

FOR INFORMATION AND ACTION
DA-2021-08
May 17, 2021

Subject: APHIS Adds Eau Claire and Richland Counties, Wisconsin to the Gypsy Moth (*Lymantria dispar*) Quarantine Area

To: State and Territory Agricultural Regulatory Officials

Effective immediately, the Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service (APHIS) is adding Eau Claire and Richland Counties in Wisconsin to the list of quarantine areas for gypsy moth (GM). The GM populations in these counties have reached the threshold to trigger the quarantine expansion.

To prevent the further spread of GM, the attached Federal Order establishes Eau Claire and Richland Counties in Wisconsin as quarantine areas. Effective immediately, all interstate movement of GM-regulated articles from Eau Claire and Richland Counties must be handled in accordance with the attached Federal Order. Wisconsin has established a parallel state quarantine.

GM is a highly destructive insect of approximately 300 species of trees and shrubs. The GM program prescribes conditions for the interstate movement of regulated articles from GM quarantine areas. The federal and state partnership limits the establishment of GM outside the quarantine area that would result from human-assisted movement of the pest. We appreciate the cooperative relationship with Wisconsin in the effort to limit the spread of this pest.

The full list of quarantine areas due to the continuing spread of GM are designated in the federal regulations located in the *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) at 7 CFR 301.45-3 and the Federal Orders at:

<http://www.aphis.usda.gov/plant-health/gypsy-moth-quarantine>

For more information about the GM program and Federal GM regulations, please contact GM National Policy Manager, Kathryn Bronsky, at 301-851-2147.



Dr. Osama El-Lissy
Deputy Administrator
Plant Protection and Quarantine

Attachment: Federal Order

**United States Department of Agriculture
Animal Plant Health Inspection Service
Plant Protection and Quarantine**

Federal Order

**Domestic Quarantine of Eau Claire and Richland Counties, Wisconsin for Gypsy Moth
(*Lymantria dispar*)**

DA-2021-08
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This Federal Order expands the list of quarantine areas for gypsy moth (GM) to include Eau Claire and Richland Counties in Wisconsin.

This Federal Order is issued in accordance with the regulatory authority provided by the Plant Protection Act of June 20, 2000, as amended, Section 412(a), 7 U.S.C. 7712(a). The Act authorizes the Secretary of Agriculture to prohibit or restrict the movement in interstate commerce of any plant, plant part, or article, if the Secretary determines the prohibition or restriction is necessary to prevent the dissemination of a plant pest within the United States. This Federal Order is also issued pursuant to the regulations promulgated under the Plant Protection Act found at 7 CFR 301.45.

Effective immediately, this Federal Order adds Eau Claire and Richland Counties in Wisconsin to the quarantine areas for GM. The GM populations in Eau Claire and Richland Counties have reached the threshold to trigger the regulated area. Accordingly, the Administrator of the Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service (APHIS) finds it necessary to quarantine these counties to prevent the spread of GM. All interstate movement of GM regulated articles from Eau Claire and Richland Counties must be done in accordance with the regulations promulgated pursuant to the Plant Protection Act found at 7 CFR 301.45 et seq. and any applicable provisions of this Federal Order.

APHIS has confirmed GM infestations in various areas of the United States for which the Administrator has determined that quarantine areas are necessary to prevent the spread of GM. The areas quarantined due to the continuing spread of GM are designated in the Federal regulations located at 7 CFR 301.45-3. The full list of quarantine areas due to the continuing spread of GM are designated in the federal regulations located in the *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) at 7 CFR 301.45-3 and the Federal Orders at:

<http://www.aphis.usda.gov/plant-health/gypsy-moth-quarantine>

Section 7 CFR 301.45-3(a) allows the designation of less than an entire state as a GM quarantine area only when the APHIS Administrator has determined—as in this case—that the designation of less than an entire state as a quarantined-GM area is adequate to prevent the interstate spread

of infestations of GM. In addition, 7 CFR 301.45-2(b) requires that the state enforces an intrastate GM quarantine that is equivalent to the federal GM regulations. The state plant regulatory official for Wisconsin has confirmed the establishment of an intrastate quarantine for the regulated area that mirrors the Federal Regulatory requirements as specified in 7 CFR 301.45.

Section 7 CFR 301.45-2(c) provides for the temporary designation of new quarantined areas pending publication of a rule to add counties to the list shown in 7 CFR 301.45-3(a). Section 7 CFR 301.45-2(c) further requires written notification to the owner or person who possesses a newly quarantined area. This is the responsibility of the federal and/or state regulatory personnel responsible for the GM program in the affected state.

Previous Federal Orders pertaining to the expansion of quarantine areas in the GM domestic regulations have been necessary due to the continuing spread of GM. This Federal Order further expands the quarantine areas as described in the previous GM Federal Orders.

If you wish more details on the Federal GM regulatory program, please contact GM National Policy Manager, Kathryn Bronsky, at 301-851-2147. For information on regulatory requirements for movement of articles out of quarantined areas in Wisconsin, please call APHIS State Plant Health Director Christopher Deegan at 608-286-3608.

We continue to appreciate the cooperative relationship with Wisconsin in our effort to prevent the spread of GM.