungal skin infection (ringworm)	1/201 (0.5%)	Lethargy	2/201 (1%)	Skin swelling (edema)	1/201 (0.5%)
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