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1. [Home](#)
2. Print
3. Pdf
4. Node
5. Entity Print

# Export Live Animals to Turkey

Last Modified:

## Electronic Signature **ACCEPTED**; Original Ink Endorsement **REQUIRED**

**For Accredited Veterinarians:** Electronic signature **ACCEPTED**

**For APHIS VMO:** Original ink endorsement **REQUIRED**

USDA-accredited veterinarians can electronically issue health certificates and use VEHCS (Veterinary Export Health Certification System) to submit them to USDA for endorsement.

**USDA must ink-sign and emboss the health certificate.**

What This Means for You

**Accredited Veterinarians:** Use the links below to access or get help with VEHCS. Learn more about [how to issue export health certificates](#).

**Animal Owners/Shippers:** You can arrange to have your health certificate returned by mail (a prepaid, preaddressed return label must be provided during certificate submission). The endorsed health certificate—ink-signed and embossed—must accompany the animal(s) during shipment or travel.

Live Animal Export Country Requirements

[View](#)

[Requirements](#)

## Summary of Requirements

All health certificates for U.S.-origin animals and animal genetics destined to Turkey (with the exceptions of bovine semen and day-old poultry) must be endorsed by APHIS no more than 2 days before export. Exporters are advised to schedule health certificate endorsement with their [local APHIS endorsement office](#) accordingly.

The Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry (MinAF) of the Republic of Türkiye has shared the following list of entry ports in Türkiye that are permitted to inspect imported live animals and animal products. Please use this list of approved ports of entry when planning shipments of animals and germplasm.

- [List of Approved Ports of Arrival in Türkiye for Animals and Animal Products](#) (August 2020)

[Expand All](#)

### Equine

- [Horses—Health Certificate](#) (179.43 KB) (November 2007)

### Cattle

Effective **May 15, 2024**, the Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry (MinAF) of the Republic of Türkiye has temporarily suspended imports of bovine animals from the United States due to HPAI cases in mammals.

- [Bulls: Breeding—Health Certificate](#) (304.85 KB) (March 2023)
- [Cattle: Female Breeding—Health Certificate](#) (556.61 KB) (March 2023)

- [Cattle: Fattening—Health Certificate](#) (325.8 KB) (March 2012)

## **Bovine Embryos**

- [Bovine Embryos \(In Vivo-Derived\)—Health Certificate](#) (192.79 KB) (December 2014)
- To enter EU TRACES, view the [List of Currently EU-Approved Bovine Embryo Collection and Production Teams That Meet the Entry Requirements of the Republic of Turkey](#) and then:
  1. Select "United States (US)."
  2. Select the Chapter for "Germinal Products."
  3. Select the relevant Section for *in vivo* embryos, "Embryo Collection Team."
  4. Click on the eye icon to produce the list of approved facilities.
- [List of Historically EU-Approved Bovine Embryo Collection and Production Teams \(Approved Before April 2021\) That Meet the Entry Requirements of the Republic of Turkey](#) (scroll down to "II. Embryos," and click on "United States" PDF links)

## **Bovine Semen**

Effective **April 29, 2025**, an APHIS-endorsed, U.S.-origin **bovine semen** certificate is considered valid for **15 days** from the date of issuance by the USDA-accredited veterinarian, as noted on the updated health certificate (April 2025).

- [Bovine Semen—Health Certificate](#) (693.29 KB) (April 2025)
- [Bovine Semen—Annex II, Part 2](#) (117.38 KB) (January 2006; semen collected, processed, and stored before December 31, 2004, in accordance with Council Directive 88/407/EEC [bilingual English-Turkish])
- [List of EU-Approved Bovine Semen Collection Centers and Bovine Semen Storage Centers That Meet the Entry Requirements of the Republic of Turkey](#) (under "I. Semen," click on "United States" PDF links)

## **Sheep and Goats**

- [Sheep and Goats: Breeding and Production—Health Certificate](#) (117.58 KB)  
(September 2010)

## Poultry

Due to highly pathogenic avian influenza (HPAI), the Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry of the Republic of Türkiye has imposed trade restrictions on U.S.-origin poultry, day-old chicks, and hatching eggs originating from or transiting through the following States:

- Arkansas
- California
- Colorado
- Delaware
- Florida
- Georgia
- Idaho
- Indiana
- Iowa
- Kansas
- Kentucky
- Maryland
- Michigan
- Minnesota
- Missouri
- Montana
- Nebraska
- New Jersey
- North Carolina
- North Dakota
- Pennsylvania
- South Dakota
- Tennessee
- Vermont

- Washington

**Note:** To apply for an import permit, a completed **sample** health certificate should be submitted to the Turkish import authorities. That certificate does not need to be signed by either the USDA accredited veterinarian, or the APHIS endorsing veterinarian. Once the import permit is issued, the USDA accredited veterinarian may proceed with issuing the **final** certificate, which must then be endorsed by APHIS.

**Note:** Day-old poultry certificates must be issued by the USDA-accredited veterinarian and endorsed by APHIS on page 6 within 10 days of departure. The USDA-accredited veterinarian must issue **Part III. Supplementary health information** addendum (page 7) no more than 2 days before export.

- [Poultry: Day-Old Chicks—Health Certificate](#) (200.06 KB) (200.06 KB) (December 2014)
- [Poultry: Hatching Eggs—Health Certificate](#) (280.74 KB) (280.74 KB) (December 2014)

## Aquaculture/Aquatic Animals

- [Aquaculture: Closed Ornamental Facilities—Health Certificate](#) (206.64 KB) (May 2016)—Ornamental aquatic animals intended for closed ornamental facilities (Annex IV, Part B, Commission Regulation 1012/2012)

APHIS-Registered Aquaculture Export Facility [approval is required](#) for the Aquaculture Animals for Farming, Relaying, or Put and Take Fisheries and/or Intended for Open Ornamental Facilities health certificate.

- [Aquaculture: Open Ornamental Facilities—Health Certificate](#) (135.95 KB) (May 2016)—Aquaculture animals for farming, relaying, or put and take fisheries and/or intended for open ornamental facilities (Annex IV, Part A, Commission Regulation 1012/2012)
- References:
  - [Commission Regulation \(EU\) No 1012/2012](#) (1.4 MB) (February 2013)
  - [Directive 2006/88/EC](#) —On page 52 is the list of species susceptible to EHN, *Bonamia exitiosa*, *Perkinsus marinus*, *Microcytos mackini*

- , taura syndrome, yellowhead disease, VHS, IHN, KHV, ISA, *Marteilia refringens*, *Bonamia ostreae*, and white spot disease.
- [Commission Regulation \(EU\) No 346/2010](#) (1.5 MB) (April 2010)—On page 9 is the list of species susceptible to SVC, BKD, IPN, and *Gryodactylus salaris*.

## Other Animals

- [Commercial Movement of Dogs, Cats, and Ferrets for Research Purposes—Health Certificate](#) (321.02 KB) (August 2020)

## Taking a Pet to Another Country?

### [Visit Pet Travel](#)

If your species is not listed, the requirements for that species are not known. Exporters who want to ship livestock or germplasm whose requirements are not listed above should have the importer or buyer in the destination country apply for an import permit at the appropriate ministry. This import permit will most likely outline the specific requirements.

## Need Help?

### USDA-Accredited Veterinarians

Contact a USDA-accredited veterinarian for questions about your destination country's entry requirements for animals (including any needed vaccinations, tests, or treatments); issuance of health certificates; and status updates on certificate endorsement.

### [Find a USDA-Accredited Veterinarian](#)

APHIS Live Animal Industry Team

APHIS Veterinary Services' Industry Team has commodity-specific expertise in export requirements for live animals. Use the contacts below for questions about endorsing an export health certificate or related topics.

[View Helpful Tips and Information](#)

[All Contacts](#)

## **Related Resources**

- [Frequently Asked Questions About Live Animal Exports](#)
- [VEHCS Login](#)
- [National Veterinary Accreditation Program: Information for Veterinarians](#)
- [Role of the Accredited Veterinarian in International Animal Exports](#)

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