Animal Welfare

Animal Care protects the welfare of animals by administering two important laws: the Animal Welfare Act (AWA) and the Horse Protection Act (HPA). Over 8,000 licensees, registrants, and horse show participants engage in activities governed by these laws—breeders, dealers, and exhibitors; research facilities; transporters; dog importers; and managers of horse shows, exhibitions, and sales. Animal Care also provides national leadership on the safety and well-being of pets and other animals during disasters.

2019 Highlights

- Conducted 9,326 AWA site inspections, assessing the health, care, and treatment of more than 1 million animals.
- Found 99% of AWA licensees and registrants in substantial compliance through the use of inspections, guidance, and outreach.
- Debuted the Licensing and Registration Assistant, an online self-service tool—used over 4,000 times already—to help individuals and businesses quickly see if they need to be licensed or registered under the AWA.
- Issued 20 new “Animal Care Aids,” a series of one-page, easy-to-use resources designed to support AWA licensees with the care of their animals.
- Issued 2,002 permits covering 6,263 dogs entering the United States (compared to 586 permits for 2,021 dogs in FY 2018) through a new online permitting system launched last year.
- Worked with the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) to complete the final report to Congress on the 21st Century Cures Act, a report that gives an interagency road map to reduce administrative burden for more than 1,000 AWA-registered biomedical facilities while maintaining scientific integrity and humane animal care.
- Delivered 5 Interagency Collaborative Animal Research Education (ICARE) Academies—a training program with HHS’ National Institutes of Health that reaches approximately 150 research institutions—to improve animal welfare at laboratories and increase compliance with Federal standards while minimizing regulatory burdens on research.
- Initiated 17 investigative cases for alleged AWA violations and assessed $147,300 in penalties.
- Inspected 1,210 horses at shows and exhibitions for HPA compliance.
- Assessed more than $70,000 in penalties for HPA violations and disqualified 66 individuals from participating in HPA-regulated activities.
- Invested more than $400,000 in cooperative agreements with key emergency management partners to strengthen U.S. preparedness for ensuring the safety of pets and other animals in disasters.
- Provided $15,000 to help Native American communities with free spay and neuter services for their pets.

WHERE WE WORK

84% in the field
16% at DC/MD headquarters

$34M BUDGET
157 EMPLOYEES

www.aphis.usda.gov/animal-welfare

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