

October 25, 2022

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By kldiggs for BRS Document Control Officer at 9:23 am, Oct 26, 2023

Bernadette Juarez  
APHIS Deputy Administrator  
Biotechnology Regulatory Services

Ms. Juarez,

With this letter we respectfully request a Regulatory Status Review from USDA-APHIS' Biotechnology Regulatory Services (BRS) for the following three Plant Trait Mechanisms of Action: *Thlaspi arvense* L. (pennycress; field pennycress) CRISPR/Cas9 generated mutant lines, featuring disruption of any combination of: *FAE1* to produce a low erucic acid phenotype; *TT8* to produce a lower fiber phenotype; and [ ] to produce a lower glucosinolate phenotype. The first two PTMOAs are described in 22-069-01rsr. The third PTMOA is described in 22-241-01rsr. This RSR requests the evaluation of the combination of those previously submitted PTMOAs in pennycress.

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Additionally, these traits were evaluated in the AIR process. In response to each of three previously submitted AIR letters<sup>1</sup>, BRS deregulated pennycress lines harboring disruptions in *FAE1*, *TT8*, [ ], and *AOP* genes, concluding that: "...your gene-edited pennycress lines are not themselves plant pests....Additionally, pennycress is not listed as a Federal noxious weed pursuant to 7 CFR part 360 and USDA has no reason to believe that the intended phenotypes of your pennycress lines would increase the weediness of pennycress." *AOP2* is one of several genes that, when disrupted, reduce glucosinolate levels. This RSR requests evaluation of pennycress with mutations in one other gene that results in the same low glucosinolate phenotype, in addition to the same mutations in *FAE1*, *TT8*, and [ ] that lead to the same phenotypes as previously reviewed.

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## 1. Information about Requestor

**First Name:** Traci

**Last Name:** Hagedorn

**Position:** Consultant

**Organization Name (if applicable):** Hjelle Advisors, LLC on behalf of CoverCress Inc.

**Contact information (choose one or both)**

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<sup>1</sup> Cover Cress, Inc. Loss of *FAE1*, *TT8*, *AOP2* – USDA response January 29, 2020; CoverCress, Inc. Loss of *FAE1*, *TT8*, [ ] – USDA response May 7, 2020; CoverCress, Inc. Loss of *TT8*, *AOP2* – USDA response August 31, 2020

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## 2. Does the request contain Confidential Business Information (CBI)?

Yes, this RSR request contains CBI.

This RSR for gene-edited pennycress contains confidential business information that could harm CoverCress, Inc. if publicly disclosed prior to publication of patent applications or other disclosures with that information. The specific information that could cause competitive harm are the names and sequences of the low-glucosinolate target genes, as well as the specific modifications and the mechanism of action. Premature disclosure of that information could allow competitors to develop competitive products much more quickly than if the information was kept as CBI and/or trade secret.

CoverCress, Inc. customarily and actually treats commercial and financial information as private and provides this information to the government under an assurance of privacy. We consider the information as confidential within the meaning of 5 U.S.C. §552(b)(4), the Freedom of Information Act's Exemption 4.

## 3. Description of the comparator plant

**Scientific name (genus, species):** *Thlaspi arvense*

**Common Name:** pennycress; field pennycress; CoverCress™

**Subspecies / Cultivar / Breeding Line:**

CoverCress, Inc. has developed through selection and breeding several elite germplasm lines that have optimized agronomic characteristics. This improved germplasm is referred to as CoverCress™ and lines to date include B3, B28, B48, 2032, 183002-B-14, 183002-B-6, 183011-B-5, 183056-B-29, 182002-B-B-31, 183002-B-6, 183002-B-9, 183006-B-13, 183007-B-26, 183007-B-3, 183036-B-10, 183059-B-24, 183059-B-4 and 183059-B-20. It is envisioned that the above-mentioned lines and additional lines developed in the breeding program will undergo late stage editing to produce the lower glucosinolate, low erucic acid, and lower fiber phenotypes within germplasm that is already optimized for commercial production.

## 4. Genotype of the modified plant (genetic material is not inserted into the genome)

**Nature of modification(s)**

Mutations were introduced into pennycress cultivars using a CRISPR/SpCas9 DNA construct designed to target genomic edits to the [ ], *FAE1*, and *TT8* genes. This transgene construct was delivered to the plant using a disarmed *Agrobacterium tumefaciens* strain and a standard floral dip transformation method. When integrated into the plant genome, the expressed *Streptococcus pyogenes* CRISPR-associated protein 9 (SpCas9) endonuclease is guided to four unique, targeted loci (the [ ], *FAE1*, and *TT8* genes). At these locations, the SpCas9 endonuclease catalyzes double-stranded DNA breaks, which are then repaired by the plant's error-prone endogenous non-homologous end joining (NHEJ) DNA repair mechanisms, resulting in heritable mutations at the targeted loci.

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The design pipeline has two steps to ensure the gRNA is specific to the gene and to reduce off-targeting. First, an online gRNA design tool that has an inbuilt pennycress genome is used to identify gRNA target sites and provide a list of putative off-target sites. Furthermore, a blast search is performed with a candidate protospacer sequence against the pennycress genome to avoid the use of a protospacer with potential off-targets.

DsRED fluorescent protein from *Discosoma* was included in the plasmid to confer red fluorescence in plants that successfully take up the plasmid introduced by *A. tumefaciens*. Presence of the construct in T<sub>1</sub> plants was confirmed through visualization of red fluorescent protein under a light system and confirmatory PCR screening of a fragment of the T-DNA. Seed from the progeny T<sub>2</sub> generation was screened for segregants that do not have the transgene as indicated by lack of red fluorescence. Resulting seedlings in the T<sub>2</sub> generation were screened again for negative presence of DsRED and Cas, as well as homozygous edits to [ ], *FAE1*, and *TT8* genes.

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Examples of these edits are listed in the following section.

### Sequence and Comparison of each Modification

[ ]

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The top line of the following sequence comparison is the unmodified sequence of [ ]. One representative modified gene sequence of [ ] is included for comparison. One site in the gene is edited and includes a single base pair insertion, marked in red. The full gene sequences and sequence comparison are included in Appendix 1.

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The top line of the following sequence comparison is the unmodified sequence of [ ]. One representative modified gene sequence of [ ] is included for comparison. One site in the gene is edited and includes a single base pair insertion, highlighted in red. The full gene sequences and sequence comparison are included in Appendix 1.

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*FAE1*

The top line of the following sequence comparison is the unmodified sequence of *FAE1*. One representative modified gene sequence of *FAE1* is included for comparison. One site in the gene is edited and includes a single base pair insertion, highlighted in red. The full gene sequences and sequence comparison are included in Appendix 1.

```
Ta_FAE1          GCCTTCACCGTTTTTCGGTTTGGCTCTCTACATCGTAA-CCCGGCCCAAACCGGTTTACCT
Ta_fael_mut1    GCCTTCACCGTTTTTCGGTTTGGCTCTCTACATCGTAAACCCGGGCCCAAACCGGTTTACCT
*****
```

*TT8*

The top line of the following sequence comparison is the unmodified sequence of *TT8*. Two representative modified gene sequences of *TT8* are included for comparison. One site in the gene is edited; one modified sequence includes a single G deletion and one modified sequence includes a single G insertion. The edits are highlighted in red. The full gene sequences and sequence comparison are included in Appendix 1.

```
Ta_TT8_Wt       GGGAGAATGGATACTACAACGGTGCAATAAAG-ACGAGGAAGACAACCTCAGCCGGCGGAA
Ta_TT8_Mut2    GGGAGAATGGATACTACAACGGTGCAATAAA-ACGAGGAAGACAACCTCAGCCGGCGGAA
Ta_TT8_Mut1    GGGAGAATGGATACTACAACGGTGCAATAAAGGACGAGGAAGACAACCTCAGCCGGCGGAA
*****
```

## 5. Description of new traits

Intended trait #1: low total glucosinolate seeds

Intended phenotype: low accumulation of total glucosinolates in seeds; reduction of total glucosinolate levels to below 80  $\mu\text{mol/g}$  of total seed weight

Pennycress contains high levels of oil (~25-35%) that makes it a desirable ultra-low carbon fuel feedstock (Moser et al. 2009; Altendorf et al. 2019; McGinn et al. 2019). In addition to this primary value for fuel, the seed could provide an energy source for animal feeds such as chicken feed. Field pennycress or CoverCress also contains 80-110 $\mu\text{mol/g}$  glucosinolates derived through the aliphatic glucosinolate pathway (Chopra et al. 2018b; Chopra et al. 2020; Sedbrook et al. 2014). Glucosinolates are biologically active compounds found in the Brassicaceae family of plants, including broccoli, cabbage, cauliflower, rapeseed, mustard, and horseradish, and provide defense mechanisms for plants. Over 200 types of glucosinolates are found in brassicas (Prieto et al. 2019); pennycress contains the glucosinolate sinigrin (Chopra et al. 2020). Sinigrin and its metabolite allyl isothiocyanate can reduce palatability of food and feed at lower levels and result in toxic effects at higher levels. Therefore, presence of glucosinolates (which is almost all sinigrin) in field pennycress or CoverCress impacts the ability to include the seed or meal in feed applications above limited inclusion rates (e.g. 4% in broiler diets) (Chopra et al. 2020).

Reducing total glucosinolate levels will make pennycress or CoverCress more susceptible to diseases and environmental conditions than the wildtype. If low-glucosinolate seeds are

scattered during harvest, the likelihood of persistence and germination the following season is reduced compared to the wildtype.

Intended trait #2: low erucic acid seeds

Intended phenotype #2: low accumulation of erucic acid in seeds

Erucic acid in seed oil in homozygous *fae1* mutants is consistently <2% of total fatty acids, compared with >35% of total fatty acids in wild-type pennycress seeds (McGinn et al. 2019; Chopra et al. 2020; Chopra et al. 2019). The fatty acid profile of homozygous *fae1* mutants is comprised predominantly of oleic acid (C18:1), linoleic acid (C18:2) and linolenic acid (C18:3), which have known nutritional and energy value.

Intended trait #3: lower fiber seeds

Intended phenotype #3: yellow seed (as a marker for lower fiber)

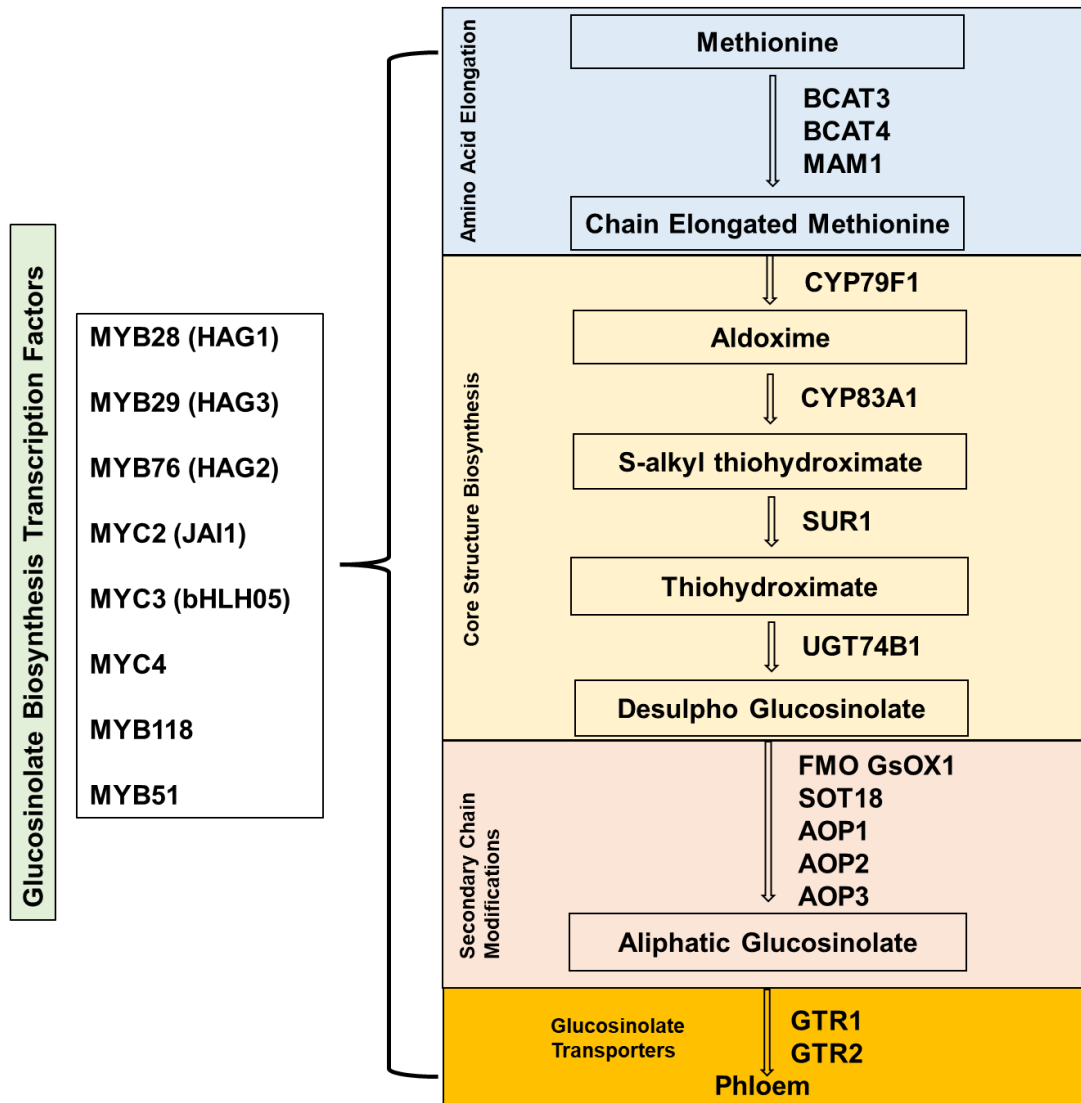
In homozygous *TT8* mutants, the seed coats of pennycress are light yellow colored in contrast to the naturally dark seeds produced by wild-type pennycress, signifying the absence or reduction of condensed tannins in the seed coat. These seeds contain lower levels of undigestible fiber, and thusly, higher metabolizable energy for animal feed.

In a composition study of several light-colored pennycress mutants versus 95 wild type pennycress accessions harvested at various locations across the USA, NIR spectroscopy analysis revealed that the light-colored pennycress contained 10-19.7% Acid Detergent Fiber (ADF) and 13.1-24.1% Neutral Detergent Fiber (NDF), while the dark-colored pennycress contained 20.8-37.9% ADF and 26.3-35.1% NDF (Ulmasov et al. 2020). Additional composition studies consistently show a 25-37% reduction in various fiber components relative to the dark wild type seed (Ulmasov et al. 2020). The lower fiber (yellow seed) phenotype is also associated with reduced seed dormancy, a major factor in the weediness of this plant (Ott et al. 2021; Chopra et al. 2018b).

## 6. Description of each MOA

Low total glucosinolate MOA

Glucosinolates are secondary metabolites important for plant resistance to insects and serve as defense compounds in different tissues of the plant and can help with suppressing weeds. S nderby et al. (2010) gives an overview of the glucosinolate biosynthesis pathway. Glucosinolate biosynthesis in brassicas requires three steps, outlined in Figure 1: 1) amino acid chain elongation, 2) oxidation and sulfation to generate the core glucosinolate structure and 3) secondary side chain modifications to generate unique forms of glucosinolates. Levels of glucosinolate in the seed are regulated by transporters. There are more than 200 glucosinolates identified and classified in brassicas. Field pennycress or CoverCress contains 80-100 mol/g glucosinolates in the form of sinigrin derived through the aliphatic glucosinolate pathway (Sedbrook et al. 2014; Chopra et al. 2018b; Chopra et al. 2020).



**Figure 1:** Major steps in glucosinolate biosynthesis

The rationale for gene target selection was to identify those genes that result in reduced glucosinolate levels in the seed through a combination of reduced production and mobilization, but do not impact other biosynthetic pathways or cause accumulation of glucosinolates in other parts of the plant. To reach the desired 70-80% reduction in glucosinolate levels will require loss of function mutations in a combination of the 2 gene targets in this RSR request.

These gene targets include the transcription factor [ ] and the transporter [ ]. Each gene and its respective contribution to achieve reduced glucosinolate levels is described below.

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(2)

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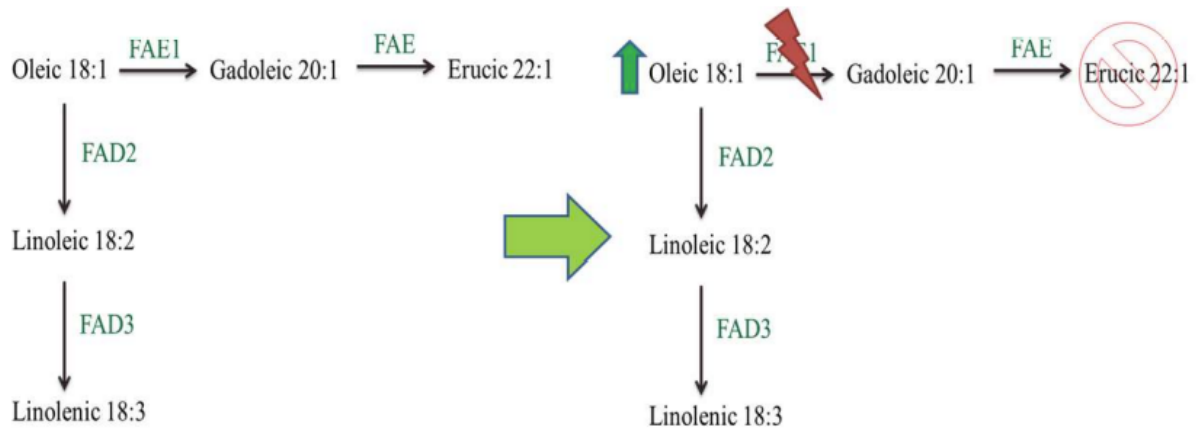
#### Low erucic acid MOA

Field pennycress contains high levels of oil (~25-35%) that makes it a desirable ultra-low carbon fuel feedstock (McGinn et al. 2019; Sedbrook et al. 2014; Moser et al. 2009).

In addition to this primary value for fuel, the seed, meal and/or oil could provide an energy source for animal feeds. The utility of pennycress for this use, however, is limited by that fact that the that oil contains >35% erucic acid (Altendorf et al. 2019; McGinn et al. 2019). Erucic acid is a 22-carbon monounsaturated acid that is absorbed, distributed and metabolized like other fatty acids involving primarily metabolism via mitochondrial beta-oxidation and, to a lesser extent, peroxisomal beta-oxidation. Like other longer-chain fatty acids, the rate of mitochondrial beta oxidation is comparatively lower for erucic acid; however, elevated erucic acid levels induce liver peroxisomal oxidation pathways as a mechanism of compensation. Interest in the safety of erucic acid occurred when results of studies in rats associated the dietary intake of high doses of erucic acid with myocardial lipidosis and heart lesions. Oilseed rape conventionally contains similarly high levels of erucic acid. Low erucic acid varieties were identified and marketed as canola, which have been shown to be safe for inclusion in animal feed.

Reduction in erucic acid is achieved through disruption of Fatty Acid Elongation 1 (*FAE1*) (Figure 2), resulting in higher levels of oleic (18:1) (Qiu et al. 2006). It is through this same mechanism that erucic acid levels are lowered in pennycress (McGinn et al. 2019). The edit

to *FAE1* causes a frameshift which results in a premature stop codon and a truncated, non-functional protein.



**Figure 2:** Fatty Acid Pathway to Reduce Erucic Acid Levels

#### Lower fiber MOA

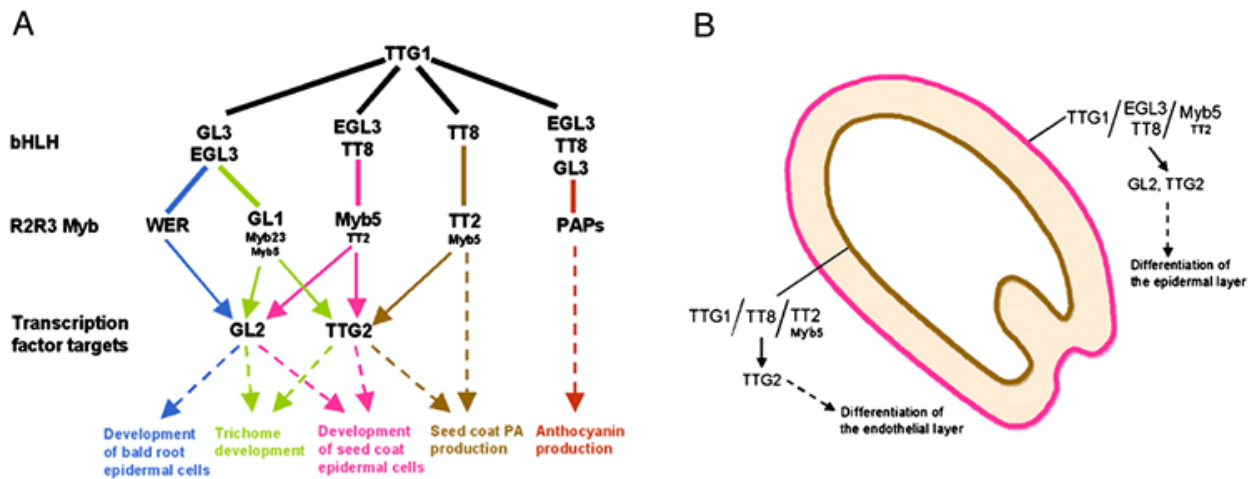
Field Pennycress is high in fiber (level is variable, but Acid Detergent Fraction values of up to 40% mass on a dry weight basis have been observed (Ulmasov et al. 2020)), which can impact digestibility as a feed ingredient.

The production of seed coat fiber was first characterized in the model plant *Arabidopsis*. *Arabidopsis* seed coats derive their brown color from the accumulation of proanthocyanidins (PAs), a class of flavonoid chemicals (polymerized flavan-3-ols, or condensed tannins) that protect against a variety of biotic and abiotic stresses and help maintain seed dormancy and viability (Debeaujon et al. 2003). PAs start out as colorless epicatechin compounds until they are transported to the vacuole where they are polymerized and oxidized as the seed desiccates. In *Arabidopsis*, PAs are only produced in a narrowly defined cell layer in the endothelium of the seed, and TTG1, TT8/bHLH042, and TT2/MYB123 and have been demonstrated as being the three main regulators of PA biosynthesis in seed coat (Baudry et al. 2004; Lepiniec et al. 2006). Gonzalez et al. (2009) described how TTG1 works in a complex with a particular combination of MYB class and bHLH class transcription factors to regulate epidermal development of the seed coat (Figure 3).

Loss-of-function mutants in these genes exhibit the transparent “testa” phenotype as a result of low levels of oxidized PAs in the seed coat (Chopra et al. 2018a). The transparent testa phenotype has been observed in brassicas, including canola, and is characterized by yellow seeds that have more oil because of the resulting thinner seed coat and larger embryo (Abraham and Bhatia 1986). Meal from these brassicas have also been shown to be useful in animal feed because of the relatively lower fiber and higher metabolizable energy (Slominski et al. 1994 and 1999; Simbaya et al. 1995). Similarly, the transparent testa phenotype was observed with loss-of-function mutations in orthologs of these genes in pennycress, resulting



in reduced fiber content (Chopra et al. 2018a). In CoverCress™ the *TT8* gene was edited for loss of function. The edit to *TT8* causes a frameshift which results in a premature stop codon and a truncated, non-functional protein.



**Figure 3:** Models for the regulation of TTG-1 dependent pathways in seed coat development. (A) A regulatory network for the positive control of TTG1-dependent epidermal cell fates. Solid lines indicate interactions between members of a complex. Solid arrows indicate direct regulation of *GL2* or *TTG2* targets. Dashed arrows indicate a multi-step differentiation pathway. Colored lines and arrows indicate specific regulator combinations and the pathway controlled. Text size in the case of the MYBs indicates their relative contributions to cell fate regulation. (B) A regulatory model for the differentiation of the seed coat outer and inner layers specified by specific TTG1-dependent transcriptional complexes. Text size in the case of MYB5 and TT2 MYBs indicates their relative contributions to the development of the outer and inner testa layers (Figure from Gonzalez et al. 2009).

In conclusion, CoverCress™ is currently being developed as a new cash cover crop that could be grown between the fall harvest and spring establishment of traditional crops in temperate regions. Edits and/or mutations to [ ], *FAE1*, and *TT8* genes have resulted in the CBI-deleted reduced total glucosinolates, low erucic acid, and lower fiber seed traits, respectively. The mechanism of action for the genetic changes leading to each phenotype is well-understood. Based on this information, we request USDA's review of the combination of these previously reviewed PTMOAs and confirmation that the traits, produced through simultaneous or CBI-deleted sequential editing of any combination of [ ], *FAE1*, and *TT8* genes in pennycress, is not CBI-deleted subject to regulation under Part 340.

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**Appendix 1 – Full Sequences and Sequence Comparisons**

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*TaFAE1* Wild Type CDS;

ATGACGTCCGTTAACGTTAAGCTCCTTACCATTACGTCATCACCAACTTTTTCAACCTTGCTTCTTCCCG  
TTAGCGGCGATCGTTGCCGAAAAGCCTCTCGGCTTACCACAAACGATCTTCACCACTTCTACTATTCCTA  
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*TaFAE1* Mutant1 CDS;

ATGACGTCCGTTAACGTTAAGCTCCTTTACCATTACGTCATACCAACTTTTTCAACCTTTGCTTCTTCCCG  
 TTAGCGGCGATCGTTGCCGAAAAGCCTCTCGGCTTACCACAAACGATCTTCACCACTTCTACTATTCTTA  
 TCTCCAACACAACCTAATAACCATATCTCTACTCTTTGCCTTACCCTTTTCGGTTGGCTCTCTACATCGT  
 AA(A)CCCGGCCAAACCGGTTTACCTCGTTGACCATTCTGCTACCTTCCACCATCGCATCTTAGAAGCA  
 GTATCTCTAAGGTCATGGATATCTTCTATCAAGTAAGATTAGCCGATCCTTTACGGAACGCGGCAAGCGA  
 TGATTCTGCTGGCTTGATTTCTTGAGGAAGATTACAGGAGCGGTCTGGTCTAGGCGATGAAACCCACGG  
 CCCCAGGGACTGCTTCAGGTCCCTCCACGGAAGACTTTTGCCGCGGCGCGTGAAGAAACAGAGCAAG  
 TGATCATCGGTGCGCTCGAAAACTATTCGAGAACACCAAAGTTAACCTAAAGAGATTGGTATACTTGT  
 GGTGAACCAAGCATGTTTAATCCGACTCCTTCGCTCTCGGCGATGGTTGTTAATACTTTCAAGCTCCGA  
 AGCAACATCAGAAGCTTTAATCTTGAGGAATGGGTTGTAGTGCCGCGGTTATAGCCATTGATCTGGCT  
 AAGGACTTGTTCATGTCCATAAAAACACTTATGCTCTTGTGGTGAGCACAGAGAACATCACTTACAACA  
 TTTATGCTGGTGATAACAGATCCATGATGGTTTCGAATTGCTTGTCCGTGTTGGTGGGGCCGCGATTTT  
 GCTCTCCAACAAGCCGAGGGACCGGAGACGGTCCAAGTACCAGCTACTTCACACGGTTCGGACGCATAC  
 CGGAGCTGACGACAAGTCTTTCCGATGTGTGCAACAAGAAGACGACGAGAGCGGTAAAACCGGGGTGT  
 GTTTGTCCAAGGACATAACCGGTGTTGCCGGGAGAAGTTCAGAAAAACATAACAACATTGGGTCCGT  
 TGGTCTTCTTTTAGCGAGAAATTTCTTTTTTCGTTACCTTCATCGCCAAGAACTCTTTAAAGACAAGA  
 TCAAACATTACTACGTCCCGGATTTCAAGCTTGCTATCGACCATTTTTGTATTTCATGCCGGAGGCAGAGC  
 CGTGATCGATGTGCTACAGAAGAACTTAGGTCTATTGCCGATCGATGTGGAGGCATCTAGGTCAACGTT  
 ACATAGATTTGGGAACACTTCGTCTAGCTCAATTTGGTATGAATTGGCGTACATAGAGGCAAAGGAAG  
 GATGAAGAGAGGGAAACAAAGTTTGGCAGATTGCTTTAGGGTCAGGGTTAAGTGAATAGTGCGGTTT  
 GGGTGGCTCTACGCAATGTCAAGGCTTCGACAAATAGTCCTTGGGAACATTGCATTGATAGATATCCAG  
 ATGCAATTGATTCTGATTCGGGTAAGTCAGAGACTCGTGTCCAAAACGGTCGGTCTCTAA



TT8 Wild Type, unmodified sequence

>Ta\_TT8\_Wt

ATGGATGAATCAAGTATTTTTACGGCAGAGAAAGTGATCGGAGCTGAGAAAAGAGAGCTTCAAGGGCT  
 GCTTAAGGCGGCGGTGCAATCTGTGGAGTGGACTTATAGTCTCTTCTGGCAACTTTGTCCTCAACAAAGg  
 ttcttttttttttaataaatctcatcgatctctcacaataaaaaccctaaatcttatcatttatttatatgtttaactacataattatcag  
 tattttaaccgtccatgtgctttatttgggtccatttctgtctcatatttacttgagggtcagactgccgagcacatctctcgtttgtctcgaat  
 ctgtgagacttttctgtttattggcacttctgtgtcaattgagttatactgaagtaattatgtttaaatgaattagGGTTTTGCTGTG  
 GGAGAATGGATACT**ACAACGGTGCAATAAAGACG**AGGAAGACAACCTCAGCCGGCGGAAGTGACGGCG  
 GAAGAGGCTGCGTTAGAGAGGAGTCAGCAGCTAAGGGAACTTTACGAGGCCCTTTTGGCCGGAGAGTC  
 CTCATCGGAAGCTAGGGCATGCACGGCATTATCGCCGGAGGATCTGACGGAGACTGAATGGTTTTATCT  
 AATGTGTGTCTCTTTCTCTTTCCCTCCTCCTCCGGgtaccaactc  
 tctctctctctttgtctatactgaagtttcttaattatcttttatcatctcactgaagacaaaaatagattgtgtgtaaataacgcaatca  
 cgaatattgtggaagcattaaaaaaaactgaggaggtgagttactgaagaagaaatgtattggagttgatgaacgtactccat  
 ttagtgaacataattggaccgtgagattcttatttttctgattgattatctaaagtagaagcataaatagataatacataaatgcata  
 acaaattgtgtagttatgggtatagtaatgcttttctctatgagaggaaaaaaaaaaaaatataaaatgtggaagtaataatttgtgta  
 gGATGCCAGGAAAGGCGTATGCGAGGAGGAAACACGTATGGCTATGTGGTGCAAATGAGGTTGACAGT  
 AAAATCTTTTCTAGGGCTATTCTCGCAAAGgtctatttcttttctttaccactactctatgcatctacttctctactctctctctctct  
 atatctcatcttcaaattaattaatttctgtctttattttcttggatgctccttctacatcggtcgggtccttaaggttagAGTGCCAAA  
 ATCCAGgtaaactgtctttattgattaattctaattttagtaaattttacattattttacatgtttgaaaattgtttgtgataaaaaa  
 aaagCAGACAGTGGTTTGCATTCCCATGCTTGATGGCGTTGTGGAACCTAGGCACAACGAACAAGgtacggc  
 gtagttatcttttatatgcataccaaatggtaagaaaaagggttagaagagaaatagatcatgcttaagtttatcagttaaattaa  
 aatgtaaaaaataagatattatgttcattaataatgtatagtcctgttagttaaataaaaaagaataaaaatattaaccatttgaagtcataat  
 ataaaaatattgttttggagatagtacataattctcacaataaaaaaaataacaaagggatgattaaggggaaggagttggatacatggt  
 gtttctgtgtgtgtaagGAAAAGAAGATATAGCGTTTGTGAGCTCATAAAGAGTTTTTTCCATAACCACC  
 CCAAGTCAAACCCAAAAGCTGCTCTTTCTGAACACTCCATCAACGAAGAGCACGAAGAAGACGAAGAAC  
 AAGAAGAAGAAGAAGAAGAAGTAGAAGAAGAAATGACAATGTCAGAGGAGATAAAGGCTTGGCTC  
 TCCTGATGATGATGACGTCTCCAATCAAACCTACTCTCTGATTTCCATGTAGAATCAACCCACACTTTAG  
 gtatacactatacatataatagtttaacgatatacattacatctatctatttttggtaacaagaaattaaaaatattcgccatttctttgt  
 tatgtctaaagaaaatctataaaatttatgaatagACACACACATGGACATGATGAATCTAATGGAGGAGGGTGGGA  
 AACTATTCTCAGACAGTATCAACACTTCTTATGTCACAACCCACGAGTCTTTTTTTCAGATTCAGTTTCCACA  
 TCTTCTTACATCCAATCATCTTTGCCACATGGAAGGCTGATAATTTTAAAGAGCATCAGCGAGTGGAAA  
 CTAAATCGACGTCGTCGCAATGGATGCTCAAACACATAATCTTGAGAGTTCCTTTACTCCACGACCA  
 CACTAAAGAAAAGAGGCTGCCTCGAGAAGAGCTTAATCACGTGGTGGCAGAGCGCCGAGGAGAGAG  
 AAGCTGAATGAGAGATTCATAAACTGAGATCATTGGTTCCCTTTGTGACCAAGATGGATAAAGTCTCA  
 ATTCTTGGAGACACCATCAACTACGTAAACCATCTTCGAAATAGGGTCCAAGAGCTGGAGACTAATCATC  
 ACGAACAAAAACATAAGCGGATGCGTAGCTGTAAGGGAACACGTGGGAAGAGGTCGTTGAGGTTTCC  
 ATCATAGAGAGTGATGTTTTGTTAGAGATGAGATGCGAGTACCGAGATGGTCTATTGCTCGACATCCTTC  
 AGGTTCTTAAGGAACATGGTATAGAGACTACTGCAGTTCATACCGCGGTGAACGAGCGTGATTTGAGG  
 CCGAGATAAGGGCTATGGTGAGAGGGAAGAAACCAAGCATTGCTGAGGTCAAAGAGCCATCCATCAA  
 ACTATATCCAATATTAACCTATAG

## TT8 Modified Sequence, Representative Sequence #1

&gt;Ta\_TT8\_Mut1

ATGGATGAATCAAGTATTTTTACGGCAGAGAAAGTGATCGGAGCTGAGAAAAGAGAGCTTCAAGGGCT  
GCTTAAGGCGGCGGTGCAATCTGTGGAGTGGACTTATAGTCTTCTGCAACTTTGCTCAACAAAGg  
ttctttttttttaataaatctcatgatctctcacaataaaaaccctaaatcttatcatttatttatatgtttaactacataattatcag  
tattttaaccgtccatgtgctttatttgggtccatttctgtctcatattttacttgagggtcagactgccgagcacatctctcgtttgtctcgaat  
ctgtgagacttttctgtttattggcacttctgtgtcaattgagttatactgaagtaattatgtttaaatgaattagGGTTTTGCTGTG  
GGAGAATGGATACTACAACGGTGCAATAAAG(G)ACGAGGAAGACAACCTCAGCCGGCGGAAGTGACGG  
CGGAAGAGGCTGCGTTAGAGAGGAGTCAGCAGCTAAGGGAACCTTACGAGGCCCTTTTGCCGGAGA  
GTCCTCATCGGAAGCTAGGGCATGCACGGCATTATCGCCGAGGATCTGACGGAGACTGAATGGTTTTA  
TCTAATGTGTGTCTCTTTCTCTTCCCTCCTCCTCCGGgtaccaactc  
tctctctctctctctttgtctatactgaagttcttaatttatcttttatctctctactgaagacaaaaatagtattgtgtgtaaatgcga  
atcacgaatattgtggaagcattaaaaacaaactgaggagggtgagttactgaaagaagaatgtattggaggtgatgaaactacact  
ccattttagtgaacataattggaccgtgagattcttatttttctgattgattatctaaagtagaagcataaatagataatacataaatg  
catacaaatgtgttagttatgggtatagttatgcttttctctatgagaggaaaaaaaaaaaaatataataatgtggaagtaataatt  
ttgtagGATGCCAGGAAAGGCGTATGCGAGGAGGAAACACGTATGGCTATGTGGTGCAAATGAGGTTGA  
CAGTAAAATCTTTCTAGGGCTATTCTCGCAAAGgtctatttcttttctttaccactactctatgcatctacttctctacct  
atttatatactcatcttcaaatataattttctgtctttattttctggatgctctctctacatcggtcggttccttaagggttagAGTGC  
CAAATCCAGgtaaactgtctttattgattaattctaatgtttagtaataattttacattttttacatgtttgaaaattgtttgtgata  
aaaaaaaaagCAGACAGTGGTTGCATTCCCATGCTTGATGGCGTTGTGGAACCTAGGCACAACGAACAAGgt  
acggcgtagttatcttttatataatgcataaccaaattggttaagaaaaaggttagaagaaaaatagatcatgcttaagtttatcagttaa  
atataaaatgtaaaaaatagatattatgttcattaataatgtatagtcctgttagttaaaaaaagaataaaatattaaccatttgaag  
tcataatataaaaaatattgttttggagatagtcataattctcacaataaaaaaataacaaagggatgattaaggggaaggagttggat  
acatgtttgttctgtgtgtggaagGTAAAAGAAGATATAGCGTTTGTTGAGCTCATAAAGAGTTTTTTCCATAA  
CCACCCAAGTCAAACCAAAAGCTGCTCTTTCTGAACACTCCATCAACGAAGAGCACGAAGAAGACGA  
AGAACAAGAAGAAGAAGAAGAAGAAGTAGAAGAAGAAATGACAATGTCAGAGGAGATAAGGCTT  
GGCTCTCCTGATGATGATGACGTCTCCAATCAAACCTACTCTCTGATTTCCATGTAGAATCAACCCACAC  
TTTAGgtatacacttatacattaaattagttacgatattacacgtatctattttttgtaacaagaaatttaaaaatattcgccat  
ttctttgtatgtctaaagaaaatctataaaatttatgaatagACACACACATGGACATGATGAATCTAATGGAGGAGG  
GTGGAAACTATTCTCAGACAGTATCAACACTTCTTATGTCACAACCCACGAGTCTTTTTTTCAGATTCAGTT  
TCCACATCTTCTTACATCCAATCATCATTGCCACATGGAAGGCTGATAATTTTAAAGAGCATCAGCGAGT  
GGAAACTAAATCGACGTCGTCGCAATGGATGCTCAAACACATAATCTTGAGAGTTCCTTTACTCCAC  
GACCACACTAAAGAAAAGAGGCTGCCTCGAGAAGAGCTTAATCACGTGGTGGCAGAGCGCCGAGGA  
GAGAGAAGCTGAATGAGAGATTCATAACACTGAGATCATTGGTTCCCTTTGTGACCAAGATGGATAAAG  
TCTCAATTCTTGAGACACCATCAACTACGTAAACCATCTTCGAAATAGGGTCCAAGAGCTGGAGACTAA  
TCATCACGAACAAAACATAAGCGGATGCGTAGCTGTAAGGGAACAACTGGGAAGAGGTGCTTGAG  
GTTTCCATCATAGAGAGTGATGTTTTGTTAGAGATGAGATGCGAGTACCGAGATGGTCTATTGCTCGAC  
ATCCTTCAGTTCTTAAGGAACATGGTATAGAGACTACTGCAGTTCATACCGCGGTGAACGAGCGTGAT  
TTCGAGGCCGAGATAAGGGCTATGGTGAGAGGGAAGAAACCAAGCATTGCTGAGGTCAAAGAGCCA  
TCCATCAAACCTATATCCAATATTAACCTATAG



**Sequence Comparisons of the unmodified and modified genes**

[

CBI-deleted

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CBI-deleted

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CBI-deleted

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CBI-deleted

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CBI-deleted

]



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]

**FAE1**

The top lines of the following sequence comparison are the unmodified sequence of *FAE1*. One representative modified gene sequence of *FAE1* is included for comparison. One site in the gene is edited and includes a single base pair insertion, highlighted in red.

```

Ta_FAE1          ATGACGTCGGTTAACGTTAAGCTCCTTTACCATTACGTCATCACCAACTTTTTCAACCTT
Ta_fae1_mut1    ATGACGTCGGTTAACGTTAAGCTCCTTTACCATTACGTCATCACCAACTTTTTCAACCTT
                  *****

Ta_FAE1          TGCTTCTTCCCCTTAGCGGCGATCGTTGCCGAAAAGCCTCTCGGCTTACCACAAACGAT
Ta_fae1_mut1    TGCTTCTTCCCCTTAGCGGCGATCGTTGCCGAAAAGCCTCTCGGCTTACCACAAACGAT
                  *****

Ta_FAE1          CTTACCACTTCTACTATTCCCTATCTCCAACACAACCTAATAACCATATCTCTACTCTTT
Ta_fae1_mut1    CTTACCACTTCTACTATTCCCTATCTCCAACACAACCTAATAACCATATCTCTACTCTTT
                  *****

Ta_FAE1          GCCTTACCCTTTTCGGTTTGGCTCTCTACATCGTAA-CCCGGCCAAACCGGTTTACCT
Ta_fae1_mut1    GCCTTACCCTTTTCGGTTTGGCTCTCTACATCGTAAACCCGGCCAAACCGGTTTACCT
                  *****

Ta_FAE1          CGTTGACCATTCCTGCTACCTTCCACCATCGCATCTTAGAAGCAGTATCTCTAAGGTCAT
Ta_fae1_mut1    CGTTGACCATTCCTGCTACCTTCCACCATCGCATCTTAGAAGCAGTATCTCTAAGGTCAT
                  *****

Ta_FAE1          GGATATCTTCTATCAAGTAAGATTAGCCGATCCTTTACGGAACCGGCAAGCGATGATTC
Ta_fae1_mut1    GGATATCTTCTATCAAGTAAGATTAGCCGATCCTTTACGGAACCGGCAAGCGATGATTC
                  *****

Ta_FAE1          GTCCGCTTGATTTCTTGAGGAAGATTCAGGAGCGGTCTGGTCTAGGCGATGAAACCCA
Ta_fae1_mut1    GTCCGCTTGATTTCTTGAGGAAGATTCAGGAGCGGTCTGGTCTAGGCGATGAAACCCA
                  *****

Ta_FAE1          CGGCCCCGAGGGACTGCTTCAGGTCCCTCCACGGAAGACTTTTGCCGCGGCGCGTGAAGA
Ta_fae1_mut1    CGGCCCCGAGGGACTGCTTCAGGTCCCTCCACGGAAGACTTTTGCCGCGGCGCGTGAAGA
                  *****

Ta_FAE1          AACAGAGCAAGTGATCATCGGTGCGCTCGAAAAACTATTCGAGAACACCAAAGTTAACC
Ta_fae1_mut1    AACAGAGCAAGTGATCATCGGTGCGCTCGAAAAACTATTCGAGAACACCAAAGTTAACC
                  *****

Ta_FAE1          TAAAGAGATTGGTATACTTGTGGTGAACCAAGCATGTTAATCCGACTCCTTCGCTCTC
Ta_fae1_mut1    TAAAGAGATTGGTATACTTGTGGTGAACCAAGCATGTTAATCCGACTCCTTCGCTCTC
                  *****

Ta_FAE1          GGCGATGGTTGTTAATACTTTCAAGCTCCGAAGCAACATCAGAAGCTTTAATCTTGAGG
Ta_fae1_mut1    GGCGATGGTTGTTAATACTTTCAAGCTCCGAAGCAACATCAGAAGCTTTAATCTTGAGG
                  *****

Ta_FAE1          AATGGGTTGTAGTGCCGCGTTATAGCCATTGATCTGGCTAAGGACTTGTTCATGTCCA
Ta_fae1_mut1    AATGGGTTGTAGTGCCGCGTTATAGCCATTGATCTGGCTAAGGACTTGTTCATGTCCA
                  *****

```

Ta\_FAE1 TAAAAACACTTATGCTCTGTGGTGGAGCACAGAGAACATCACTTACAACATTTATGCTGG  
Ta\_fae1\_mut1 TAAAAACACTTATGCTCTGTGGTGGAGCACAGAGAACATCACTTACAACATTTATGCTGG  
\*\*\*\*\*

Ta\_FAE1 TGATAACAGATCCATGATGGTTTTCGAATTGCTTGTTCCTGTTGGTGGGGCCGCGATTTT  
Ta\_fae1\_mut1 TGATAACAGATCCATGATGGTTTTCGAATTGCTTGTTCCTGTTGGTGGGGCCGCGATTTT  
\*\*\*\*\*

Ta\_FAE1 GCTCTCCAACAAGCCGAGGGACCGGAGACGGTCCAAGTACCAGCTACTTCACACGGTTCG  
Ta\_fae1\_mut1 GCTCTCCAACAAGCCGAGGGACCGGAGACGGTCCAAGTACCAGCTACTTCACACGGTTCG  
\*\*\*\*\*

Ta\_FAE1 GACGCATACCGGAGCTGACGACAAGTCTTCCGATGTGTGCAACAAGAAGACGACGAGAG  
Ta\_fae1\_mut1 GACGCATACCGGAGCTGACGACAAGTCTTCCGATGTGTGCAACAAGAAGACGACGAGAG  
\*\*\*\*\*

Ta\_FAE1 CGGTAAAACCGGGGTGTGTTTGTCCAAGGACATAACCGGTGTTGCCGGGAGAACTGTTCA  
Ta\_fae1\_mut1 CGGTAAAACCGGGGTGTGTTTGTCCAAGGACATAACCGGTGTTGCCGGGAGAACTGTTCA  
\*\*\*\*\*

Ta\_FAE1 GAAAAACATAACAACATTTGGGTCCGTTGGTCTTCCCTTTTAGCGAGAAATTTCTTTTTTT  
Ta\_fae1\_mut1 GAAAAACATAACAACATTTGGGTCCGTTGGTCTTCCCTTTTAGCGAGAAATTTCTTTTTTT  
\*\*\*\*\*

Ta\_FAE1 CGTTACCTTCATCGCCAAGAAACTCTTTAAAGACAAGATCAAACATTACTACGTCCCGGA  
Ta\_fae1\_mut1 CGTTACCTTCATCGCCAAGAAACTCTTTAAAGACAAGATCAAACATTACTACGTCCCGGA  
\*\*\*\*\*

Ta\_FAE1 TTTCAAGCTTGCTATCGACCATTTTTGTATTTCATGCCGGAGGCAGAGCCGTGATCGATGT  
Ta\_fae1\_mut1 TTTCAAGCTTGCTATCGACCATTTTTGTATTTCATGCCGGAGGCAGAGCCGTGATCGATGT  
\*\*\*\*\*

Ta\_FAE1 GCTACAGAAGAACTTAGTCTATTGCCGATCGATGTGGAGGCATCTAGGTCAACGTTACA  
Ta\_fae1\_mut1 GCTACAGAAGAACTTAGTCTATTGCCGATCGATGTGGAGGCATCTAGGTCAACGTTACA  
\*\*\*\*\*

Ta\_FAE1 TAGATTTGGGAACACTTCGCTCTAGCTCAATTTGGTATGAATTGGCGTACATAGAGGCAA  
Ta\_fae1\_mut1 TAGATTTGGGAACACTTCGCTCTAGCTCAATTTGGTATGAATTGGCGTACATAGAGGCAA  
\*\*\*\*\*

Ta\_FAE1 AGGAAGGATGAAGAGAGGGAACAAAGTTTGGCAGATTGCTTTAGGGTCAGGGTTTAAAGTG  
Ta\_fae1\_mut1 AGGAAGGATGAAGAGAGGGAACAAAGTTTGGCAGATTGCTTTAGGGTCAGGGTTTAAAGTG  
\*\*\*\*\*

Ta\_FAE1 TAATAGTGCGGTTTGGGTGGCTCTACGCAATGTCAAGGCTTCGACAAATAGTCCTTGGA  
Ta\_fae1\_mut1 TAATAGTGCGGTTTGGGTGGCTCTACGCAATGTCAAGGCTTCGACAAATAGTCCTTGGA  
\*\*\*\*\*

Ta\_FAE1 ACATTGCATTGATAGATATCCAGATGCAATTGATTCTGATTCCGGTAAGTCAGAGACTCG  
Ta\_fae1\_mut1 ACATTGCATTGATAGATATCCAGATGCAATTGATTCTGATTCCGGTAAGTCAGAGACTCG  
\*\*\*\*\*

Ta\_FAE1 TGTCCAAAACGGTCGGTCCTAA  
Ta\_fae1\_mut1 TGTCCAAAACGGTCGGTCCTAA  
\*\*\*\*\*

*TT8*

The top lines of the following sequence comparison are the unmodified sequence of *TT8*. Two representative modified gene sequences of *TT8* are included for comparison. One site in the gene is edited; one modified sequence includes a single G deletion and one modified sequence includes a single G insertion. The edits are highlighted in red.

```

Ta_TT8_Wt      ATGGATGAATCAAGTATTTTTACGGCAGAGAAAAGTGATCGGAGCTGAGAAAAGAGAGCTT
Ta_TT8_Mut2    ATGGATGAATCAAGTATTTTTACGGCAGAGAAAAGTGATCGGAGCTGAGAAAAGAGAGCTT
Ta_TT8_Mut1    ATGGATGAATCAAGTATTTTTACGGCAGAGAAAAGTGATCGGAGCTGAGAAAAGAGAGCTT
*****

Ta_TT8_Wt      CAAGGGCTGCTTAAGGCGGCGGTGCAATCTGTGGAGTGGACTTATAGTCTCTTCTGGCAA
Ta_TT8_Mut2    CAAGGGCTGCTTAAGGCGGCGGTGCAATCTGTGGAGTGGACTTATAGTCTCTTCTGGCAA
Ta_TT8_Mut1    CAAGGGCTGCTTAAGGCGGCGGTGCAATCTGTGGAGTGGACTTATAGTCTCTTCTGGCAA
*****

Ta_TT8_Wt      CTTTGTCTCAACAAAGGTTCTTTTTTTTTTTAATAAAATTCATCGATCTCTCACAAATA
Ta_TT8_Mut2    CTTTGTCTCAACAAAGGTTCTTTTTTTTTTTAATAAAATTCATCGATCTCTCACAAATA
Ta_TT8_Mut1    CTTTGTCTCAACAAAGGTTCTTTTTTTTTTTAATAAAATTCATCGATCTCTCACAAATA
*****

Ta_TT8_Wt      AAAACCCATAAATTTTATATCATTTATTATATATGTTTAACTACATAATTATCAGTATTT
Ta_TT8_Mut2    AAAACCCATAAATTTTATATCATTTATTATATATGTTTAACTACATAATTATCAGTATTT
Ta_TT8_Mut1    AAAACCCATAAATTTTATATCATTTATTATATATGTTTAACTACATAATTATCAGTATTT
*****

Ta_TT8_Wt      TAACCGTCCATGTGCTTTATTTGGTTCCATTTCTGTCTCATATTTTACTTGAGGTTTCCAGA
Ta_TT8_Mut2    TAACCGTCCATGTGCTTTATTTGGTTCCATTTCTGTCTCATATTTTACTTGAGGTTTCCAGA
Ta_TT8_Mut1    TAACCGTCCATGTGCTTTATTTGGTTCCATTTCTGTCTCATATTTTACTTGAGGTTTCCAGA
*****

Ta_TT8_Wt      CTGCCGAGCACATCTCTCGTTTGTCTCGAATCTGTGAGACTTTTTTCGTTTATTGGCACTT
Ta_TT8_Mut2    CTGCCGAGCACATCTCTCGTTTGTCTCGAATCTGTGAGACTTTTTTCGTTTATTGGCACTT
Ta_TT8_Mut1    CTGCCGAGCACATCTCTCGTTTGTCTCGAATCTGTGAGACTTTTTTCGTTTATTGGCACTT
*****

Ta_TT8_Wt      CTGTGTCAATTGAGTTATACTGAAGTAATTATATGTTTAAATGAATTAGGGTTTTGCTGT
Ta_TT8_Mut2    CTGTGTCAATTGAGTTATACTGAAGTAATTATATGTTTAAATGAATTAGGGTTTTGCTGT
Ta_TT8_Mut1    CTGTGTCAATTGAGTTATACTGAAGTAATTATATGTTTAAATGAATTAGGGTTTTGCTGT
*****

Ta_TT8_Wt      GGGAGAATGGATACTACAACGGTGAATAAAG-ACGAGGAAGACAACCTCAGCCGGCGGAA
Ta_TT8_Mut2    GGGAGAATGGATACTACAACGGTGAATAAA-ACGAGGAAGACAACCTCAGCCGGCGGAA
Ta_TT8_Mut1    GGGAGAATGGATACTACAACGGTGAATAAAGGACGAGGAAGACAACCTCAGCCGGCGGAA
*****

Ta_TT8_Wt      GTGACGGCGGAAGAGGCTGCGTTAGAGAGGAGTCAGCAGCTAAGGGAACCTTACGAGGCC
Ta_TT8_Mut2    GTGACGGCGGAAGAGGCTGCGTTAGAGAGGAGTCAGCAGCTAAGGGAACCTTACGAGGCC
Ta_TT8_Mut1    GTGACGGCGGAAGAGGCTGCGTTAGAGAGGAGTCAGCAGCTAAGGGAACCTTACGAGGCC
*****

Ta_TT8_Wt      CTTTTGGCCGGAGAGTCCATCGGAAGCTAGGGCATGCACGGCATTATCGCCGGAGGAT
Ta_TT8_Mut2    CTTTTGGCCGGAGAGTCCATCGGAAGCTAGGGCATGCACGGCATTATCGCCGGAGGAT
Ta_TT8_Mut1    CTTTTGGCCGGAGAGTCCATCGGAAGCTAGGGCATGCACGGCATTATCGCCGGAGGAT
*****

Ta_TT8_Wt      CTGACGGAGACTGAATGGTTTTATCTAATGTGTGTCTCTTCTCTTCCCTCCTCCTTCC
Ta_TT8_Mut2    CTGACGGAGACTGAATGGTTTTATCTAATGTGTGTCTCTTCTCTTCCCTCCTCCTTCC
Ta_TT8_Mut1    CTGACGGAGACTGAATGGTTTTATCTAATGTGTGTCTCTTCTCTTCCCTCCTCCTTCC
*****

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Ta\_TT8\_Wt TTTACATTTATTTTACATGTTTGAAAATGTTTTGTGATAAAAAAAAAAGCAGACAGTGGT  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut2 TTTACATTTATTTTACATGTTTGAAAATGTTTTGTGATAAAAAAAAAAGCAGACAGTGGT  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut1 TTTACATTTATTTTACATGTTTGAAAATGTTTTGTGATAAAAAAAAAAGCAGACAGTGGT  
\*\*\*\*\*

Ta\_TT8\_Wt TTGCATTTCCCATGCTTGATGGCGTTGTGGAAC TAGGCACAACGAACAAGGTACGGCGTAG  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut2 TTGCATTTCCCATGCTTGATGGCGTTGTGGAAC TAGGCACAACGAACAAGGTACGGCGTAG  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut1 TTGCATTTCCCATGCTTGATGGCGTTGTGGAAC TAGGCACAACGAACAAGGTACGGCGTAG  
\*\*\*\*\*

Ta\_TT8\_Wt TTATCTTTTATATATATGCATAACCAAATGGTTAAGAAAAGGTTAGAAGAGAAATAGATC  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut2 TTATCTTTTATATATATGCATAACCAAATGGTTAAGAAAAGGTTAGAAGAGAAATAGATC  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut1 TTATCTTTTATATATATGCATAACCAAATGGTTAAGAAAAGGTTAGAAGAGAAATAGATC  
\*\*\*\*\*

Ta\_TT8\_Wt ATGCTTAAGTTTTATCAGTTAAATTAATAAATGTAATAAATAAGATATTATGTTTCATTAATA  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut2 ATGCTTAAGTTTTATCAGTTAAATTAATAAATGTAATAAATAAGATATTATGTTTCATTAATA  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut1 ATGCTTAAGTTTTATCAGTTAAATTAATAAATGTAATAAATAAGATATTATGTTTCATTAATA  
\*\*\*\*\*

Ta\_TT8\_Wt ATGTATAGTCCCTGTTAGTTAAAAAAGAATAAAATATTTAACCATTTGAAGTCATAAT  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut2 ATGTATAGTCCCTGTTAGTTAAAAAAGAATAAAATATTTAACCATTTGAAGTCATAAT  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut1 ATGTATAGTCCCTGTTAGTTAAAAAAGAATAAAATATTTAACCATTTGAAGTCATAAT  
\*\*\*\*\*

Ta\_TT8\_Wt ATAAAAATATTGTTTTGGAGATAGTACATAATTCACAATAAAAAAATAACAAAGGG  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut2 ATAAAAATATTGTTTTGGAGATAGTACATAATTCACAATAAAAAAATAACAAAGGG  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut1 ATAAAAATATTGTTTTGGAGATAGTACATAATTCACAATAAAAAAATAACAAAGGG  
\*\*\*\*\*

Ta\_TT8\_Wt ATGATTAAGGAAGGAGTTGGATACATGTTGTTTGTCTGTGTGTGAAGGTAAAAGAAG  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut2 ATGATTAAGGAAGGAGTTGGATACATGTTGTTTGTCTGTGTGTGAAGGTAAAAGAAG  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut1 ATGATTAAGGAAGGAGTTGGATACATGTTGTTTGTCTGTGTGTGAAGGTAAAAGAAG  
\*\*\*\*\*

Ta\_TT8\_Wt ATATAGCGTTTGTGAGCTCATAAAGAGTTTTTTCCATAACCACCCCAAGTCAAACCCAA  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut2 ATATAGCGTTTGTGAGCTCATAAAGAGTTTTTTCCATAACCACCCCAAGTCAAACCCAA  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut1 ATATAGCGTTTGTGAGCTCATAAAGAGTTTTTTCCATAACCACCCCAAGTCAAACCCAA  
\*\*\*\*\*

Ta\_TT8\_Wt AAGCTGCTCTTTCTGAACACTCCATCAACGAAGAGCACGAAGAAGACGAAGAACAAGAAG  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut2 AAGCTGCTCTTTCTGAACACTCCATCAACGAAGAGCACGAAGAAGACGAAGAACAAGAAG  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut1 AAGCTGCTCTTTCTGAACACTCCATCAACGAAGAGCACGAAGAAGACGAAGAACAAGAAG  
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Ta\_TT8\_Wt AAGAAGAAGAAGAAGTAGAAGAAGAAATGACAATGTCAGAGGAGATAAGGCTTGGCT  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut2 AAGAAGAAGAAGAAGTAGAAGAAGAAATGACAATGTCAGAGGAGATAAGGCTTGGCT  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut1 AAGAAGAAGAAGAAGTAGAAGAAGAAATGACAATGTCAGAGGAGATAAGGCTTGGCT  
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Ta\_TT8\_Wt CTCCTGATGATGATGACGTCTCCAATCAAACCTACTCTCTGATTTCCATGTAGAATCAA  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut2 CTCCTGATGATGATGACGTCTCCAATCAAACCTACTCTCTGATTTCCATGTAGAATCAA  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut1 CTCCTGATGATGATGACGTCTCCAATCAAACCTACTCTCTGATTTCCATGTAGAATCAA  
\*\*\*\*\*

Ta\_TT8\_Wt CCCACACTTTAGGTATACACTTATACATTAATAGTTAACGATATCATTACACGTATCT  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut2 CCCACACTTTAGGTATACACTTATACATTAATAGTTAACGATATCATTACACGTATCT  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut1 CCCACACTTTAGGTATACACTTATACATTAATAGTTAACGATATCATTACACGTATCT  
\*\*\*\*\*

Ta\_TT8\_Wt ATTTATTTTGTTAACAAGAAATTTAAAAATATTCGCCATTTCTTTGTTATGTCTAAAGAA  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut2 ATTTATTTTGTTAACAAGAAATTTAAAAATATTCGCCATTTCTTTGTTATGTCTAAAGAA  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut1 ATTTATTTTGTTAACAAGAAATTTAAAAATATTCGCCATTTCTTTGTTATGTCTAAAGAA  
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Ta\_TT8\_Wt AATCTATAAAATTTTATGAATAGACACACACATGGACATGATGAATCTAATGGAGGAGGG  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut2 AATCTATAAAATTTTATGAATAGACACACACATGGACATGATGAATCTAATGGAGGAGGG  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut1 AATCTATAAAATTTTATGAATAGACACACACATGGACATGATGAATCTAATGGAGGAGGG  
\*\*\*\*\*

Ta\_TT8\_Wt TGGAAACTATTCTCAGACAGTATCAACACTTCTTATGTCACAACCCACGAGTCTTTTTTTC  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut2 TGGAAACTATTCTCAGACAGTATCAACACTTCTTATGTCACAACCCACGAGTCTTTTTTTC  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut1 TGGAAACTATTCTCAGACAGTATCAACACTTCTTATGTCACAACCCACGAGTCTTTTTTTC  
\*\*\*\*\*

Ta\_TT8\_Wt AGATTCAGTTTCCACATCTTCTTACATCCAATCATCATTTGCCACATGGAAGGCTGATAA  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut2 AGATTCAGTTTCCACATCTTCTTACATCCAATCATCATTTGCCACATGGAAGGCTGATAA  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut1 AGATTCAGTTTCCACATCTTCTTACATCCAATCATCATTTGCCACATGGAAGGCTGATAA  
\*\*\*\*\*

Ta\_TT8\_Wt TTTTAAAGAGCATCAGCGAGTGGAAACTAAATCGACGTCGTCGTCGCAATGGATGCTCAA  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut2 TTTTAAAGAGCATCAGCGAGTGGAAACTAAATCGACGTCGTCGTCGCAATGGATGCTCAA  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut1 TTTTAAAGAGCATCAGCGAGTGGAAACTAAATCGACGTCGTCGTCGCAATGGATGCTCAA  
\*\*\*\*\*

Ta\_TT8\_Wt ACACATAATCTTGAGAGTTCCTTTACTCCACGACCACACTAAAGAAAAGAGGCTGCCTCG  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut2 ACACATAATCTTGAGAGTTCCTTTACTCCACGACCACACTAAAGAAAAGAGGCTGCCTCG  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut1 ACACATAATCTTGAGAGTTCCTTTACTCCACGACCACACTAAAGAAAAGAGGCTGCCTCG  
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Ta\_TT8\_Wt AGAAGAGCTTAATCACGTGGTGGCAGAGCGCCGCAGGAGAGAGAAGCTGAATGAGAGATT  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut2 AGAAGAGCTTAATCACGTGGTGGCAGAGCGCCGCAGGAGAGAGAAGCTGAATGAGAGATT  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut1 AGAAGAGCTTAATCACGTGGTGGCAGAGCGCCGCAGGAGAGAGAAGCTGAATGAGAGATT  
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Ta\_TT8\_Wt CATAA CACTGAGATCATTTGGTTCCCTTTGTGACCAAGATGGATAAAGTCTCAATTCTTGG  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut2 CATAA CACTGAGATCATTTGGTTCCCTTTGTGACCAAGATGGATAAAGTCTCAATTCTTGG  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut1 CATAA CACTGAGATCATTTGGTTCCCTTTGTGACCAAGATGGATAAAGTCTCAATTCTTGG  
\*\*\*\*\*

Ta\_TT8\_Wt AGACACCATCAACTACGTAAACCATCTTCGAAATAGGGTCCAAGAGCTGGAGACTAATCA  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut2 AGACACCATCAACTACGTAAACCATCTTCGAAATAGGGTCCAAGAGCTGGAGACTAATCA  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut1 AGACACCATCAACTACGTAAACCATCTTCGAAATAGGGTCCAAGAGCTGGAGACTAATCA  
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Ta\_TT8\_Wt TCACGAACAAAAACATAAGCGGATGCGTAGCTGTAAGGGAAAAACGTGGGAAGAGGTCGT  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut2 TCACGAACAAAAACATAAGCGGATGCGTAGCTGTAAGGGAAAAACGTGGGAAGAGGTCGT  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut1 TCACGAACAAAAACATAAGCGGATGCGTAGCTGTAAGGGAAAAACGTGGGAAGAGGTCGT  
\*\*\*\*\*

Ta\_TT8\_Wt TGAGGTTTCCATCATAGAGAGTGATGTTTTGTTAGAGATGAGATGCGAGTACCGAGATGG  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut2 TGAGGTTTCCATCATAGAGAGTGATGTTTTGTTAGAGATGAGATGCGAGTACCGAGATGG  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut1 TGAGGTTTCCATCATAGAGAGTGATGTTTTGTTAGAGATGAGATGCGAGTACCGAGATGG  
\*\*\*\*\*

Ta\_TT8\_Wt TCTATTGCTCGACATCCTTCAGGTTCTTAAGGAACATGGTATAGAGACTACTGCAGTTCA  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut2 TCTATTGCTCGACATCCTTCAGGTTCTTAAGGAACATGGTATAGAGACTACTGCAGTTCA  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut1 TCTATTGCTCGACATCCTTCAGGTTCTTAAGGAACATGGTATAGAGACTACTGCAGTTCA  
\*\*\*\*\*

Ta\_TT8\_Wt TACCGCGGTGAACGAGCGTGATTTTCGAGGCCGAGATAAGGGCTATGGTGAGAGGGAAGAA  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut2 TACCGCGGTGAACGAGCGTGATTTTCGAGGCCGAGATAAGGGCTATGGTGAGAGGGAAGAA  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut1 TACCGCGGTGAACGAGCGTGATTTTCGAGGCCGAGATAAGGGCTATGGTGAGAGGGAAGAA  
\*\*\*\*\*

Ta\_TT8\_Wt ACCAAGCATTGCTGAGGTCAAAAGAGCCATCCATCAAATATATCCAATATTAACTATA  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut2 ACCAAGCATTGCTGAGGTCAAAAGAGCCATCCATCAAATATATCCAATATTAACTATA  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut1 ACCAAGCATTGCTGAGGTCAAAAGAGCCATCCATCAAATATATCCAATATTAACTATA  
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Ta\_TT8\_Wt G  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut2 G  
Ta\_TT8\_Mut1 G