



# 2015 Vesicular Stomatitis Virus (VSV) Situation Report – February 24, 2016

Information current as of 12:00 pm MDT, 2/23/2016

Updated information in blue ink

## Critical New Information

- **There have been no** new VSV-confirmed (New Jersey serotype) positive premises identified since the last situation report (2/10/16).
- Since the start of the outbreak, **eight hundred twenty-three (823)** VSV-affected premises (New Jersey serotype) have been identified and quarantined in 8 states (Arizona, Colorado, Nebraska, New Mexico, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, and Wyoming).
- Currently, there is **one (1)** affected premises remaining under VSV quarantine in Yuma County, Colorado.

## Summary of the Outbreak

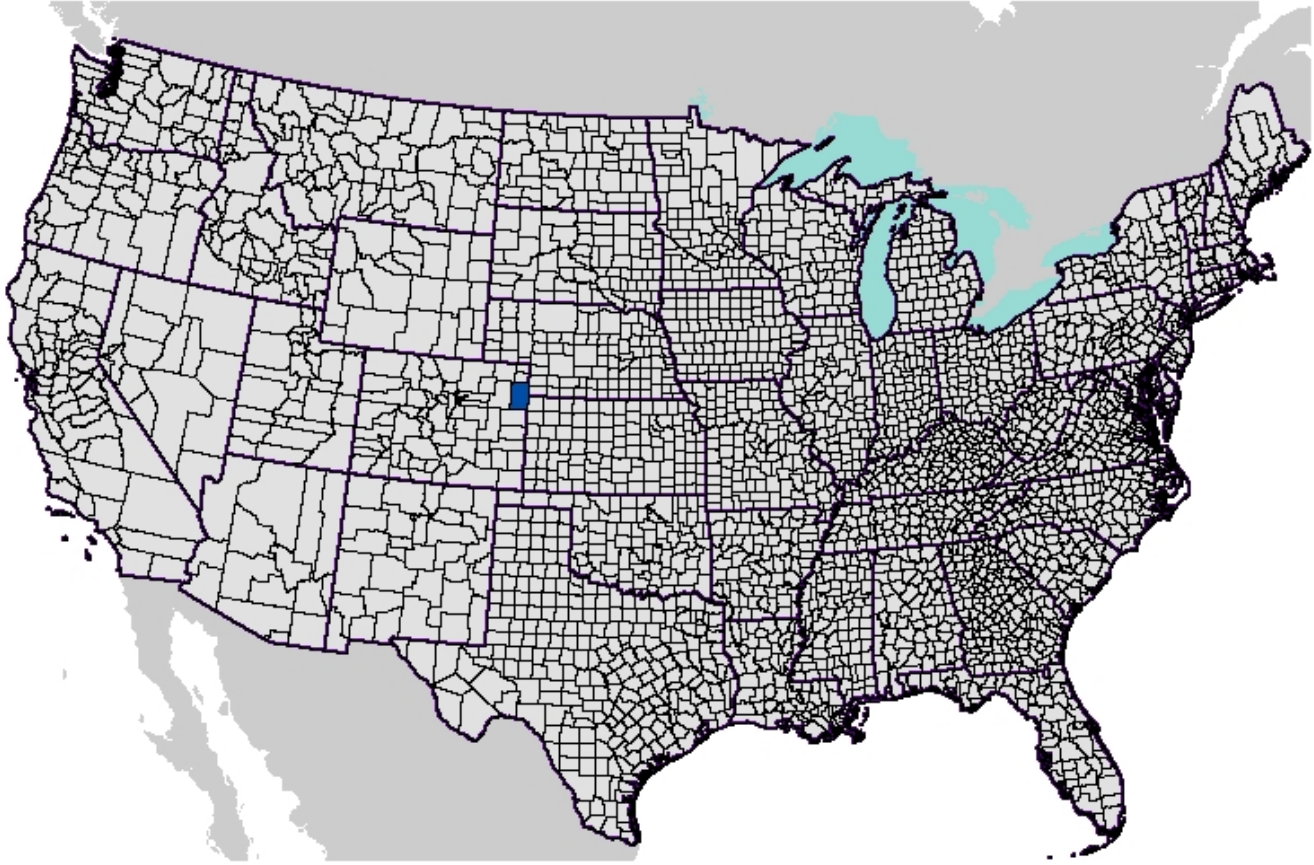
The 2015 VSV outbreak in the United States began April 29, 2015. To date, a total of **eight hundred twenty-three (823)** VSV-affected premises (New Jersey serotype) have been confirmed or suspected in eight (8) U.S. states; Arizona (36 premises in 3 counties), Colorado (441 premises in 36 counties), Nebraska (38 premises in 10 counties), New Mexico (52 premises in 13 counties), South Dakota (50 premises in 7 counties), Texas (4 premises in 4 counties), Utah (56 premises in 8 counties), and Wyoming (146 premises in 10 counties). Currently, there is 1 premises remaining under quarantine in 1 state (Colorado).

## VSV Current Premises

Table 1. Location and number of premises currently under movement control for VSV

	New Premises 2/10/16- 2/23/16 Confirmed (Suspect)	Total Current Premises last report	VSV Premises Released 2/10/16 – 2/23/16	Total Current Premises
<b>COLORADO</b>				
Yuma County	0	1	0	1
<b>TOTAL COLORADO</b>	0	1	0	1
<b>TOTAL: 1 STATE w/ current quarantines</b>	0	1	0	1

Map 1. VSV Current: Counties with Current Premises Quarantined



*New Confirmed/Suspect Premises*

Since the last situation report (2/10/16), **there have been no new VSV-confirmed (New Jersey serotype) and/or suspect premises** identified.

*New Quarantine Releases*

Quarantined premises are eligible for release 14 days after the onset of lesions in the last affected animal on the premises. Since the last situation report (2/10/16), **no additional premises have been released from quarantine.**

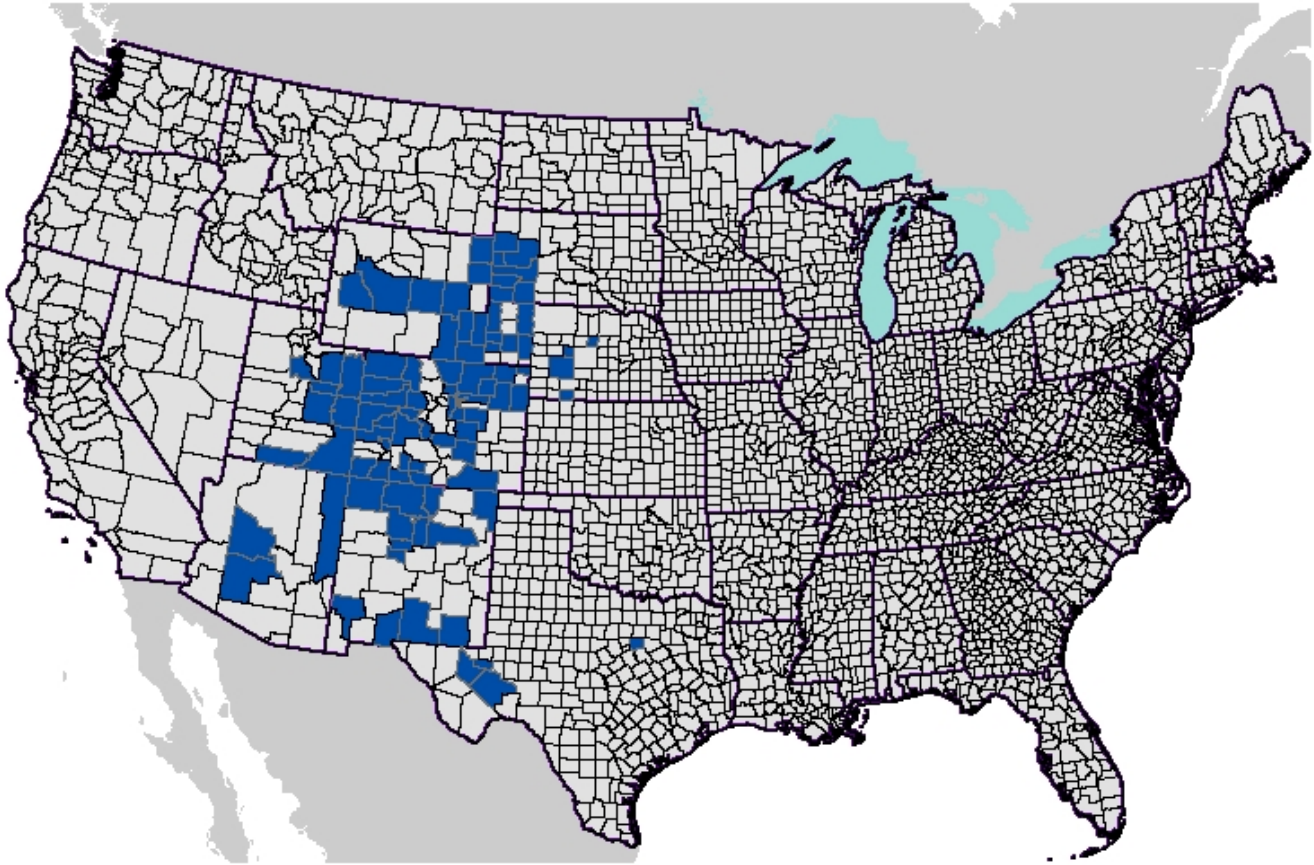
## VSV Cumulative Premises

**Table 2. Location and number of premises confirmed/suspect for VSV since April 29, 2015**

ARIZONA	Confirmed Positive Premises	Suspect Premises	Total Premises
Apache County	1	0	1
Maricopa County	13	15	28
Yavapai County	0	7	7
<b>TOTAL ARIZONA: 3 COUNTIES</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>36</b>
COLORADO			
Adams County	1	0	1
Archuleta County	7	4	11
Boulder County	4	2	6
Broomfield County	1	0	1
Chaffee County	1	0	1
Conejos County	3	1	4
Delta County	13	31	44
Denver County	1	0	1
Douglas County	4	4	8
Eagle County	1	0	1
Elbert County	11	3	14
El Paso County	22	29	51
Fremont County	9	16	25
Garfield County	15	14	29
Gunnison County	1	0	1
Jefferson County	3	4	7
La Plata County	4	10	14
Larimer County	12	36	48
Las Animas County	1	1	2
Logan County	1	0	1
Mesa County	21	34	55
Mineral County	1	0	1
Moffat County	2	0	2
Montezuma County	3	8	11
Montrose County	14	27	41
Morgan County	2	0	2
Ouray County	1	3	4
Pitkin County	1	1	2
Pueblo County	1	0	1
Rio Blanco County	7	0	7
Rio Grande County	5	1	6
Routt County	1	0	1
Sedgwick County	1	0	1
Washington County	1	0	1
Weld County	13	22	35
Yuma County	1	0	1
<b>TOTAL COLORADO: 36 COUNTIES</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>441</b>
NEBRASKA			
Banner County	1	0	1
Garden County	1	1	2
Lincoln County	2	0	2
Logan County	1	0	1
Loup County	1	0	1
Morrill County	2	0	2
Red Willow County	1	0	1
Scotts Bluff County	13	13	26
Sheridan County	1	0	1
Sioux County	1	0	1
<b>TOTAL NEBRASKA: 10 COUNTIES</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>38</b>

<b>NEW MEXICO</b>	<b>Confirmed Positive Premises</b>	<b>Suspect Premises</b>	<b>Total Premises</b>
Bernalillo County	0	2	2
Dona Ana County	0	2	2
Eddy County	0	2	2
Grant County	3	2	5
Otero County	1	0	1
Rio Arriba County	0	3	3
Sandoval County	1	3	4
San Juan County	4	21	25
San Miguel County	2	1	3
Santa Fe County	1	1	2
Taos County	0	1	1
Union County	0	1	1
Valencia County	0	1	1
<b>TOTAL NEW MEXICO: 13 COUNTIES</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>			
Butte County	0	1	1
Custer County	2	4	6
Fall River County	3	3	6
Lawrence County	4	2	6
Meade County	5	11	16
Pennington County	3	11	14
Shannon County	1	0	1
<b>TOTAL SOUTH DAKOTA: 7 COUNTIES</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>TEXAS</b>			
Johnson County	1	0	1
Pecos County	1	0	1
Reeves County	1	0	1
Ward County	1	0	1
<b>TOTAL TEXAS: 4 COUNTIES</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>UTAH</b>			
Carbon County	0	2	2
Duchesne County	4	4	8
Emery County	2	3	5
Grand County	4	5	9
Kane County	1	1	2
San Juan County	1	3	4
Uintah County	3	22	25
Utah County	1	0	1
<b>TOTAL UTAH: 8 COUNTIES</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>56</b>
<b>WYOMING</b>			
Albany County	2	2	4
Converse County	4	6	10
Crook County	1	0	1
Fremont County	23	52	75
Goshen County	5	6	11
Laramie County	3	0	3
Natrona County	1	0	1
Platte County	9	29	38
Sublette County	2	0	2
Weston County	1	0	1
<b>TOTAL WYOMING: 10 COUNTIES</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>146</b>
<b>TOTAL: 8 STATES</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>823</b>

**Map 2. VSV Cumulative: Counties with Premises Quarantined April 29, 2015-present**



**Timeline of Events**

April 29, 2015	2015 VSV index case for the U.S. is confirmed (Grant County, New Mexico)
May 1, 2015	Index cases confirmed for Arizona (Maricopa County) and Utah (Kane County)
May 14, 2015	All VSV-affected premises released from quarantine in Utah (1 <sup>st</sup> time)
May 18, 2015	Index case confirmed for Texas (Pecos County)
July 2, 2015	Index cases confirmed for Colorado (Delta County and Montrose County)
July 7, 2015	All VSV-affected premises released from quarantine in Texas (1 <sup>st</sup> time)
July 15, 2015	All VSV-affected premises released from quarantine in Arizona (1 <sup>st</sup> time)
July 22, 2015	Index case confirmed for Wyoming (Laramie County)
July 30, 2015	Index case confirmed for South Dakota (Pennington County)
August 3, 2015	Utah re-confirmed as a VSV-affected state (San Juan County)
September 10, 2015	Index case confirmed for Nebraska (Scotts Bluff County)
September 14, 2015	Arizona re-confirmed as a VSV-affected state (Apache County)
September 18, 2015	All VSV-affected premises released from quarantine in Arizona
November 4, 2015	All VSV-affected premises released from quarantine in New Mexico
November 20, 2015	All VSV-affected premises released from quarantine in South Dakota
December 2, 2015	All VSV-affected premises released from quarantine in Wyoming
December 15, 2015	All VSV-affected premises released from quarantine in Utah
December 18, 2015	Texas re-confirmed as a VSV-affected state (Johnson County)
December 22, 2015	All VSV-affected premises released from quarantine in Nebraska
December 23, 2015	All VSV-affected premises released from quarantine in Texas

## **Background**

On April 29, 2015, the National Veterinary Services Laboratories (NVSL) in Ames, Iowa, confirmed a finding of vesicular stomatitis virus (VSV) infection (New Jersey serotype) on a premises in Grant County, New Mexico. One horse on the premises has met the case definition of infection with compatible clinical signs and a four-fold change in positive complement fixation antibody titers. This is the 2015 VSV index case for the United States.

On May 1, 2015, the National Veterinary Services Laboratories (NVSL), confirmed findings of vesicular stomatitis virus (VSV) infection (New Jersey serotype) on premises in Maricopa County, Arizona and Kane County, Utah. Three horses on two premises in Maricopa County, Arizona met the case definition of infection with compatible clinical signs and positive complement fixation antibody titers. One mule on a premises in Kane County, Utah met the case definition of infection with compatible clinical signs and positive virus isolation. The equids involved in the Kane County, Utah case had moved from Arizona just prior to identification of clinical signs. These are the 2015 VSV index cases for Arizona and Utah, respectively.

On May 18, 2015, the National Veterinary Services Laboratories in Ames, Iowa confirmed a finding of VSV infection (New Jersey serotype) on a premises in Pecos County, Texas. Two horses and a mule on the premises met case definition of infection with compatible clinical signs and positive complement fixation antibody titers. This is the 2015 index case of VSV for Texas.

On July 2, 2015, the National Veterinary Services Laboratories (NVSL) in Ames, Iowa confirmed findings of VSV infection (New Jersey serotype) on three (3) premises located in Colorado; one equine premises in Delta County, Colorado and two equine premises in Montrose County, Colorado. Two horses and two mules on the three premises met case definition of infection with compatible clinical signs and positive complement fixation antibody titers. These are the 2015 index cases of VSV for Colorado.

As of July 7, 2015, all VSV-affected premises were released from quarantine in Texas.

On July 22, 2015, the National Veterinary Services Laboratories (NVSL) in Ames, Iowa confirmed a finding of vesicular stomatitis virus (VSV) infection (New Jersey serotype) from a premises in Laramie County, Wyoming. One horse from the premises has met the case definition of infection with compatible clinical signs and positive virus isolation. This is the 2015 VSV index case for Wyoming.

On July 30, 2015, the National Veterinary Services Laboratories (NVSL) in Ames, Iowa confirmed a finding of vesicular stomatitis virus (VSV) infection (New Jersey serotype) from a premises in Pennington County, South Dakota. Two horses from the premises met the case definition of infection with compatible clinical signs and positive complement fixation antibody titers. This is the 2015 VSV index case for South Dakota.

Although all VSV-affected premises had initially been released from quarantine in Utah as of May 14, 2015, on August 3, 2015, the National Veterinary Services Laboratories (NVSL) on Plum Island, NY subsequently confirmed a finding of vesicular stomatitis virus (VSV) infection (New Jersey serotype) from a cattle premises in San Juan County, Utah. One Jersey cow from the premises met the case definition of infection with compatible clinical signs and positive virus isolation. Based on this confirmation, Utah was added back to the list of currently VSV-affected states.

On September 10, 2015, the National Veterinary Services Laboratories in Ames Iowa confirmed a finding of vesicular stomatitis virus (VSV) infection (New Jersey serotype) from a premises in Scotts Bluff County, Nebraska. Three horses from the premises have met the case definition of infection with compatible clinical signs and positive virus isolation. This is the 2015 VSV index case for Nebraska.

Although all VSV-affected premises had initially been released from quarantine in Arizona as of July 15, 2015, on September 14, 2015, the National Veterinary Services Laboratories (NVSL) in Ames, Iowa subsequently confirmed a finding of vesicular stomatitis virus (VSV) infection (New Jersey serotype) from an equine premises in Apache County, Arizona. One horse from the premises met the case definition of infection with compatible clinical signs and positive complement fixation antibody titer. Based on this confirmation, Arizona was added back to the list of currently VSV-affected states.

As of September 18, 2015, all VSV-affected premises were released from quarantine in Arizona.

As of November 4, 2015, all VSV-affected premises were released from quarantine in New Mexico.

As of November 20, 2015, all VSV-affected premises were released from quarantine in South Dakota.

As of December 2, 2015, all VSV-affected premises were released from quarantine in Wyoming.

As of December 15, 2015, all VSV-affected premises were released from quarantine in Utah.

On December 18, 2015, the National Veterinary Services Laboratories on Plum Island, New York, confirmed a finding of vesicular stomatitis virus (VSV) infection (New Jersey serotype) on a bovine premises in Johnson County, Texas. One cow on the premises has met the case definition of infection with compatible clinical signs and positive complement fixation antibody titer. This was a return to positive state status for Texas and a new affected county in the state.

As of December 22, 2015, all VSV-affected premises were released from quarantine in Nebraska.

As of December 23, 2015, all VSV-affected premises were released from quarantine in Texas.