

Summary of Studies Supporting USDA Product Licensure

Establishment Name	Zoetis Inc.
USDA Vet Biologics Establishment Number	190
Product Code	2691.01
True Name	Leptospira Pomona Bacterin
Tradename(s) / Distributor or Subsidiary (if different from manufacturer)	Lepto EQ Innovator - No distributor specified
Date of Compilation Summary	December 16, 2019

Disclaimer: Do not use the following studies to compare one product to another. Slight differences in study design and execution can render the comparisons meaningless.

Study Type	Efficacy						
Pertaining to	Leptospira interroga	Leptospira interrogans serovar pomona (L. pomona)					
Study Purpose	Demonstrate efficacy	/ against L. p	omona infecti	on in horse	s.		
Product Administration	Two doses, administ						
Study Animals	30 horses, approx. 6 controls and 15 vacc	inates.	•				
Challenge Description	Three weeks followin challenged with <i>L. po</i> 42, 43, and 44).						
Interval observed after challenge	Animals were observed daily for any clinical signs of leptospirosis for 28 days post-challenge (Day 1 post-challenge is Study Day 43). Local and systemic reactions were observed for 2 hours post-vaccination. Urine samples were evaluated post-challenge. Liver and kidney tissues were examined at 28 days post-challenge (Study Day 70).						
Results	Urine, kidney, and ling for the presence of L Table 1: Number	. pomona. of horses w Isolat	ith Reisolatior	n of <u>L. pom</u> e ples:	-		
	Group		mber/Total (%				
		Urine	Kidney	Liver			
	Control	14/15	3/15	0/15			
	(T01)	(93.3%)	(20%)	(0%)			
	Vaccinate	0/15	0/15	0/15			
	(T02)	(0%)	(0%)	(0%)			
	Table 2: Numbe	er of horses v Chall		03.0°F) Po	<u>st-</u>		
	Treatment G	roup	Number	r/Total (%)		
	Control (TO			6 (66.7%)	-		
	Vaccinate (T02) 3/15 (20%)						
	There were no other clinical signs of icterus, ocular discharge, dehydration, oliguria, or conjunctivitis present in either group following the challenge.						
	8	8					

-			Study Day													
Assigned Number	Group	40	41	(DOC) 42	(DOC) 43	(DOC) 44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54
802	1	102.1	101.9	101.7	102.5	102.8	102.8	101.7	101.8	101.8	102.2	102.3	102.3	102.2	102.4	102.1
807	1	101.6	101.5	102.2	101.7	102.5	102.6	102.5	101.8	101.8	101.5	101.7	101.7	101.9	102.4	101.6
809	1	101.2	101.6	101.0	101.6	101.9	103.6	103.0	101.2	101.6	101.2	101.1	101.3	101.8	101.3	101.4
810	1	101.1	101.4	101.9	101.6	101.8	102.0	102.0	101.5	101.4	101.1	101.5	101.3	101.4	101.7	101.3
811	1	101.3	102.1	101.6	101.5	102.5	102.9	103.3	102.1	102.0	102.2	101.5	101.6	101.9	102.3	102.3
813	1	101.3	101.8	101.5	101.7	103.4	103.5	102.7	101.3	101.6	101.9	101.6	101.3	101.6	101.8	101.5
814	1	101.1	101.7	101.8	102.2	103.1	103.2	102.0	101.8	101.8	102.0	101.9	101.5	101.8	101.6	101.6
816	1	101.5	101.7	101.2	101.7	104.0	103.8	101.5	101.2	101.5	101.9	102.0	101.9	101.1	102.0	101.9
819	1	101.8	101.2	101.6	101.7	101.6	101.8	102.4	101.2	101.2	101.3	101.0	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.0
820	1	102.3	101.6	102.0	101.6	102.1	102.2	103.8	102.6	102.2	101.6	101.5	101.6	101.7	101.9	101.8
821	1	101.6	102.2	101.9	101.7	103.0	103.5	102.1	101.5	101.7	102.1	101.8	101.8	102.2	101.7	102.1
822	1	101.7	101.6	101.1	101.5	102.4	102.2	103.2	101.0	101.4	100.8	101.0	101.4	101.6	101.9	101.0
825	1	101.0	101.4	101.8	101.4	103.0	103.0	102.1	101.7	101.5	101.2	101.5	101.0	101.4	101.7	101.5
827	1	101.8	102.5	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.6	102.0	101.4	101.7	102.0	102.4	101.8	102.3	101.8	101.8
828	1	101.4	101.6	101.1	102.0	105.3	106.0	104.0	101.6	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.9	101.9	101.1	101.0
801	2	101.7	102.3	101.7	102.4	101.6	102.0	101.6	101.5	101.5	101.4	101.8	101.7	101.3	102.0	102.0
803	2	101.6	101.8	101.4	102.4	102.6	101.9	101.5	101.0	101.4	101.4	101.8	101.1	101.7	101.4	101.8
804	2	102.0	101.8	101.5	102.3	102.4	102.8	101.9	101.9	102.1	101.6	101.4	101.6	101.7	101.7	102.0
805	2	101.4	101.6	101.4	102.3	102.7	102.2	101.2	100.8	101.8	101.8	101.7	101.6	101.8	101.6	101.6
806	2	100.8	100.9	101.7	101.0	101.5	102.3	101.0	101.3	100.8	100.8	101.6	101.5	101.9	100.8	101.5
808	2	101.8	101.6	102.4	102.7	102.2	101.8	102.0	102.4	102.3	101.8	102.3	102.0	102.4	102.3	102.4
812	2	101.2	101.2	102.0	101.5	102.7	101.9	101.8	102.0	101.7	101.5	*	101.2	101.8	101.4	102.3
815	2	101.1	101.8	101.3	102.0	102.0	101.7	101.7	101.4	101.7	101.6	101.8	101.8	101.5	101.8	101.3
817	2	100.9	101.8	101.6	101.8	101.4	101.4	101.5	101.1	101.5	101.5	102.4	101.5	102.0	101.5	101.8
818	2	102.0	101.4	101.2	101.7	101.8	101.8	102.2	101.6	101.8	101.7	101.8	101.6	101.8	101.6	101.6
823	2	100.9	101.7	101.2	104.0	102.8	102.4	101.8	101.5	101.4	101.1	101.7	101.5	102.4	102.2	101.5
824	2	101.5	102.1	101.6	102.2	101.8	101.8	102.2	101.8	102.1	101.6	102.3	101.4	101.8	101.6	101.3
826	2	102.1	101.6	102.1	102.2	102.3	101.9	102.9	101.7	101.9	102.2	101.8	102.1	102.8	101.8	102.1
830	2	100.3	101.5	101.6	102.0	102.4	100.9	102.8	100.8	101.1	101.0	101.9	101.2	101.3	100.8	101.2
831	2	101.3	101.1	101.4	102.7	103.6	103.0	101.4	101.4	101.3	101.0	101.9	101.1	101.8	101.5	101.3
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Table 3: Individual Animal Temperature Data

Temperatures 103.3°F or greater highlighted

*missed observation

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DOC= Day of Challenge
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Treatment Group 1 = T01: Controls

Treament Group 2 = T02: Vaccinates

		55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
802	1	101.8	102.1	101.4	101.6	101.6	101.3	101.8	101.8	101.8	102.0	101.5	102.0	102.0	101.4	101.9	102.0
807	1	102.1	101.5	101.9	101.6	102.0	101.8	101.9	101.5	101.6	101.4	101.7	101.6	101.5	101.7	101.5	101.3
809	1		101.9	101.0	101.3		101.4	101.3	101.5	101.7	101.0		101.4	101.8	101.0	101.4	101.8
810	1		101.4	101.9	101.4		101.2	100.8	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.9	101.2	101.0	101.1	101.3	101.5
811	1		102.3		101.4			102.2			101.3		102.1	101.9			101.2
813	1		101.8	101.1			101.4	101.3		101.9	101.0		101.7	101.5		101.6	101.8
814	1	101.5	101.5	101.4	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.8	101.4	101.7	101.1	101.3	102.0	101.2	101.2	101.4
816	1		101.2		101.1			101.2			101.3			101.2			101.5
819	1		101.8	101.1	100.8		101.3	101.0		101.0	101.3		101.2	101.7		101.3	100.8
820	1		101.5		101.7			101.6			101.7				101.4		101.7
821	1		102.1		102.0			101.3			101.1				100.8		101.3
822	1		101.3	100.7	101.2	101.0	100.8	101.3		101.7	101.0		101.3	101.0	101.2	101.2	101.3
825	1		101.2	100.9	101.4			101.4		101.2	101.4		101.5	101.3	101.3	101.0	101.7
827	1	-	102.2		102.3			102.0			101.8			101.9		101.3	101.9
828	1		101.5	101.1	101.6	101.4	101.3	101.5	100.9	101.0	102.0		101.7	101.3		101.5	101.4
801	2		102.0					101.2	101.7	101.4	101.4		101.5	101.6			101.6
803	2		101.5		101.7	101.1		101.4		101.2	101.2		101.2	101.6		101.8	101.4
804	2		101.2	101.5		101.3		101.0	101.7	101.3	100.9		101.4	101.7	101.3		101.4
805	2		102.2	101.3	101.5			101.9		101.5	101.8			101.4		101.7	101.5
806	2		101.7		101.8			101.2	100.8	102.1	100.9			100.8		101.3	101.2
808	2		102.4		102.6		102.4	102.3	102.4	102.4	102.3		102.0	102.2	102.5	102.2	102.4
812	2		101.6	101.1	101.7	101.3		101.6		101.3	101.5		101.7	101.3			101.8
815	2		101.6	101.1	101.5			100.9		101.7	101.4		101.5	101.4		101.6	101.4
817	2		101.5	101.4	101.1	101.2	101.3	101.4			101.7		101.4	101.8			101.3
818	2		101.8		101.8				101.6		101.7			101.4			101.5
823	2		102.0		102.1			102.1			101.6			102.0		101.9	101.0
824	2		101.6		101.6			101.6		101.3	101.5		101.3				101.2
826	2		101.7	102.1	101.4			101.7			102.0			101.3			101.7
830	2		101.7		101.7		101.3		101.4		101.3		101.2		101.6		
831	2	101.6	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.4	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.4	101.3	101.7	101.5	101.9	101.2	101.4

Table 3: Individual Animal Temperature Data Cont.

Temperatures 103.3°F or greater highlighted

DOC= Day of Challenge

Treatment Group 1 = T01: Controls Treament Group 2 = T02: Vaccinates

Animal	Group	41	45	49	52	56	63	70
819	1	NEG						
820	1	NEG	NEG	NEG	NEG	POS	POS	POS
821	1	NEG	NEG	NEG	POS	POS	NEG	NEG
822	1	NEG	NEG	NEG	NEG	POS	NEG	POS
825	1	NEG	NEG	NEG	NEG	POS	NEG	NEG
827	1	NEG	NEG	NEG	NEG	POS	NEG	NEG
828	1	NEG	NEG	POS	POS	POS	POS	POS
802	1	NEG	NEG	NEG	NEG	NEG	POS	NEG
807	1	NEG	NEG	NEG	NEG	POS	POS	NEG
809	1	NEG	NEG	POS	NEG	POS	NEG	NEG
810	1	NEG	NEG	NEG	NEG	POS	NEG	NEG
811	1	NEG	NEG	NEG	POS	POS	POS	NEG
813	1	NEG	NEG	NEG	NEG	POS	NEG	NEG
814	1	NEG	NEG	NEG	NEG	POS	POS	NEG
816	1	NEG	NEG	NEG	NEG	POS	NEG	NEG
801	2	NEG						
817	2	NEG						
818	2	NEG						
823	2	NEG						
824	2	NEG						
826	2	NEG						
830	2	NEG						
831	2	NEG						
803	2	NEG						
804	2	NEG						
805	2	NEG						
806	2	NEG						
808	2	NEG						
812	2	NEG						
815	2	NEG						
1		-		-	-			

Table 4: Culture Isolation from Urine of Horses Challenged with L.pomona

Indicates positive isolation

Horses challenged on Day 42

Treatment Group 1 = T01: Controls

Treament Group 2 = T02: Vaccinates

Animal	Group	Liver	Kidney
819	1	NEG	NEG
820	1	NEG	POS
821	1	NEG	NEG
822	1	NEG	NEG
825	1	NEG	NEG
827	1	NEG	NEG
828	1	NEG	POS
802	1	NEG	NEG
807	1	NEG	NEG
809	1	NEG	NEG
810	1	NEG	NEG
811	1	NEG	POS POS
813	1	NEG	NEG
814	1	NEG	NEG
816	1	NEG	NEG
801	2	NEG	NEG
817	2	NEG	NEG
818	2	NEG	NEG
823	2	NEG	NEG
824	2	NEG	NEG
826	2	NEG	NEG
830	2	NEG	NEG
831	2	NEG	NEG
803	2	NEG	NEG
804	2	NEG	NEG
805	2	NEG	NEG
806	2	NEG	NEG
808	2	NEG	NEG
812	2	NEG	NEG
815	2	NEG	NEG
Indiantos positivo isola	4.0.0		

Table 5: Culture Isolation from Tissues of Horses Challenged with L. pomona

Indicates positive isolation

Treatment Group 1 = T01: Controls

Treament Group 2 = T02: Vaccinates

Study Type	Safety								
Pertaining to	ALL								
Study Purpose	Demonstrate safety of product in horses in typical field conditions.								
Product	Two doses, administered intramuscularly, 3-4 weeks apart.								
Administration									
Study Animals	Study involved 681 horses at five different geographical sites. Ages ranged								
	from 2 months to 33 years; 207 foals \leq 3 months of age and 474 horses \geq 4								
	months of age. Horses were assigned to one of two groups (T01 - 340 animals; T02 - 341 animals).								
Challenge	N/A								
Description									
Interval	Animals were observe	ed for 20-30 minutes post va	ccination, and once daily						
observed after		ne end of the study (21 days j							
challenge	v	ations and abnormal health e	vents.						
Results	Study Completion:	1 • • .• .•	1 1. 1						
		liate post-vaccination reactio							
	0 1	ith 676/681 horses completin omplete the study were due t							
	vaccine.	Simplete the study were due	to reasons unrelated to the						
	vacenne.								
	Injection site reaction	s resolved within 12 days.							
	5	5							
	Table 1: Abnormal H	ealth Events with horses adn	ninistered the product (T01						
	and T02)								
	Treatment /								
	Number of Vaccinations	Abnormal Health Event	Number/Total (%)						
	vaccinations	Cough	6/678 (0.88%)						
		Decreased Appetite	2/678 (0.29%)						
		Fever	3/678 (0.44%)						
		Injection Site Swelling							
	T01	(>5.0 cm)	1/678 (0.15%)						
	678 Vaccinations	Lameness	2/678 (0.29%)						
		Loss of Condition	2/678 (0.29%)						
		Nasal Discharge	7/678 (1.03%)						
		Skin Lesion NOS*	2/678 (0.29%						
		Abdominal Pain	1/680 (0.15%)						
		Conjunctivitis	1/680 (0.15%)						
	T02	Cough	7/680 (1.03%)						
	680 Vaccinations	Death	1/680 (0.15%)						
		Fever	4/680 (0.59%)						
		Injection Site Abscess	1/680 (0.15%)						
	11		× /						

		Injection Site Alopecia	1/680 (0.15%)
		Injection Site Swelling (>5.0 cm)	1/680 (0.15%)
		Injection Site Swelling (1.5 - 5.0 cm)	1/680 (0.15%)
		Lameness	3/680 (0.44%)
		Loss of Condition	1/680 (0.15%)
		Nasal Discharge	7/680 (1.03%)
		Ocular Discharge	1/680 (0.15%)
		Oedema	1/680 (0.15%)
		Skin Lesion NOS	1/680 (0.15%)
	*NOS – Not Otherwise	Specified	
USDA	6 February 2015		
Approval Date			

Study Type	Safety							
Pertaining to	ALL							
Study Purpose	3 rd trimester in t	ypical field cond	itions.	within the 1 st and				
Product Administration	Two doses, adm	inistered intramu	scularly, 3-4 we	eks apart.				
Study Animals	Study involed 348 pregnant horses, 161 in their 1 st trimester and 187 in their 3 rd trimester, at three different geographical sites. Horses were randomly assigned to either a control group (116 animals: 54 in 1 st trimester and 62 in 3 rd trimester) or a vaccinate group (232 animals: 107 in 1 st trimester and 125 in 3 rd trimester).							
Challenge Description	N/A							
Interval observed after challenge Results	Animals were observed daily for 21 days post-vaccination for any abnormal health events. Animals were evaluated for pregnancy status 21 days following the second vaccination.							
	All mares were confirmed to be pregnant prior to vaccination. There were no immediate post-vaccination reactions observed in the vaccinated groups, with 348/348 horses completing the study. <u>Table 1: Abnormal Health Events</u>							
	Treatment Group	Trimester	Abnormal Health Event	Number/Total (%)*				
	Control	1 st trimester	Abortions	2/108 (1.9%)				
		3 rd trimester	Abortions	1/124 (0.8%)				
		1 st trimester	Acute Mastitis	1/108 (0.9%)				
	Vaccinate**	3 rd trimester	Lameness	1/250 (0.4%)				
		1 st trimester	Skin Oedema	1/214 (0.5%)				
	1st trimesterAcute Mastitis1/214 (0.5%)							
	*Total number of injections from both vaccinations. **Two mares in the vaccinate group delivered one healthy foal each.							
USDA Approval Date	28 July 2016							

Study Type	Safety							
Pertaining to	ALL							
Study Purpose	Demonstrate safety of product in pregnant horses within their 2 nd							
· ·	trimester in typical field conditions.							
Product Administration	Two doses, administered intramus							
Study Animals		Study involved 299 horses in their 2^{nd} trimester of pregnancy at						
-	three different geographical sites.	Horses were randomly						
	assigned to either a control group	(102 animals) or a vaccinate						
	group (207 animals).							
Challenge Description	N/A							
Interval observed after	Animals were observed daily for							
challenge	any abnormal health events. Anin							
	pregnancy status 21 days followin	ng the second vaccination.						
Results	Study Completion:							
	All mares were confirmed to be p							
	There were no immediate post-va							
	the vaccinated groups, with 299/3 The ten animals that did not comp							
	reasons unrelated to the vaccine.	study were due to						
	reasons unrelated to the vacenie.							
	There were no abnormal health ev	vents in the control group						
	during the study.	ents in the control group						
	g							
	Abnormal Health Events in Vacci	nates:						
	Abnormal Health Event	Number/Total (%)*						
	Abdominal Pain**	1/397 (0.25%)						
	Abortion***	2/397 (0.50%)						
	Conjunctivitis	2/397 (0.50%)						
	Muscle Pain	1/397 (0.25%)						
	Ocular Discharge	1/397 (0.25%)						
	Skin Lesion NOS****	2/397 (0.50%)						
	*Total number of injections from both v							
	Affirmed by licensee not to be caused *Two mares had abortions and these							
	administration as affirmed by licensee.							
	****Not otherwise specified.							
USDA Approval Date	6 April 2015							