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# 2019 Vesicular Stomatitis Virus (VSV) Situation Report – September 12, 2019

*Information current as of 6:00pm MDT, 09/12/2019*

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VSV-positive premises have been confirmed to date in 7 states: Colorado, Nebraska, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Texas, Utah, and Wyoming. No new states have been confirmed positive since the last situation report.

**Since the last situation report (September 5, 2019), there have been 63 new VSV-affected premises (18 confirmed positive, 45 suspect) identified:**

**Colorado (5 new confirmed positive, 6 new suspect premises)**

- Adams County – 1 new suspect premises
- Alamosa County – 1 new suspect premises
- Douglas County – 1 new confirmed positive premises
- Garfield County – 3 new confirmed positive premises
- Larimer County – 2 new suspect premises
- Ouray County – 1 new suspect premises
- Weld County – 1 new confirmed positive, 1 new suspect premises
- Since the last situation report, 66 previously VSV-infected or suspect premises have been released from quarantine.

**Nebraska (4 new confirmed positive, 5 new suspect premises)**

- Scotts Bluff County – 4 new confirmed positive, 5 new suspect premises
- Since the last situation report, 2 previously VSV-infected premises were released from quarantine in Scotts Bluff County.

**New Mexico**

- Since the last situation report, 1 previous suspect premises was released from quarantine in Rio Arriba County.

**Texas (1 new suspect premises)**

- Ellis County – 1 new suspect premises
- Since the last situation report, 11 previously VSV-infected or suspect premises have been released from quarantine.

**Utah (1 new confirmed positive, 5 new suspect premises)**

- Grand County – 1 new suspect premises
- Uintah County – 1 new confirmed positive, 4 new suspect premises
- Since the last situation report, 4 previously VSV-infected or suspect premises have been released from quarantine.

### **Wyoming (8 new confirmed positive, 28 new suspect premises)**

- Carbon County – 1 new confirmed positive, 1 new suspect premises
- Converse County – 1 new suspect premises
- Goshen County – 2 new suspect premises
- Hot Springs County – 3 new confirmed positive (2 cattle), 3 new suspect premises
- Park County – 3 new confirmed positive (2 cattle), 21 new suspect premises
- Platte County- 1 new confirmed positive (cattle) premises
- Since the last situation report, 5 previously VSV-infected or suspect premises were released from quarantine.

### **Classification of Cases**

Premises that have laboratory diagnostic confirmation of VSV are categorized as confirmed positive premises. Once a county is confirmed as VSV-positive, new equine premises presenting with clinical signs of VSV in that county are not required to be tested for confirmation of the disease, but the premises will be quarantined and classified as a suspect premises.

### **Quarantines**

Confirmed positive and suspect premises are quarantined for at least 14 days from the onset of lesions in the last affected animal on the premises.

### **Summary of the Outbreak (Updated information in blue)**

The 2019 VSV outbreak began on June 21, 2019, when the National Veterinary Services Laboratories (NVSL) in Ames, Iowa confirmed the first VSV-positive premises in Kinney County, Texas. New Mexico, Colorado, Wyoming, Oklahoma, Nebraska and Utah subsequently broke with cases which were confirmed by NVSL on June 26, 2019 (Sandoval County, New Mexico), July 3, 2019 (Weld County, Colorado), July 24, 2019 (Platte County, Wyoming), July 29, 2019 (Tillman County, Oklahoma), August 9, 2019 (Lincoln County, Nebraska), and August 19, 2019 (Emery and Uintah Counties, Utah).

Since the start of the outbreak, **1,010 VSV-affected premises have been identified (414 confirmed positive, 596 suspect)**. **One thousand two (1,002)** of these premises have only equine species clinically affected and **8** premises have affected cattle (Boulder and Delta County, Colorado, Gonzales County, Texas, **and Hot Springs, Park, and Platte County, Wyoming**).

Colorado has identified **643** affected premises (**241** confirmed positive, **402** suspect) in 32 counties (Adams, Alamosa, Arapahoe, Archuleta, Boulder, Broomfield, Chaffee, Conejos, Delta, Dolores, Douglas, El Paso, Fremont, Garfield, Gilpin, Grand, Gunnison, Jefferson, La Plata, Larimer, Mesa, Mineral, Montezuma, Montrose, Morgan, Ouray, Park, Pueblo, Rio Blanco, San Miguel, Summit, and Weld Counties).

Nebraska has identified 17 affected premises (12 confirmed positive, 5 suspect) in 4 counties (Dawes, Lincoln, Morrill, and Scotts Bluff Counties).

New Mexico has identified 76 affected premises (47 confirmed positive, 29 suspect) in 12 counties (Cibola, Los Alamos, Mora, Rio Arriba, Sandoval, San Juan, San Miguel, Santa Fe, Sierra, Socorro, Taos, and Valencia Counties).

Oklahoma has identified 1 affected premises in 1 county (Tillman County).

Texas has identified 171 affected premises (75 confirmed positive, 96 suspect) located in 37 counties (Bastrop, Bell, Bosque, Brown, Caldwell, Coleman, Collin, Coryell, Dallas, Eastland, Ellis, Erath, Falls, Gonzales, Guadalupe, Haskell, Hays, Hill, Hood, Johnson, Kerr, Kinney, Lampasas, Mason, McLennan, Mills, Palo Pinto, Parker, San Saba, Shackelford, Somervell, Taylor, Tom Green, Travis, Val Verde, Wichita, and Williamson Counties).

Utah has identified 20 affected premises (11 confirmed positive, 9 suspect) in 5 counties (Duchesne, Emery, Grand, San Juan, and Uintah Counties).

Wyoming has identified 82 affected premises (27 confirmed positive, 55 suspect) in 10 counties (Albany, Big Horn, Carbon, Converse, Goshen, Hot Springs, Laramie, Park, Platte, and Sweetwater Counties). There have been a total of 858 previously VSV-infected or suspect premises that have completed the quarantine period and been released.

## Summary of VSV-Affected Premises

**Table 1. Location, number, and status of VSV-affected premises. New information in blue.**

COLORADO	Confirmed Positive Premises	Suspect Premises	Premises Released from Quarantine	Current Premises Quarantined
Adams County	7	8	12	3
Alamosa County	2	2	1	3
Arapahoe County	2	0	2	0
Archuleta County	7	10	17	0
Boulder County	24	35	59	0
Broomfield County	1	1	2	0
Chaffee County	2	0	2	0
Conejos County	2	0	1	1
Delta County	5	40	39	6
Dolores County	1	0	0	1
Douglas County	13	3	10	6
El Paso County	1	0	1	0
Fremont County	1	0	1	0
Garfield County	4	0	0	4
Gilpin County	1	0	1	0
Grand County	1	0	1	0

Gunnison County	1	0	1	0
Jefferson County	36	26	49	13
La Plata County	10	56	64	2
Larimer County	52	87	129	10
Mesa County	12	46	53	5
Mineral County	1	0	0	1
Montezuma County	3	26	27	2
Montrose County	4	23	24	3
Morgan County	1	4	3	2
Ouray County	3	2	3	2
Park County	1	0	1	0
Pueblo County	2	3	4	1
Rio Blanco County	1	0	0	1
San Miguel County	1	1	1	1
Summit County	1	0	1	0
Weld County	38	29	61	6
<b>TOTAL: 32 COUNTIES</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>73</b>
<b>NEBRASKA</b>				
Dawes County	1	0	1	0
Lincoln County	1	0	1	0
Morrill County	1	0	0	1
Scotts Bluff County	9	5	5	9
<b>TOTAL: 4 COUNTIES</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>NEW MEXICO</b>				
Cibola County	1	0	1	0
Los Alamos County	1	0	1	0
Mora County	1	0	1	0
Rio Arriba County	1	6	7	0
Sandoval County	7	3	10	0
San Juan County	1	3	4	0
San Miguel County	2	2	4	0
Santa Fe County	5	6	11	0
Sierra County	1	0	1	0
Socorro County	1	0	1	0
Taos County	5	1	6	0
Valencia County	21	8	29	0
<b>TOTAL: 12 COUNTIES</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>OKLAHOMA</b>				
Tillman County	1	0	1	0
<b>TOTAL: 1 COUNTY</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>

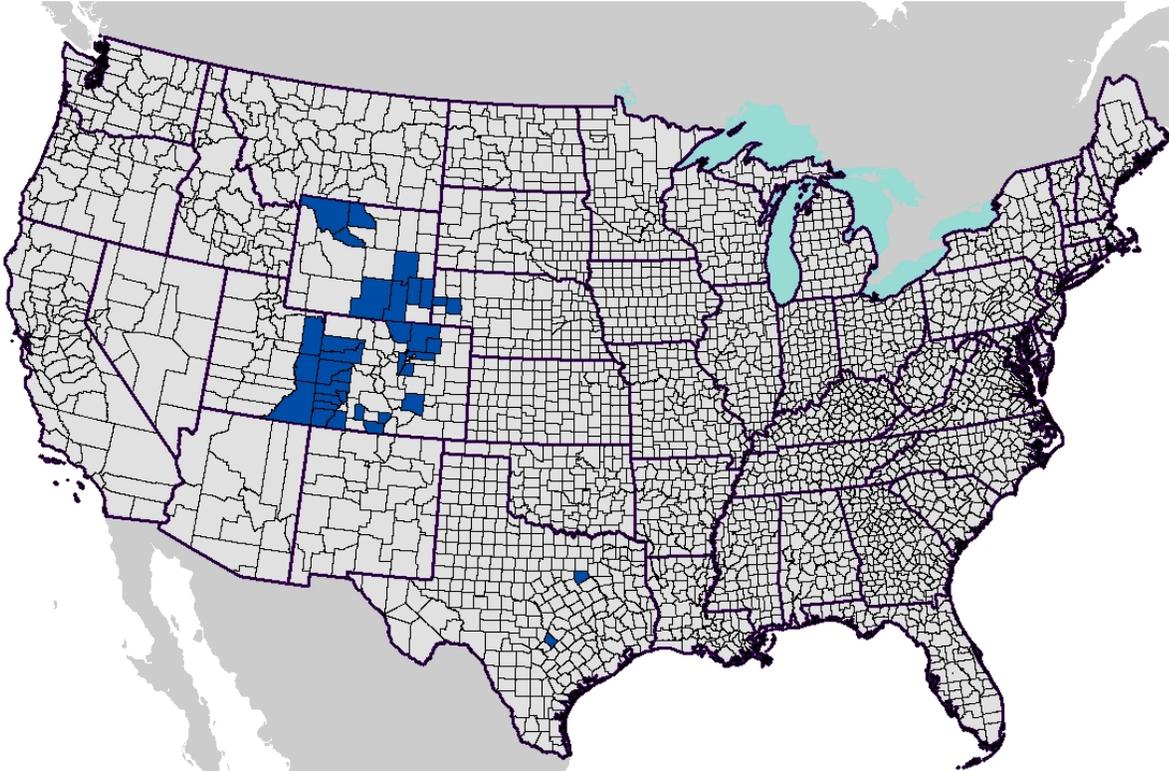
<b>TEXAS</b>	<b>Confirmed Positive Premises</b>	<b>Suspect Premises</b>	<b>Premises Released from Quarantine</b>	<b>Current Premises Quarantined</b>
Bastrop County	9	50	59	0
Bell County	1	2	3	0
Bosque County	1	0	1	0
Brown County	1	0	1	0
Caldwell County	2	1	3	0
Coleman County	3	0	3	0
Collin County	2	0	2	0
Coryell County	1	0	1	0
Dallas County	4	0	4	0
Eastland County	1	0	1	0
Ellis County	4	2	5	1
Erath County	1	1	2	0
Falls County	1	0	1	0
Gonzales County	1	0	1	0
Guadalupe County	1	5	6	0
Haskell County	1	0	1	0
Hays County	1	4	4	1
Hill County	1	0	1	0
Hood County	4	3	7	0
Johnson County	1	0	1	0
Kerr County	1	0	1	0
Kinney County	1	0	1	0
Lampasas County	1	0	1	0
Mason County	1	0	1	0
McLennan County	2	3	5	0
Mills County	1	0	1	0
Palo Pinto County	6	1	7	0
Parker County	4	1	5	0
San Saba County	1	0	1	0
Shackelford County	2	0	2	0
Somervell County	2	1	3	0
Taylor County	1	0	1	0
Tom Green County	3	0	3	0
Travis County	2	15	17	0
Val Verde County	1	0	1	0
Wichita County	1	0	1	0
Williamson County	4	7	11	0
<b>TOTAL TEXAS: 37 COUNTIES</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>UTAH</b>				
Duchesne County	1	0	1	0
Emery County	1	0	1	0
Grand County	2	1	1	2
San Juan County	1	0	1	0
Uintah County	6	8	9	5

<b>TOTAL: 5 COUNTIES</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>WYOMING</b>				
Albany County	4	0	2	2
Big Horn County	1	0	0	1
Carbon County	3	1	0	4
Converse County	2	6	6	2
Goshen County	1	3	1	3
Hot Springs County	5	4	2	7
Laramie County	1	0	1	0
Park County	4	27	0	31
Platte County	5	14	9	10
Sweetwater County	1	0	1	0
<b>TOTAL: 10 COUNTIES</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>TOTAL PREMISES ALL STATES</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>152</b>

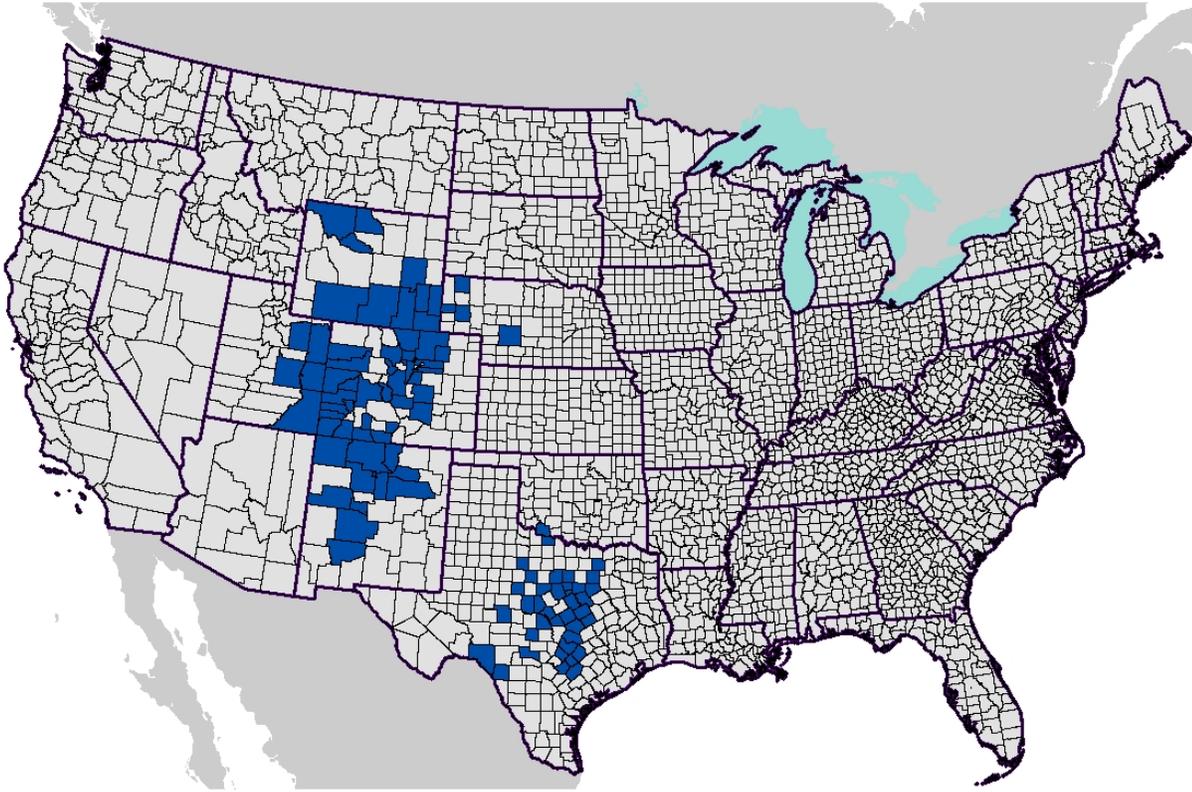
**Table 2. Cumulative count of species clinically affected on VSV-positive premises.**

State	Premises with clinically affected equine species	Premises with clinically affected bovine species	Premises with clinical signs in both equine and bovine species	Premises with clinical signs in other susceptible species	Total affected premises
<b>COLORADO</b>	641	2	0	0	643
<b>NEBRASKA</b>	17	0	0	0	17
<b>NEW MEXICO</b>	76	0	0	0	76
<b>OKLAHOMA</b>	1	0	0	0	1
<b>TEXAS</b>	170	1	0	0	171
<b>UTAH</b>	20	0	0	0	20
<b>WYOMING</b>	77	5	0	0	82
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,002</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,010</b>

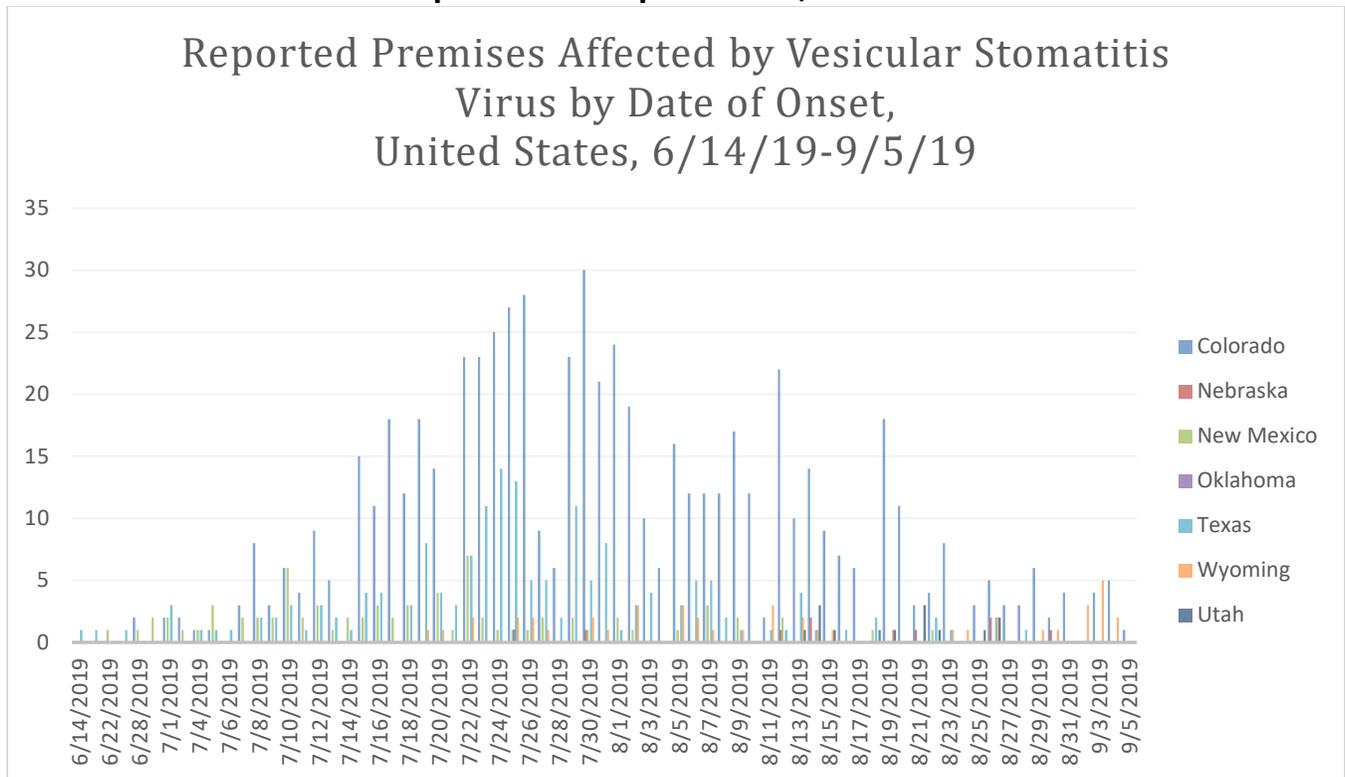
**Map 1. Counties with Current VSV-Quarantined Premises (shaded in blue)**



**Map 2. Counties with Premises Quarantined for VSV Since June 21, 2019 (shaded in blue)**



**Figure 1. Cumulative Epidemic Curve for Onset of Lesions in Animals on Affected Premises. Information complete as of September 5, 2019.**



**Table 3. Timeline of Events**

Date	Event
June 21, 2019	VSV index case for the U.S. confirmed at NVSL – Kinney County, Texas
June 24, 2019	New affected county confirmed – Tom Green County, Texas
June 26, 2019	Index case for New Mexico confirmed – Sandoval County, New Mexico
July 3, 2019	Index case for Colorado confirmed – Weld County, Colorado
July 5, 2019	New affected counties confirmed – Los Alamos, New Mexico; Larimer County, Colorado
July 8, 2019	New affected counties confirmed – Valencia County, New Mexico; Coleman County, Texas; Kerr County, Texas
July 10, 2019	New affected counties confirmed – La Plata County, Colorado; Santa Fe County, New Mexico
July 11, 2019	New affected counties confirmed – Taylor County, Texas; Val Verde County, Texas
July 12, 2019	New affected counties confirmed – Boulder County, Colorado; Shackelford and Wichita Counties, Texas
July 16, 2019	New affected county confirmed – Broomfield County, Colorado

July 17, 2019	New affected counties confirmed – Adams County, Colorado; Bastrop, Hood, and Johnson Counties, Texas
July 18, 2019	New affected county confirmed – Hays County, Texas
July 19, 2019	New affected county confirmed – Delta County, Colorado
July 22, 2019	New affected county confirmed – Archuleta County, Colorado
July 23, 2019	New affected counties confirmed – Montezuma County and Morgan County, Colorado; Somervell County, Texas
July 24, 2019	Index case for Wyoming confirmed – Platte County, Wyoming. New affected counties confirmed – Mesa County, Colorado; Cibola and San Miguel Counties, New Mexico
July 25, 2019	New affected counties confirmed – Brown, Palo Pinto, and Travis Counties, Texas
July 26, 2019	New affected counties confirmed – Jefferson County, Colorado; Sierra County, New Mexico; Parker County, Texas.
July 29, 2019	Index case for Oklahoma confirmed – Tillman County, Oklahoma. New affected counties confirmed – San Juan County, New Mexico; Caldwell, Eastland, and San Saba Counties, Texas.
July 30, 2019	New affected counties confirmed – Conejos County, Colorado; Mills County, Texas.
July 31, 2019	New affected counties confirmed – Montrose County, Colorado; Guadalupe, Lampasas, McLennan, and Williamson Counties, Texas.
August 1, 2019	New affected counties confirmed – Alamosa and Ouray Counties, Colorado; Gonzales and Mason Counties, Texas; Laramie County, Wyoming.
August 2, 2019	New affected counties confirmed – Douglas County, Colorado; Socorro County, New Mexico; Falls County, Texas; Converse County, Wyoming.
August 5, 2019	New affected counties confirmed – Coryell and Erath Counties, Texas.
August 6, 2019	New affected counties confirmed – Gilpin and Pueblo Counties, Colorado; Haskell County, Texas.
August 7, 2019	New affected counties confirmed – Grand County, Colorado; Mora County, New Mexico.
August 8, 2019	New affected county confirmed – Bell County, Texas.
August 9, 2019	Index case for Nebraska confirmed – Lincoln County, Nebraska. New affected county confirmed – Bosque County, Texas.
August 14, 2019	New affected counties confirmed – Arapahoe and Mineral Counties, Colorado.
August 15, 2019	New affected counties confirmed – Gunnison County, Colorado; Scotts Bluff County, Nebraska; Dallas County, Texas; Albany and Sweetwater Counties, Wyoming.
August 16, 2019	New affected county confirmed – Collin County, Texas.
August 19, 2019	Index cases for Utah confirmed – Emery and Uintah Counties, Utah.
August 20, 2019	New affected counties confirmed – Chaffee and Fremont Counties, Colorado.
August 21, 2019	New affected county confirmed – Park County, Colorado
August 22, 2019	New affected counties confirmed – Dawes County, Nebraska; Ellis County, Texas; Hot Springs County, Wyoming.

August 23, 2019	New affected counties confirmed – Garfield and San Miguel Counties, Colorado.
August 26, 2019	New affected counties confirmed – Rio Blanco and Summit Counties, Colorado.
August 28, 2019	New affected counties confirmed – El Paso County, Colorado; Grand and San Juan Counties, Utah; Carbon and Goshen Counties, Wyoming.
August 29, 2019	New affected county confirmed – Duchesne County, Utah.
August 30, 2019	New affected counties confirmed – Dolores County, Colorado; Hill County, Texas.
September 3, 2019	New affected counties confirmed – Big Horn and Park Counties, Wyoming.
September 5, 2019	New affected county confirmed – Morrill County, Nebraska.