Canada: Trade Restrictions

I. **HIGHLY PATHOGENIC AVIAN INFLUENZA (HPAI)**
   - No current restrictions
   - Previous restrictions listed in section X

II. **NEWCASTLE DISEASE (ND)**
   - Current restrictions:
     i. Effective February 27, 2019, the established Southern California Regional Control Area¹ surrounding the affected premises in all of Los Angeles County, and parts of Riverside and San Bernadino Counties are restricted.
     ii. Effective August 31, 2019, the established Control Area² surrounding the affected premises in San Diego County, California is restricted.

     Please contact your local Veterinary Services Service Center for details about the restricted area.

     *All products not adequately heat processed to destroy the avian influenza (AI) virus and Newcastle disease (ND) virus, per OIE guidelines, are considered to be unprocessed products. Rendered poultry and feather meals and shelf-stable dry, extruded or canned pet foods are generally adequately heat-processed to destroy the AI and ND viruses. **Liquid poultry digests** from restricted zones will be permitted entry with certification to heat processing. Please see below for Additional Certification Requirements.

III. **VESICULAR STOMATITIS VIRUS (VSV)**
   - CFIA has agreed to remove all restrictions concerning VSV for future outbreaks.

**ADDITIONAL CERTIFICATION STATEMENTS FOR TRADE RESTRICTIONS**

*Note: Sections IV through VIII only apply if there is a current control area due to an outbreak of a disease of concern.*

IV. Table (Shell) Eggs

*For all table (shell) eggs from affected States with HPAI or ND control areas, APHIS will provide the certification below. For all table (shell) eggs derived from flocks located in States with no control area, AMS will provide this certification.

“I, the undersigned salaried veterinarian of the Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service (APHIS), after due inquiry and to the best of my knowledge, do hereby certify that:

The poultry or bird products/by-products certified within certificate number (insert number here) are exported from the United States, and did not originate in a current CFIA recognized quarantine control area established due to the detection of highly pathogenic avian influenza (HPAI) or Newcastle disease (ND), as these diseases are defined by the World Organization for Animal Health (OIE).”

The certificate number is generally the AMS grading certificate number.

¹ See page 5 for map of the Southern California Regional Control Area.
² See page 6 for map of the San Diego Control Area.
Canada: Trade Restrictions

** If the EXACT language noted above is not used, certain CFIA officials will reject the shipment.

The producer (company/exporter) must provide documentation to verify the geographic location of the source flock or flocks.

Please contact AMS for the list of egg processors that are approved to export eggs to Canada. Processors inside a control zone are not eligible.

V. Denatured, Non-Heat-Processed Inedible Eggs

Use the same certification language as required for table (shell eggs):

“I, the undersigned salaried veterinarian of the Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service (APHIS), after due inquiry and to the best of my knowledge, do hereby certify that:

The poultry or bird products/by-products certified within certificate number (insert number here) are exported from the United States, and did not originate in a current CFIA recognized quarantine control area established due to the detection of highly pathogenic avian influenza (HPAI) or Newcastle disease (ND), as these diseases are defined by the World Organization for Animal Health (OIE).”

VI. Liquid Poultry Digests

1. From Non-Restricted Areas:

For liquid poultry digests that are sourced from States or zones that are not under restrictions (i.e., due to HPAI or ND), use the same certification language as is required for egg products:

“I, the undersigned salaried veterinarian of the Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service (APHIS), after due inquiry and to the best of my knowledge, do hereby certify that:

The poultry or bird products/by-products certified within certificate number (insert number here) are exported from the United States, and did not originate in a current CFIA recognized quarantine control area established due to the detection of highly pathogenic avian influenza (HPAI) or Newcastle disease (ND), as these diseases are defined by the World Organization for Animal Health (OIE).”

NOTE: The liquid poultry digests should not be sourced from birds raised, slaughtered or processed in any restricted State or zone; and the digests should not be manufactured in restricted States or zones. Product that does not meet these requirements can enter Canada with the required processing statement below (see Liquid Poultry Digests from Restricted Areas).

2. From Restricted Areas:

For liquid poultry digests that do not meet the requirements of #1 above, the following certification on processing must be provided:

“The liquid poultry digest has been subjected to moist heat treatment for 30 minutes at a minimum of 56 degrees C.”
VII. Raw (BARF) Diets:

For all raw (BARF) diets, the exporter should consult their import permit if any additional statements are to be added to the certificate. Note that raw materials (of susceptible species) must not be derived from animals raised and/or slaughtered in States or zones in the United States under restrictions due to HPAI or ND (note restricted materials for raw diets)*. The raw materials may also not be processed (chopped/ground or otherwise handled/assembled) in States or zones in the United States under restrictions due to HPAI or ND. It is thought the following certification statement should be added during times of restriction due to the occurrence of animal diseases of concern within the U.S., but please defer to the requirements as listed on the Canadian import permit.

“The unprocessed animal-origin products and by-products used in raw pet food diets for export to Canada were derived from animals that were raised and/or slaughtered or produced in a country/state/region/zone officially recognized by the CFIA as free of the named diseases of terrestrial animals, listed below, that may be transmitted in the unprocessed animal products or by-products:

For avian-origin: notifiable avian influenza, Newcastle disease
For ruminant-origin: contagious bovine pleuropneumonia, foot-and-mouth disease, lumpy skin disease, peste des petits ruminants, Rift Valley fever, sheep and goat pox*
For porcine-origin: African swine fever, classical swine fever (hog cholera), foot-and-mouth disease, swine vesicular disease,*
For equine-origin: African horse sickness*”

Note that the (”) and (*) are for clarification purposes only and should not be put on the certificate.

NOTE: For reference purposes only (not to put on any certificate), CFIA has published a website listing:
- Canada’s recognition of the U.S. as free from certain OIE listed diseases; and
- Canada’s recognition of various countries as free from certain OIE listed diseases.

CFIA recognizes the United States as free of most of the diseases listed in this document. However, due to the current confirmation of ND in the United States, poultry materials sourced from birds raised in and/or slaughtered in the defined control area(s) as listed in Section I noting current restrictions will be prohibited for export to Canada.

VIII. Raw, Inedible Animal By-Products (intended for rendering, pet food production or other uses in Canada):

Note that raw materials (of susceptible species) must not be derived from animals raised and/or slaughtered in States or zones in the United States under restrictions due to HPAI or ND. The raw materials may also not be processed (chopped/ground or otherwise handled/assembled) in States or zones in the United States under restrictions due to HPAI or ND. The following certification statement is already built into the export certificate utilized to export this commodity to Canada:

“The unprocessed animal-origin products and by-products used in the inedible materials for export to Canada were derived from animals that were raised and/or slaughtered or produced in a country/state/region/zone officially recognized by the CFIA as free of the named diseases of terrestrial animals, listed below, that may be transmitted in the unprocessed animal products or by-products:
Canada: Trade Restrictions

For avian-origin: notifiable avian influenza, Newcastle disease
For ruminant-origin: contagious bovine pleuropneumonia, foot-and-mouth disease, lumpy skin disease, peste des petits ruminants, Rift Valley fever, sheep and goat pox*
For porcine-origin: African swine fever, classical swine fever (hog cholera), foot-and-mouth disease, swine vesicular disease,*
For equine-origin: African horse sickness*”

IX. Raw, Unprocessed Feathers
Under normal circumstances, an export certificate for raw, unprocessed feathers exported to Canada is not required. However, during periods of restriction for HPAI or ND, for shipments of raw, unprocessed feathers, the following certification statement should be provided on a VS Form 16-4 clearly describing the product:

I, the undersigned salaried veterinarian of the Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service (APHIS), after due inquiry and to the best of my knowledge, do hereby certify that:

The poultry or bird products/by-products certified within certificate number (insert number here) are exported from the United States, and did not originate in a current CFIA recognized quarantine control area established due to the detection of highly pathogenic avian influenza (HPAI) or Newcastle disease (ND), as these diseases are defined by the World Organization for Animal Health (OIE).”
Canada: Trade Restrictions

X. **Previous Restrictions:**

**HPAI:**

Alabama – **Effective August 11, 2017, restrictions on raw poultry and raw poultry products (products note heated to OIE recommendations for avian influenza), and egg products not pasteurized to OIE processing requirements in a 10km control zone around the premises for Madison and Jackson Counties (including zip code 35761) have been removed.** [Between March 4, 2018 and August 11, 2017, restrictions existed on poultry and poultry byproducts derived from poultry in the control zones in Madison and Jackson Counties.]

Tennessee - **Effective August 11, 2017, restrictions on raw poultry and raw poultry products (products note heated to OIE recommendations for avian influenza), and egg products not pasteurized to OIE processing requirements in a 10km control zone around the premises for Lincoln and Franklin Counties (including zip codes 37335, 37345, and 37328) have been removed.** [Between March 4, 2018 and August 11, 2017, restrictions existed on poultry and poultry byproducts derived from poultry in the control zones in Lincoln and Franklin Counties.]

South Dakota – **Effective December 14, 2015, restrictions on poultry products and byproducts derived from poultry raised and/or slaughtered in the control zones in the remaining counties in South Dakota (Bon Homme, Deuel, Hutchinson, Moody, Spink, Turner, Union, and Yankton) that were not released on August 27, 2015, have been removed. **Effective August 27, 2015, restrictions on poultry products and byproducts derived from poultry raised and/or slaughtered in the control zones in the following counties: Beadle, Kingsbury, Brookings, Lake, McCook, Minnehaha, Miner, McPherson, Brown, Edmunds and Roberts have been removed.** [Between August 27, 2015 and December 14, 2015, restrictions existed on poultry and poultry byproducts derived from poultry in the control zones in Bon Homme, Deuel, Hutchinson, Moody, Spink, Turner, Union and Yankton Counties.]

Nebraska –**Effective December 14, 2015, restrictions on poultry products and byproducts derived from poultry raised and/or slaughtered in the control zone in Dixon county (to include zip codes 68733, 68710, 68728, and 68787) have been removed.** [Between May 12 and July 9, 2015, all unprocessed poultry products and byproducts derived from poultry raised and/or slaughtered in Nebraska were prohibited for export to Canada Restrictions existed on poultry and poultry byproducts derived from poultry in the control zone in Dixon County (zip codes 68733, 68710, 68728, and 68787) between July 9, 2015, and December 14, 2015.]

Indiana - ** Effective April 22, 2016, restrictions on all unprocessed* raw poultry and poultry products derived from poultry from and/or slaughtered in the 10km radius control zone surrounding the infected premises in Dubois County including part of Martin County have been removed.** [Between January 15, 2016 and April 22, 2016, restrictions existed on all unprocessed* raw poultry and poultry products derived from poultry from and/or slaughtered in the control zone in Dubois and Martin Counties.]

**Effective August 24, 2015, restrictions on poultry products and byproducts derived from poultry raised and/or slaughtered in the control zone in Whitley County, Indiana (zip codes 46725 and 46764) have been removed.**

Iowa – **Effective December 14, 2015, restrictions on poultry products and byproducts derived from poultry raised and/or slaughtered in the two major control zones in Iowa (Lyon, Osceola,
Canada: Trade Restrictions

Dickinson, Emmet, Kossuth, Sioux, O'Brien, Clay, Palo Alto, Plymouth, Cherokee, Buena Vista, Pocahontas, Humboldt, Wright, Ida, Sac, Calhoun, Webster, Hamilton, and Hardin; and Guthrie, Adair, and Madison Counties) have been removed. [Restrictions existed on poultry and poultry byproducts derived from poultry in the two control zones identified above between July 28, 2015 and December 14, 2015]

Wisconsin - **Effective October 1, 2015, restrictions on poultry products and byproducts derived from poultry from and/or slaughtered in the 10 km control zone in Juneau County (zip codes 539501, 53948, and 54618), Barron and Chippewa Counties (zip codes 54733, 54822, 54812, 54728, 54757), and Jefferson County (including a sliver of Dane County) (zip codes 53538, 53549, and 53523) have been removed. [Restrictions existed on poultry and poultry by-products derived from poultry in the control zones identified above between May 5, 2015 and October 1, 2015. Between April 11 and May 21, 2015, all unprocessed poultry products and byproducts derived from birds raised and/or slaughtered or produced in the State of Wisconsin were prohibited for export to Canada.]

North Dakota - **Effective July 27, 2015, restrictions on poultry products and byproducts derived from poultry from and/or slaughtered in the 10 km control zone in Dickey County and La Moure County have been removed. [Restrictions existed on poultry and poultry by-products derived from poultry in the control zones identified above between May 5, 2015 and July 27, 2015. Between April 10 and May 5, 2015, all unprocessed poultry products and byproducts derived from birds raised and/or slaughtered in the State of North Dakota were prohibited for export to Canada.]

Montana – **Effective August 14, 2015, restrictions on poultry products and byproducts derived from poultry raised and/or slaughtered in the control zones in Judith Basin and Fergus Counties (zip code 59462 and parts of 59457 and 59430) have been removed.

Kansas - **Effective August 14, 2015, restrictions on poultry products and byproducts derived from poultry raised and/or slaughtered in the control zone in Leavenworth and Wyandotte Counties (zip codes 66012, 66109, 66007, 66048, and 66086) have been removed. NOTE: Parts of Cherokee and Crawford Counties in Kansas remain under restrictions as part of control zone for HPAI incident in Missouri (see entry for Missouri below).

Arkansas –**Effective August 14, 2015, restrictions on poultry products and byproducts derived from poultry raised and/or slaughtered in the control zone in Boone and Marion Counties (zip codes 72662, 72675, 72638) have been removed.

Missouri - **Effective September 21, 2015, restrictions on poultry products and byproducts derived from poultry from and/or slaughtered in the 10 km control zone in Jasper and Barton Counties in Missouri and parts of Crawford and Cherokee Counties in Kansas (zip codes 64832, 64855, 64769, 66762, 66781, and small part of 64834), Moniteau and Morgan Counties (zip codes 65034, 65050, 65084, and 65081), and Lewis County and small part of Adams County, Illinois (zip code 63448) have been removed. [Restrictions existed on poultry and poultry by-products derived from poultry in the control zones identified above between May 21, 2015 and September 21, 2015. Between May 5, 2015 and May 12, 2015 all unprocessed poultry products and byproducts derived from birds raised and/or slaughtered in the State of Missouri were prohibited for export to Canada.]

Minnesota – **Effective December 14, 2015, all restrictions on poultry products and byproducts derived from poultry raised and/or slaughtered in the two major control zones (Nobles, Jackson, Martin, Pipestone, Murray, Cottonwood, Watonwan, Blue Earth, Waseca, Steele, Lincoln, Lyon, Redwood, Brown, Nicollet, Le Sueur, Rice, Yellow Medicine, Renville, Sibley, Lac Qui Parle, Chippewa, Kandiyohi, Meeker, Swift, Traverse, Pope, Stearns, Otter Tail, Clay, Becker, and
Canada: Trade Restrictions

Wadena Counties; and Roseau County) have been removed. [Restrictions existed on poultry products and byproducts from the entire State between March 27, 2015 and July 28, 2015. Restrictions existed on poultry products and byproducts from the above listed counties between July 28, 2015, and December 14, 2015.]

California – Effective August 24, 2015, restrictions on poultry products and byproducts derived from poultry raised and/or slaughtered in the control zones in Stanislaus, Tuolumne, and Kings County have been removed. [Restrictions existed on poultry and poultry byproducts derived from poultry raised and/or slaughtered in Stanislaus and Tuolumne Counties (zip codes 95361 and 95386) between January 23, 2015 and August 24, 2015; and on poultry and poultry byproducts derived from poultry raised and/or slaughtered in Kings County (zip codes 93266, 93425, 93202, and 93212) between February 12, 2015 and August 24, 2015.]

Idaho– Effective August 24, 2015, restrictions on poultry products and byproducts derived from poultry raised and/or slaughtered in the control zone in Canyon and Payette Counties, Idaho, and Malheur County, Oregon have been removed. [Restrictions existed on poultry and poultry byproducts derived from poultry raised and/or slaughtered in Canyon and Payette Counties, Idaho, and Malheur County, Oregon between January 16, 2015 and August 24, 2015.]

Oregon – Effective August 24, 2015, restrictions on poultry products and byproducts derived from poultry raised and/or slaughtered in the control zone in Malheur County, Oregon have been removed. Effective March 30, 2015, restrictions on poultry products and byproducts derived from poultry raised and/or slaughtered in Douglas County, Oregon have been removed. Effective June 2, 2015, restrictions on poultry products and byproducts derived from poultry raised and/or slaughtered in Deschutes County, Oregon have been removed.

Washington – Effective August 24, 2015, restrictions on poultry products and byproducts derived from birds raised and/or slaughtered in the control zones in Benton, Franklin, and Clallum Counties, Washington, have been removed. Effective August 14, 2015, restrictions on poultry products and byproducts derived from the second control zone in Okanogan County (for the game bird premises) have been removed. [Restrictions existed on poultry and poultry byproducts derived from poultry raised and/or slaughtered in the control zones in Benton and Franklin Counties between January 3, 2015 and August 24, 2015; all poultry and poultry byproducts derived from poultry raised and/or slaughtered in the control zones in Port Angeles, Clallum County between January 16, 2015 and August 24, 2015; and on all poultry and poultry byproducts derived from poultry raised and/or slaughtered in the control zones in Okanogan County between January 29, 2015 and August 24, 2015.]