



Inspection Report

GREGG WOODY
KAREN WOODY

Customer ID: **6486**
Certificate: **33-C-0218**
Site: 001
KAREN & GREGG WOODY

(b) (6), (b) (7)(C)

Type: ROUTINE INSPECTION
Date: Jan-31-2013

MULBERRY GROVE, IL (b) (6), (b) (7)(C)

2.40 (b) (2) DIRECT NCI

ATTENDING VETERINARIAN AND ADEQUATE VETERINARY CARE (DEALERS AND EXHIBITORS).

Each dealer or exhibitor shall establish and maintain programs of adequate veterinary care that include:

(2) The use of appropriate methods to prevent, control, diagnose, and treat diseases and injuries, and the availability of emergency, weekend, and holiday care

On 12/17/12 a young adult female liger (Tabitha) died. The veterinarian was unable to do a proper necropsy due to the licensee only providing a bucket with a stomach and intestines for the vet to examine. There was no carcass for the veterinarian to examine and the identification of the stomach and intestines was not able to be confirmed. The licensee stated that the veterinarian had not been contacted prior to the death of the liger.

The licensee stated that the young female serval that was acquired on 12/24/12 had been sick and died within the past 3 days. The licensee stated that the serval was acting sick and he thought it had an upper respiratory problem, however the veterinarian had not been contacted and no medical treatments had been given, and the animal died. The veterinarian had not seen the animal or done a necropsy. The licensee was not clear as to the date the animal died.

It is imperative that when symptoms of an illness or physical ailment is observed that a veterinarian is consulted. Any condition not identified, diagnosed and treated appropriately could cause discomfort and unnecessary pain and suffering to the animal and progress from a treatable condition to a chronic or even fatal condition, as consequently occurred in both of these cases.

A veterinarian must be contacted and appropriate methods of diagnosis and treatment must be administered.

To be corrected by: Immediately

Prepared By:

	ANNMARIE HOUSER, A C I	USDA, APHIS, Animal Care	Date:
Title:	ANIMAL CARE INSPECTOR	Inspector 6022	Mar-04-2013

Received By:

	SENT BY REG-CERTIFIED-EMAIL	Date:
Title:	(b) (6), (b) (7)(C)	Mar-04-2013



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2.75 (b) (2) (iv)

RECORDS: DEALERS AND EXHIBITORS.

Every dealer other than operators of auction sales and brokers to whom animals are consigned, and exhibitor shall make, keep, and maintain records or forms which fully and correctly disclose the following information concerning animals**** in his or her possession or under his or her control, or which is transported, sold, euthanized, or otherwise disposed of by that dealer or exhibitor.

*** (iv) The name and address of the person to whom an animal was sold or given;

There were two animal dispositions that were not documented during the inspection in regards to the death of a serval in January 2013 and disposition of a porcupine. Both records were written up by the licensee during the inspection.

The disposition records for multiple lions and bears were incomplete with no information of the disposition, except for the word 'slaughter'. The actual disposition of these regulated animals is currently unknown.

Proper record keeping is essential for traceability of regulated animals according to AWA regulations and standards.

The licensee must correctly disclose the information concerning animals in his or her possession that have been sold, euthanized, or otherwise disposed of by that dealer or exhibitor.

To be corrected by: February 18, 2013

2.126 (a) (4)

ACCESS AND INSPECTION OF RECORDS AND PROPERTY.

Each dealer, exhibitor, intermediate handler, or carrier, shall, during business hours, allow APHIS officials:

*** (4) To inspect and photograph the facilities, property and animals, as the APHIS officials consider necessary to enforce the provisions of the Act,

The middle barn containing several animals in the back portion (approximately 20ft x 60ft x 20ft) of the building had minimal lighting, consisting of one very dim light bulb in the center of the ceiling. The two sliding doors were closed due to the cold temperatures which added to the dark environment.

The tiger enclosure in the far right of the barn, and the hyena enclosure in the far left of the barn were unable to be seen completely. Inspectors had to use the flashes on their cameras in order to see the enclosures, and the hyenas were not able to be seen at all as they were in a shelter box and it was too dark to see inside. The inspectors could not see the enclosures or the animals clearly enough to determine if there were any mechanical, sanitation or health issues of these animals in the barn.

It is imperative that proper lighting be made available during inspections in order to allow for a complete and accurate inspection of the facility, the primary enclosures and the regulated animals. Improper

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lighting could allow for mechanical, cleaning and health issues to go unnoticed by the inspectors which could cause injury, illness or other regulation violations to continue.

The licensee must provide lighting that will allow for inspectors to fully inspect all areas of the facility and the regulated animals.

To be corrected by: February 18, 2013

3.126 (c)

FACILITIES, INDOOR.

Lighting. Indoor housing facilities shall have ample lighting, by natural or artificial means, or both, of good quality, distribution, and duration as appropriate for the species involved.

The middle barn containing several animals in the back portion (approximately 20ft x 60ft x 20ft) of the building has minimal lighting, consisting of only one very dim light bulb in the center of the ceiling. The two sliding doors were closed due to the cold temperatures which added to the dark environment.

The tiger enclosure in the far right of the barn, and the hyena enclosure in the far left of the barn are in relative darkness during the winter when it is too cold to have the sliding doors open. At the time of inspection the animals were in enough darkness that it was too difficult to observe the animals or current enclosure conditions without supplemental lighting provided by the inspectors.

It is important for animals, according to their species requirements that live in lighted environments that they be provided the appropriate amount of light for the proper duration of time they require. The absence of proper or efficient lighting can cause physical and/or behavioral problems over time.

Additional light sources must be added to provide ample lighting of good quality and distribution for the appropriate duration according to each species specific requirements. The licensee had been advised in past inspections that more lighting would be needed if the doors were closed.

To be corrected by: February 18, 2013

3.128

SPACE REQUIREMENTS.

Enclosures shall be constructed and maintained so as to provide sufficient space to allow each animal to make normal postural and social adjustments with adequate freedom of movement. Inadequate space may be indicated by evidence of malnutrition, poor condition, debility, stress, or abnormal behavior patterns.

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The adult female tiger (Gigi) is in a covered primary enclosure that is approximately 6ft in height. The tiger was observed trying to stand up and stretch when the licensee approached the enclosure, however she could not extend to her full height and had to hunch her head down between her shoulders.

It is important for the regulated animals to be able to move freely and be able to make normal postural and social adjustments in order to maintain physical and behavioral health.

The tiger must be provided with an enclosure that allows her to make normal postural and social adjustments with adequate freedom of movement.

To be corrected by: April 22, 2013

3.129 (a)

FEEDING.

The food shall be wholesome, palatable, and free from contamination and of sufficient quantity and nutritive value to maintain all animals in good health. The diet shall be prepared with consideration for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animal.

There was a four month old lion cub with bowed front legs that appeared to be showing signs of possible diet insufficiency. While discussing the diet plan it was discovered that the licensee was not following the approved diet plan by the veterinarian.

It is imperative that captive regulated animals receive a diet with the proper nutritive value and in sufficient quantities to maintain good health. The diet plans must be updated as changes are made by the licensee and approved by the veterinarian. If there are health issues due to dietary deficiencies being observed, the diet plan must be adjusted by the veterinarian and licensee to prevent unnecessary disorders, suffering and/or death that can be associated with poor diet.

A veterinarian needs to update and approve the diet plan for the big cats and bears including supplement, meat and milk requirements, and the licensee must follow the approved diet plan.

To be corrected by: February 25, 2013

Prepared By:

Title: ANNMARIE HOUSER, A C I
USDA, APHIS, Animal Care
Inspector 6022

Date:
Mar-04-2013

Received By:

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Inspection Report

The inspection was conducted by AnnMarie Houser, ACI with Dr. Laurie Gage, Big Cat Specialist.

The inspection was conducted with the licensees' and the exit interview was conducted by phone.

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ANIMAL CARE INSPECTOR Inspector 6022

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Mar-04-2013

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Animals Inspected at Last Inspection

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
6486	33-C-0218	001	KAREN & GREGG WOODY	Jan-31-13

Count	Species
000001	AFRICAN CRESTED PORCUPINE
000001	COATI MUNDI
000001	FENNEC FOX
000001	JAPANESE MACAQUE *MALE
000001	KINKAJOU
000001	PREHENSILE-TAILED PORCUPINE
000001	SERVAL
000001	SOUTHERN THREE-BANDED ARMADILLO
000001	TIGER
000001	WOODCHUCK
000002	LIGER
000002	NINE-BANDED ARMADILLO
000002	RING-TAILED LEMUR
000002	SPOTTED HYENA
000004	BROWN BEAR
000005	DOG PUPPY
000005	LION
000008	STRIPED SKUNK



CFR: 3.129 (a)

Photographer:	AnnMarie Houser	Legal Name:	33-C-0218
Photo Taken:	Thu, Jan 31, '13 230-3pm	GREGG WOODY KAREN WOODY	
Inspection:	59131608180647		
Description:	4month old lion cub with bowed legs and possible dietary difficiency.		



CFR: 2.126 (a) (4), 3.126 (c)

Photographer:	Dr. Gage	Legal Name:	33-C-0218
Photo Taken:	Thu, Jan 31, '13 200-3pm	GREGG WOODY KAREN WOODY	
Inspection:	59131608180647		
Description:	Middle barn with limited lighting. The hyena cage is in far corner in complete darkness. Inspectors could not see into enclosure without using flash on cameras. Serval cage in front has most light		



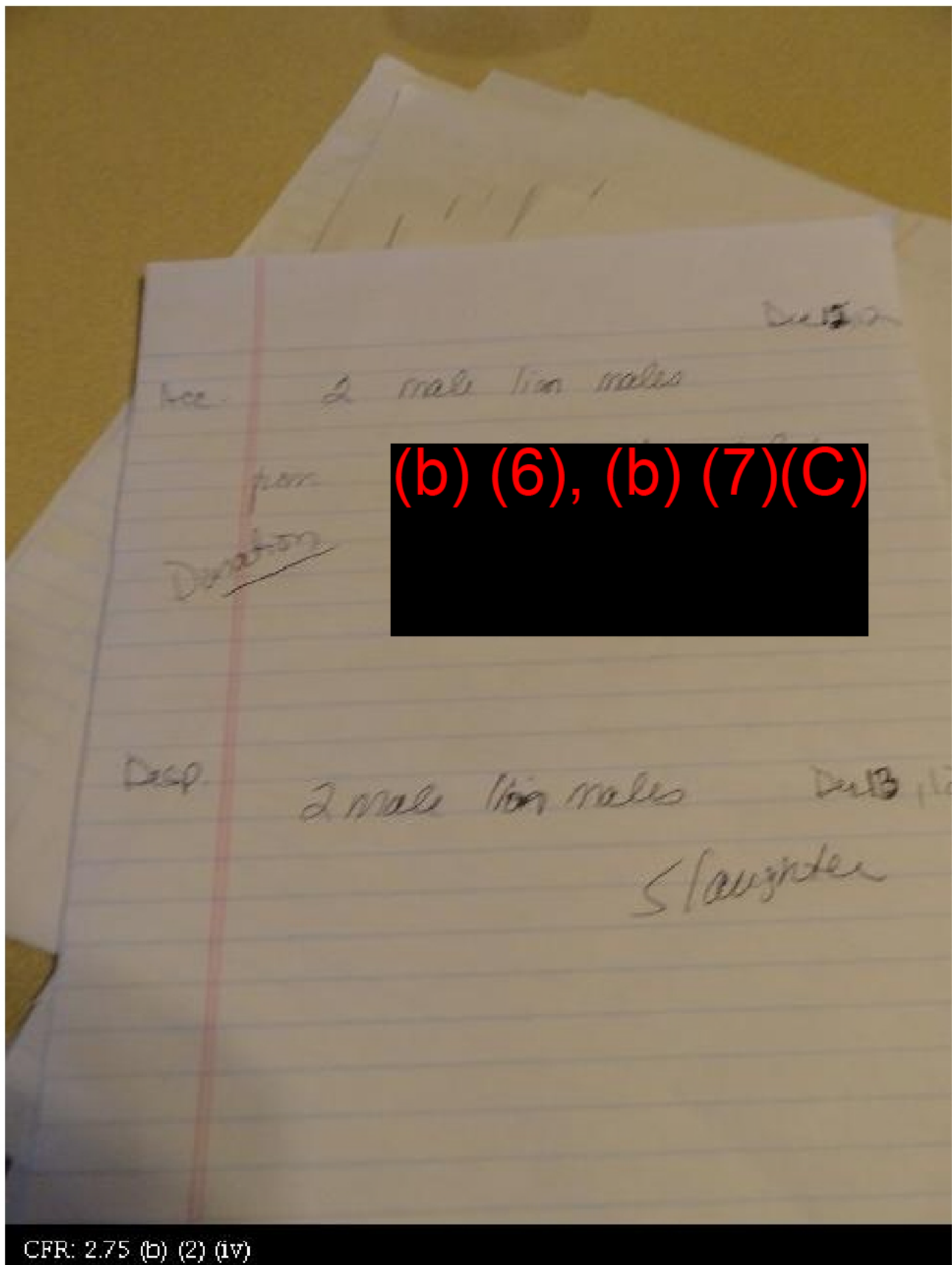
CFR: 3.128, 2.126 (a) (4), 3.126 (c)

Photographer:	Dr. Gage	Legal Name:	33-C-0218
Photo Taken:	Thu, Jan 31, '13 200-3pm	GREGG WOODY KAREN WOODY	
Inspection:	59131608180647		
Description:	Tiger "Gigi" in enclosure too small in height at only 6ft. She was unable to stand fully, had to hunch head between shoulders as she stretched. Very dark in corner, had to use flash on camera to see		



CFR: 2.126 (a) (4), 3.126 (c)

Photographer:	Dr. Gage	Legal Name:	33-C-0218
Photo Taken:	Thu, Jan 31, '13 200-3pm	GREGG WOODY KAREN WOODY	
Inspection:	59131608180647		
Description:	Limited lighting with 1 bulb in barn. Tiger enclosure in far corner, could not see inside without using flashes on cameras. Camera is made to take in darkness and is lighter in photo than in reality.		



CFR: 2.75 (b) (2) (iv)

Photographer:	Dr. Gage	Legal Name:	33-C-0218
Photo Taken:	Thu, Jan 31, '13 230-3pm	GREGG WOODY KAREN WOODY	
Inspection:	59131608180647		
Description:	Disposition record with 'slaughter' only for address/name of dispoison. Multiple lion and bears have only 'Slaughter' as information. Location of dispositions is currently unknown		



CFR: 2.126 (a) (4), 3.126 (c)

Photographer:	Dr. Gage	Legal Name:	33-C-0218
Photo Taken:	Thu, Jan 31, '13 200-3pm	GREGG WOODY KAREN WOODY	
Inspection:	59131608180647		
Description:	Hyena enclosure too dark to see animals or cage without using flash lighting. one		