



Bovine Tuberculosis Infected Herd Management



Q2 (January-March 2024) Report Fiscal Year 2024

U.S. Department of Agriculture - Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service
Veterinary Services

Strategy and Policy - Ruminant Health Center

Cattle Health Center

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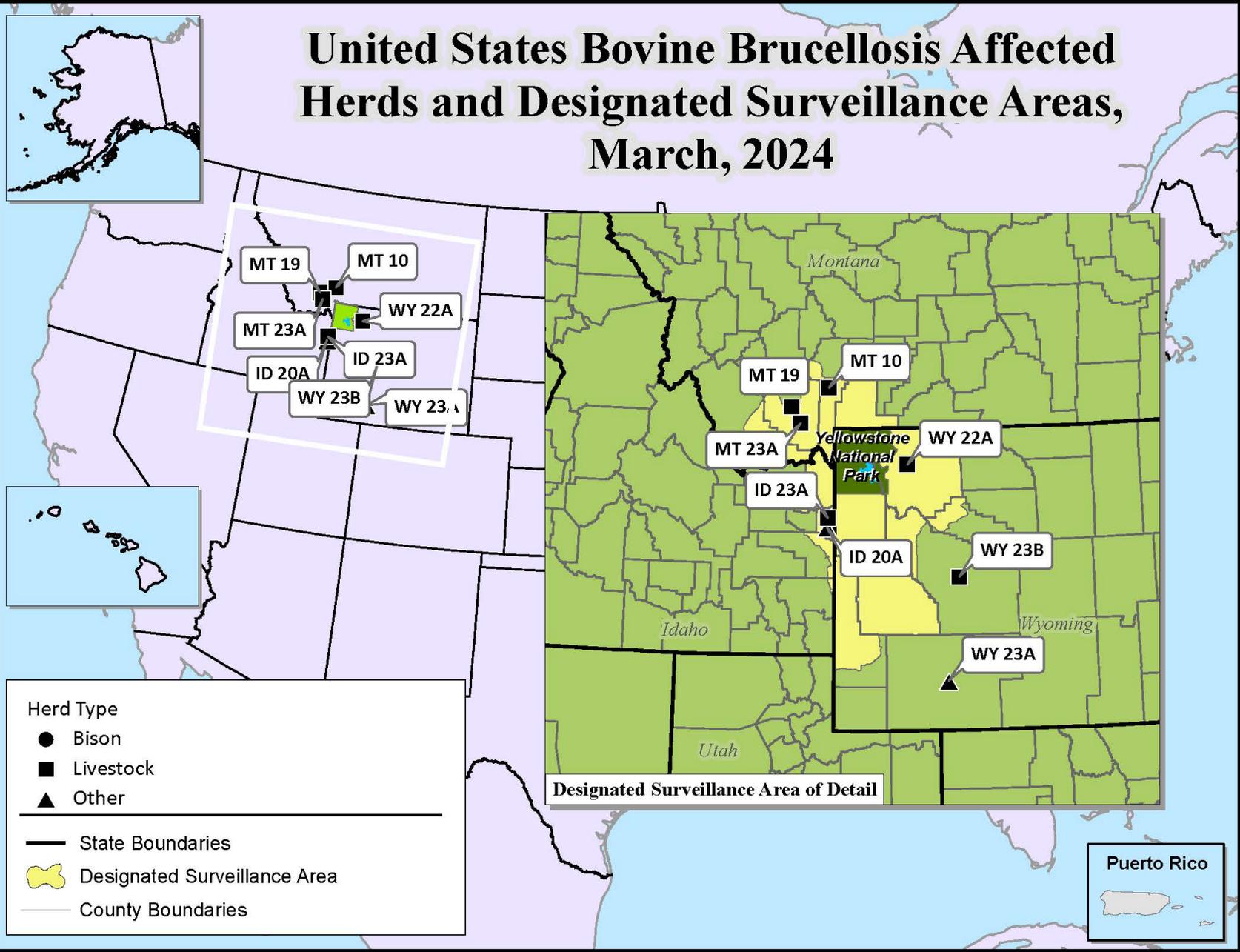
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Brucellosis (*B. abortus*)



FY24 Q2 (Jan.-March 2024) Updates

United States Bovine Brucellosis Affected Herds and Designated Surveillance Areas, March, 2024



Affected herds are mapped to the center of their county.

Brucellosis Affected Herds Under Quarantine Q2 (Jan.-March.2024)

Herd ¹	Date Detected	Method of Detection	Herd Type ²	Herd Management Status	Next Test Tentative Start Date
MT 10	November 2010	DSA Surveillance Testing	Livestock	Test and Remove	Fall 2023
MT 19	December 2019	DSA Surveillance Testing	Livestock	Test and Remove	Fall 2023
ID 20A	January 2020	DSA Surveillance Testing	Elk	Test and Remove	Spring 2025
WY 22A	December 2022	DSA Surveillance Testing	Beef	Test and Remove	Fall 2023

1. Herds are named with the last 2 digits of the calendar year and in order of occurrence within a state during that year.
2. Current Montana state statute prevents public disclosure of herd type.

Brucellosis Affected Herds Under Quarantine Q2 (Jan.-March.2024)

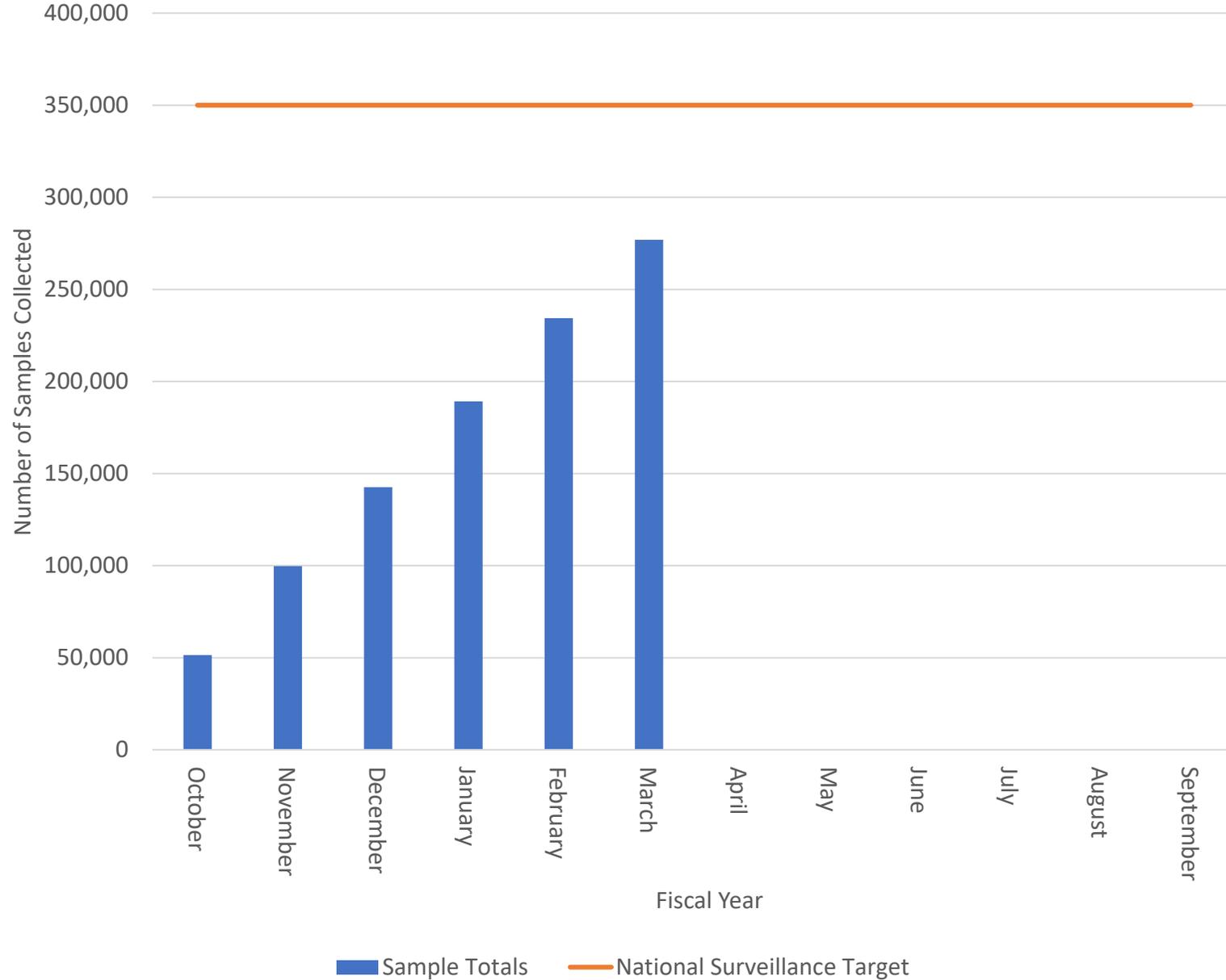
Herd ¹	Date Detected	Method of Detection	Herd Type ²	Herd Management Status	Next Test Tentative Start Date
MT 23A	May 2023	Livestock Market	Livestock	Test and Remove	Fall 2023
WY 23A	June 2023	Slaughter	Beef	Depopulation	N/A
WY 23B	November 2023	Livestock Market	Beef	Test and Remove	Spring 2024
ID 23A	September 2023	DSA Surveillance Testing	Beef	Test and Remove	Fall 2023

1. Herds are named with the last 2 digits of the calendar year and in order of occurrence within a state during that year.
2. Current Montana state statute prevents public disclosure of herd type.

Brucellosis Affected Herds Under Quarantine Q2 (Jan.-March.2024)

- WY 23A Identified through routine slaughter surveillance
 - First WHT completed June 2023 and revealed 7 reactors with 6 out of 7 being culture positive
 - Second WHT completed August 2023 and revealed 1 reactor
 - Herd elected to depopulate remaining intact cattle
 - Herd is outside of the DSA and the epidemiologic investigation is ongoing
- WY 23B Identified through routine market testing surveillance
 - First WHT completed November 2023 and revealed 2 reactors confirmed culture positive
 - Hold order in place November 2023 and quarantined
 - Testing plan is scheduled for May/Nov/Post-calving respectively
 - Herd is in DSA and the epidemiologic investigation is ongoing
- ID 23A Identified through market testing
 - Reactor found through routine market testing was culture positive September 2023
 - Traced to a herd in the DSA and whole herd test is scheduled for Fall 2023

FY2024 Cumulative National Brucellosis Slaughter Surveillance Samples



Tuberculosis (*M. bovis*)



FY24 Q2 (Jan.- March.) Updates

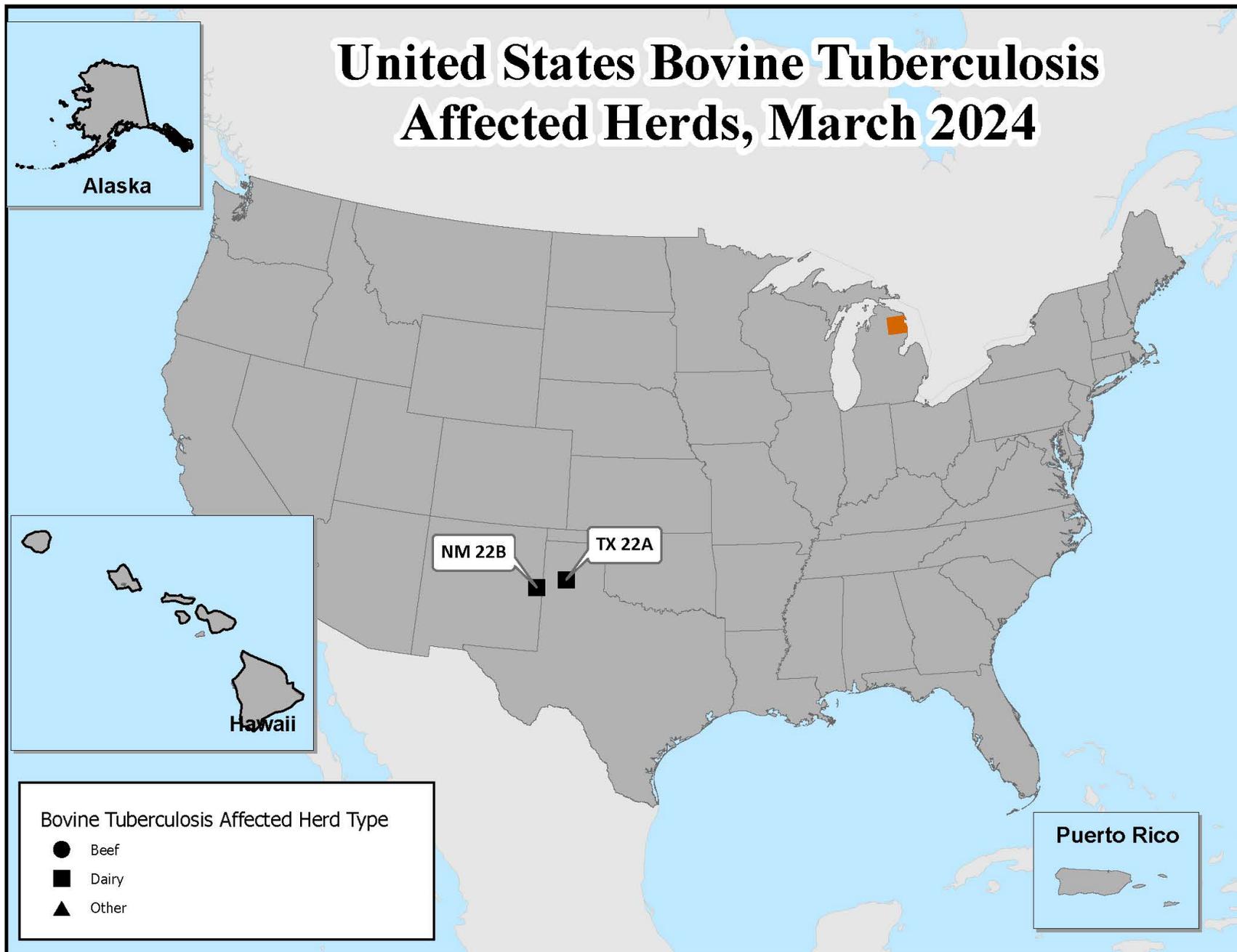
TB Affected Herds Under Quarantine Q2 (Jan.-March.2024)

Location ¹	Date Detected	Method of Detection	Herd Type	Herd Management Status	Next Test Tentative Start Date
NM 22B*	July 2022	Epi Investigation	Dairy	Test and Remove Phase	Verification Test June 2024
TX 22A*	July 2022	Movement Testing	Dairy	Test and Remove Phase	Verification Test June 2024

1. Herds are named with the last 2 digits of the calendar year and in order of occurrence within a state during that year

* These herds are under the same ownership

United States Bovine Tuberculosis Affected Herds, March 2024



Affected herds are mapped to the center of their county.

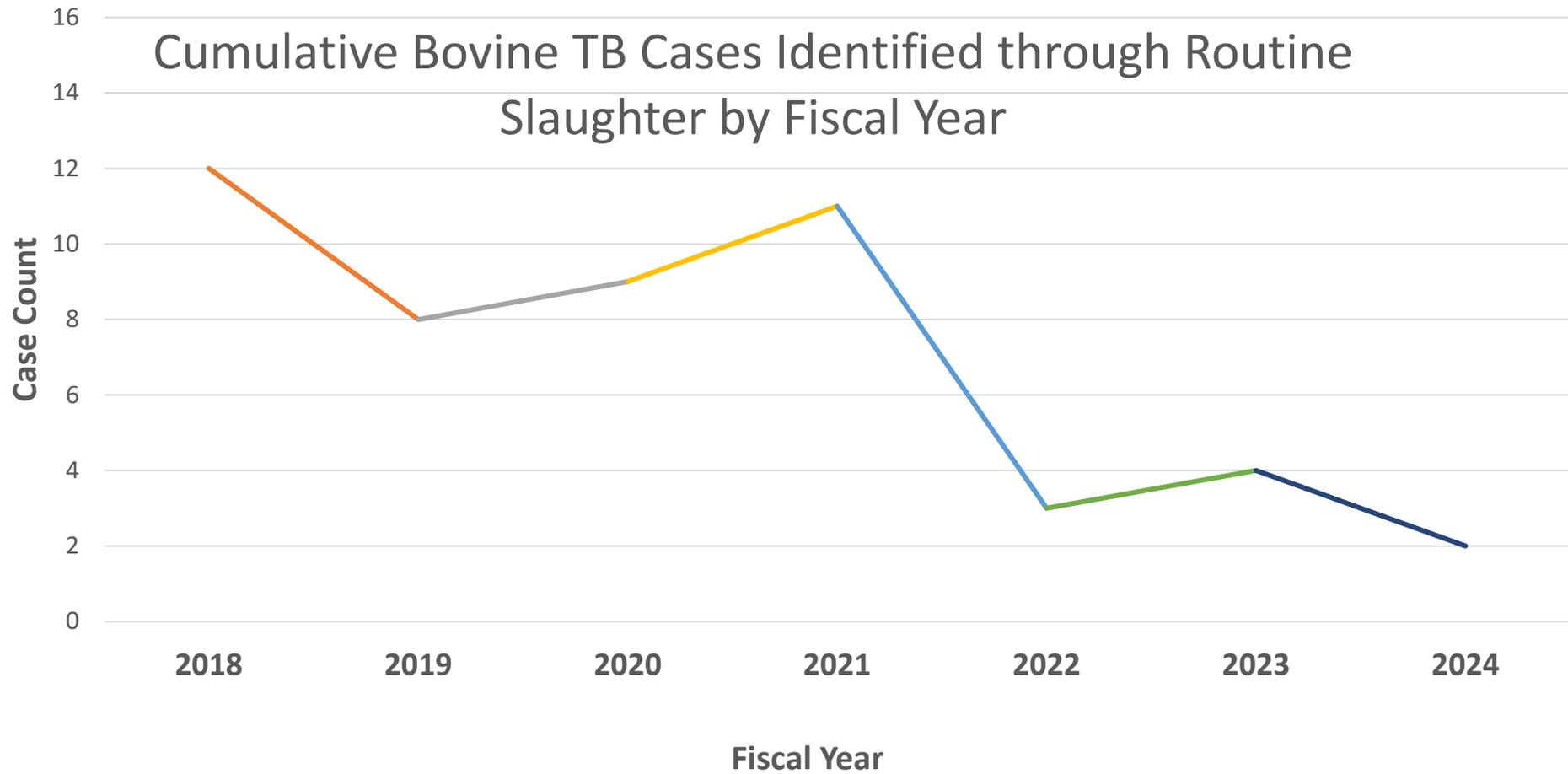
TB Affected Herds Under Quarantine Q2 (Jan.-March.2024)

- NM 22B → still conducting WHTs of herds within complex
 - Confirmed July 2022
 - Test-and-Remove Model completed by CEAH
 - Removal test (5th) Sept. 2023
 - Removal test (6th) completed Dec. 2023- **Negative**

TB Affected Herds Under Quarantine Q2 (Jan.-March.2024)

- TX 22A → Still conducting WHTs of herds within complex
 - Confirmed July 2022
 - Test-and-Remove Model completed by CEAH
 - Epidemiologically linked to NM 22B
 - Removal test (5th) Sept. 2023
 - Removal test (6th) completed Dec. 2023-**Negative**

Cumulative Bovine TB Cases Identified through Routine Slaughter by Fiscal Year



Slaughter Type	Month confirmed	Slaughter Plant State	Slaughter Origin State	Outcome/current status
Beef	July 2023	SD	SD	Verification Testing Jan. 2024
Beef	October 2023	MI	MI	Assurance Testing Pending
Beef	November 2023	TX	MX	Investigation Conducted by MX Authorities
Beef	December 2023	NE	CO	Investigation Complete

Tuberculosis (*M. bovis*)

Terms and Definitions



Designation of Herds as “Quarantined”

- Affected herds are considered “quarantined” due to a formal quarantine order of the entire herd or informal hold order for subgroups of exposed animals.
- Herds under quarantine due to tracing investigations are generally excluded from this report due to the temporary nature of their restrictions.
- Quarantined herds are removed from this report once the quarantine or hold order is removed, typically after verification testing.

TB Test-and-Removal Protocol – VS Memo 552.47

- Consist of 3 stages:
 - 1) Removal Testing
 - 2) Verification Testing
 - 3) Assurance Testing
- To release a herd from quarantine:
 - Two consecutive removal tests must be completed without evidence of M.bovis infection.
 - 2nd removal test must achieve a 95% or greater confidence level the herd is TB-free.
 - Verification test must be conducted and achieve a confidence level of 95% or greater that the herd is TB-free.

Methods of Detection of TB-Affected Herds

- **Area surveillance:** Surveillance in a defined area such as counties in or bordering the modified accredited zone in Michigan.
- **Assurance test:** Herds identified during the assurance testing phase of a test and remove herd plan.
- **Epi investigation:** Herds identified as part of epidemiologic investigations associated with TB-affected animals or TB-affected herds.
- **Movement test:** Herds identified through testing of animals for routine movements, e.g., export and interstate commerce.
- **Slaughter trace:** Herds identified as the source of animals with suspicious lesions during routine slaughter surveillance. Also called “6-35 traces”

Definitions and Acronyms

- **6-35 Trace:** Tracing of the source of a suspected or confirmed case of TB that was identified during slaughter surveillance and reported on a VS 6-35 form; known otherwise as a “slaughter trace.”
- **DSA:** Designated Surveillance Area
- **IFG:** Interferon gamma
- ***M. bovis:*** *Mycobacterium bovis*, known as bovine or zoonotic tuberculosis
- **NGL:** No gross lesions on postmortem examination
- **NVSL:** National Veterinary Services Laboratories
- **PCR:** Polymerase Chain Reaction; A molecular biology method of assessing for presence of segments of generic material, i.e., DNA and RNA
- **WGS:** Whole Genome Sequencing of TB bacterial DNA; used to assess relatedness among TB bacterial strains

Definitions and Acronyms

- **WHT:** Whole herd test
- **Q Released:** Quarantine released

Questions?

- Please contact the Cattle Health Center at: vs.sp.chc.all@usda.gov