

# 3

Animal Product  
Manual

## Reference

### *Meat and Meat Products*

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#### Introduction

The *Meat and Meat Products* section covers meat and meat products of animals and poultry. Included are the following examples:

- ◆ Edible meat and meat products, and meat by-products<sup>1</sup> of ruminant, swine, and poultry
- ◆ Meat of horse
- ◆ Products containing meat such as soup mixes, stocks, extracts, pâtés
- ◆ Organs and glands imported for human consumption

This section does **not** cover animal products such as casings, pet food, feed, or organs and glands imported for purposes **other than** eating; refer to other categories in the *Reference* sections, [Casings](#) on [page 3-5-1](#), [Pet Food, and Livestock, Poultry, and Aquaculture Feed](#) on [page 3-18-1](#), or [Organs](#) on [page 3-16-1](#).

A quick reference guide to the entry requirements of meat and meat product importations in passenger baggage and the mail can be found in [Appendix A](#). Using either the *Reference* section or [Appendix A](#) will result in the same regulatory action to take for meat in passenger baggage. Use **only** the *Reference* section for **commercial** importations.

All importations of meat and meat products, regardless of their amount or purpose, **must** meet APHIS entry requirements. Importations of meat and meat products imported for human consumption also are regulated by FSIS.

Importations which meet **all** the following criteria are exempt from FSIS requirements:

- ◆ Weigh 50 pounds or less
- ◆ For importer's personal consumption

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<sup>1</sup> Meat by-products (formerly called edible offal) include beef feet, brain, cheeks, heart, hog stomach, kidney, lips, liver, lung, spleen, tails, thymus (sweetbread), tongue, and tripe.

- ◆ Accompanied by adequate proof of origin<sup>2</sup>

Advise Customs that an importation **must** be cleared by FSIS when a commercial importation of meat or meat products imported for human consumption weighs over 50 pounds. For meat and poultry products also regulated by FSIS, the **original** meat certificate is to be provided to FSIS, and a **copy** of the original is to be given to CBP.

As a reminder, the following abbreviations are used to describe the disease status categories:

- ◆ **ASF**—African swine fever
- ◆ **BSE**—bovine spongiform encephalopathy
- ◆ **CSF**—classical swine fever (also known as hog cholera)
- ◆ **CSF/SR**—classical swine fever with special requirements to apply
- ◆ **END**—exotic Newcastle disease
- ◆ **END/SR**—exotic Newcastle disease with special requirements to apply
- ◆ **FMD**—foot-and-mouth disease
- ◆ **FMD/SR**—foot-and-mouth disease free with special requirements to apply
- ◆ **HPAI**—Highly Pathogenic Avian Influenza
- ◆ **RP**—rinderpest
- ◆ **SVD**—swine vesicular disease
- ◆ **SVD/SR**—swine vesicular disease free with special requirements to apply

When a VS permit authorizes entry of meat or meat products, match the following information on the shipping documents with that on the permit:


- ◆ Current date
- ◆ Description of the material
- ◆ Shipper
- ◆ Consignee
- ◆ Conditions spelled out on the permit

Follow [Table 3-9-1](#) as you match the permit with the shipping documents.

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<sup>2</sup> Documentary evidence of where an animal product comes from. Examples includes meat inspection certificate, certificate of origin, bill of lading, invoice, label, and document on official letterhead prepared by the manufacturer, shipper, or seller.



**TABLE 3-9-1 Validate Importation Authorized Entry by a VS Permit**

If the shipping documents:	And the:	Then:
Match the permit		RELEASE or CONTROL as specified on the permit
Do not match the permit	Permit has expired	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>DO NOT</b> RELEASE the HOLD</li> <li>HAVE the consignee contact VS, TTSPS (see <a href="#">Table 2-4-13</a>)</li> <li>SAFEGUARD the importation until you hear from VS, TTSPS</li> </ol>
	Discrepancy is <b>other than</b> an expired permit	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>DO NOT</b> RELEASE the HOLD</li> <li>CONTACT PPQ-VRS-AQI or PPQ-VRS-HQ personnel for further action (see <a href="#">Appendix H</a>)</li> </ol>

## Locator

When a VS permit does **not** authorize entry, use [Table 3-9-2](#) which directs you to the final regulatory action to take.

**TABLE 3-9-2 Where to Find the Regulatory Action on Meat and Meat Products**

If the importation is:	And you determine that the mixes or bases contain: <sup>1</sup>	Then:
Foreign origin sauce mixes or instant noodle soup bases	Meat extract which has a powdery to granular appearance with <b>no</b> identifiable chunks or pieces of meat	GO to <a href="#">Table 3-9-3</a>
	Identifiable chunks or pieces of meat	
	<b>No</b> meat extract or identifiable chunks or pieces of meat <sup>2</sup>	RELEASE
	Unknown ingredients	CONTACT PPQ-VRS-AQI or PPQ-VRS-HQ personnel for further action (see <a href="#">Appendix H</a> )
Foreign origin meat or meat products that are <b>not</b> in sauce mixes or soup bases		GO to <a href="#">Table 3-9-3</a>
Returned U.S. meat or meat products including that of the U.S. military		GO to <a href="#">Table 3-9-4</a>

- 1 Read the list of ingredients first. If inconclusive, contact the importer or the importer's agent for a list of ingredients.
- 2 Bouillon cubes, stock, dehydrated soup mixes, extracts, flavorings and other edible products with an original manufacturer's label indicating that the product contains animal-origin ingredients, and with additional non-original labeling or other types of manufacturer's declarations indicating that the product actually contains only artificial ingredients, can only be released if accompanied by a government of origin certificate stating that the ingredients or flavors are of non-animal origin (artificial).

**Reference**

Returned U.S. Origin Meat or Meat Products

**TABLE 3-9-3 Where to Find Regulatory Action on Foreign Origin Commercial Importations of Meat and Meat Products**

If the animal class of meat is from: <sup>1</sup>	Then:
Equine (Horse)	GO to <i>Foreign Meat and Meat Products, Equine</i> on <b>page 3-10-1</b>
Poultry	GO to <i>Foreign Origin Meat and Meat Products, Poultry</i> on <b>page 3-11-1</b>
Ruminant	GO to <i>Foreign Origin Meat and Meat Products, Ruminants</i> on <b>page 3-12-1</b>
Swine	GO to <i>Foreign Origin Meat and Meat Products, Swine</i> on <b>page 3-13-1</b>
An animal <b>other than</b> listed above and you know what the animal is (such as a fish, snake, monkey, hippopotamus, elephant)	RELEASE; <b>not</b> subject to APHIS agricultural requirements, but may be subject to other agency requirements
Unknown	1. DETERMINE the country of origin 2. IDENTIFY the country of origin's disease status 3. FOLLOW the most restrictive requirements

<sup>1</sup> Mixed Shipments—when a meat or meat product importation contains more than one class of animal, and is usually divided and packaged by entry documents and separate requirements would have to be met. If the importation is **not** divided, evaluate the packaging and determine the disease status of the country of origin. Then follow the most restrictive requirements.

**Returned U.S. Origin Meat or Meat Products**

Use **Table 3-9-4** for returned U.S.-origin, fresh (chilled or frozen) or cured, dried meat or meat products from ruminants, swine, or poultry.

**TABLE 3-9-4 Returned U.S. Origin Meat or Meat Products**

If the importation is returning from:	And the meat or meat products are:	Then:
U.S. military base or installation	Cooked, shelf stable (see <b>Table 2-3-3</b> )	RELEASE; ALLOW re-entry
	<b>Other than</b> cooked, shelf stable	GO TO <b>Table 3-9-5</b>
◆ <b>Other than</b> a U.S. military base or installation	Cooked, shelf stable	RELEASE; ALLOW re-entry
◆ Unmarked as from a U.S. military base or installation	Cured and dried or fresh (chilled or frozen)	GO TO <i>Consignment Inspection for Required Conditions</i> on <b>page 3-9-5</b>

**TABLE 3-9-5 Returned U.S. Origin Perishable Meat or Meat Products from a U.S. Military Base or Installation**

If the cartons are:	And:	Then:
Marked by the Defense Procurement Services Center (DPS.C) as a product of the U.S.A.	Cartons are <b>unopened</b>	RELEASE; ALLOW re-entry
	Cartons are opened	PROVIDE <b>one</b> of the following options allowing the meat products to be: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Incinerated under APHIS supervision</li> <li>◆ Transferred to another vessel or base</li> <li>◆ Used as ship's stores</li> </ul>
<b>Not</b> marked as described above	Meat or meat product is cooked, shelf stable	RELEASE; ALLOW re-entry
	Meat or meat product is fresh (chilled or frozen) or cured and dried	See <a href="#">Consignment Inspection for Required Conditions</a> on <b>page 3-9-5</b> below

### Consignment Inspection for Required Conditions

Check the consignment using a tailgate inspection (unless you have good reason to believe that there are unopened cartons in the rest of an individual container) to make sure the required conditions are met:

- ◆ If the product is returning from Canada, then the consignment is covered by FSIS Form 9135-3, Certificate for Export of Meat and Poultry Products
- ◆ If the product is returning from **other than** Canada, then the consignment is covered by FSIS Form 9060-5, Export Certificate
- ◆ Shipping documents match the information on either FSIS Form 9060-5, Export Certificate, or FSIS Form 9135-3, Certificate for Export of Meat and Poultry Products
- ◆ Boxes or cartons and their contents are as identified on the accompanying documentation
- ◆ Boxes or cartons are individually packed as originally shipped; **only** unopened boxes or cartons may be returned to the U.S.



Boxes or cartons that were opened for inspection or sampling are **not** admissible.


- ◆ Boxes or cartons are marked to confirm that the consignment is of U.S. origin

Continue to [Table 3-9-6](#).

**Reference**

Returned U.S. Meat or Meat Products from Countries Free from Diseases of Concern

**TABLE 3-9-6 Tailgate Inspection and Paperwork Analysis of U.S. Returned Meat**

<b>If your inspection reveals that containers are:</b>	<b>And:</b>	<b>Then:</b>
Intact and <b>unopened</b>	The following conditions are met: ◆ Consignment is covered by FSIS Form 9060-5, Export Certificate or FSIS Form 9135-3, Certificate for Export of Meat and Poultry Products ◆ Information on the certificate matches information on the shipping documents	RELEASE; ALLOW reentry
	Either condition listed above is <b>not</b> met	<b>1. DO NOT RELEASE the HOLD</b> <b>2. PROVIDE the importer with the appropriate options (see Table 2-2-11)</b>
Opened or <b>not</b> intact		

## Returned U.S. Meat or Meat Products from Countries Free from Diseases of Concern

Do as follows for returned U.S. origin fresh or frozen meat or meat products from ruminant, swine, or poultry from a country known to be free from diseases of concern or that are cured, dried meat or meat products:

1. Ask the consignee or the consignee’s agent for the shipping documents and, if available, the corresponding FSIS Export Certificate, FSIS Form 9060-5.
2. Inspect the shipment to see if the packages are closed, and look to see if the meat is intact and matches the accompanying documents.