Dear Dr. Harmonie Bettenhausen:

Thank you for your letter received on July 27, 2022 (22-130-01cr) requesting confirmation that your plant is exempt from regulation pursuant to 7 CFR § 340.1(b)(1). Your letter describes barley (*Hordeum vulgare* L.) cultivar Golden Promise with modified germination properties that may alter malting quality.

The Plant Protection Act of 2000 (PPA) provides USDA with broad authority to protect U.S. agriculture, the environment, and the economy by, among other things, regulating the movement of plants and articles to prevent the introduction or dissemination of a plant pest within the United States. As such, USDA, through the Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service, regulates the “Movement of Organisms Modified or Produced through Genetic Engineering,” as described in 7 CFR part 340. These regulations do not apply to plants that contain a modification of a type listed in § 340.1(b) or § 340.1(c).

In your letter you state that the modification in your barley is a deletion in the QTL for seed dormancy 2 (*Qsd2*) gene resulting from cellular repair of a targeted DNA break in the absence of an externally provided repair template. Your letter describes how you inserted exogenous DNA into the plant’s genome to generate the genetic modification, and how you eliminated it in the final modified plant. You also describe methods and provide data used to verify that the intended modification was made and that no unintended exogenous DNA remains in the plant.

Based on our review of the representations and information in your letter, USDA confirms that your modified barley meets the exemption described in § 340.1(b)(1) and is exempt from regulation under 7 CFR part 340. Plants with modifications that are exempt pursuant to § 340.1(b)(1) are achievable by conventional breeding and unlikely to pose an increased plant pest risk relative to their conventionally bred counterparts.

Although your modified barley is not regulated under 7 CFR part 340, it may be subject to other USDA regulations or other regulatory authorities. For example, importation of your plant or its seeds may be subject to Plant Protection and Quarantine (PPQ) permit and/or quarantine requirements. For further information, you may contact the PPQ general number for such inquiries at (877) 770-5990. To inquire about the regulatory status of your plant with the Environmental Protection Agency, please contact Alan Reynolds at reynolds.alan@epa.gov or (703) 605-0515. To inquire about the regulatory status of your plant with the Food and Drug Administration (FDA), please contact FDA at PlantBiotech@fda.hhs.gov.
Should you become aware at any time of any issues that may affect our confirmation of this exemption, please notify me immediately in writing of the nature of the issue.

Sincerely,

Bernadette Juarez.
APHIS Deputy Administrator
Biotechnology Regulatory Services
Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service
U.S. Department of Agriculture

August 09, 2022
Date